

Doubled Dies
Lincoln Wheat Cents

1909 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, FS-01-1909-101 (012), Breen #2053, 1-O-IV

Description: Class IV

Doubling shows well on the BERTY of LIBERTY, the date, Lincoln's lips, tie, and parts of his jacket.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Die chip south of the R in LIBERTY.

Stage B: Die crack through E of WE (Spiked Head).

Stage C: Die scratch WNW from center of 0 in date.

Reverse

Stage A: Die scratch NE from tip of left wheat ear. V.D.B. reverse.

Stage B: Die chip at base of D in V.D.B. Elongated die gouge east from top of M in UNUM.

Stage C: Die crack NW from left wheat to the rim.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$75	\$100

Grade:	MS60	MS63RB	MS65RD
Value:	\$125	\$400	\$5,500



1909 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-002, 2-O-VI, FS-01-1909-102 (012.1)

Description: Class VI

Extra thickness shows on all of the digits of the date and also very slightly on the letters of LIBERTY. Nice separation lines show on the 909 of the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Die chip in the upper B of LIBERTY.

Stage B: Die chips upper & lower B & lower R of LIBERTY.

Stage C: Die chip in upper R of LIBERTY. Die clash at Lincoln's throat.

Reverse

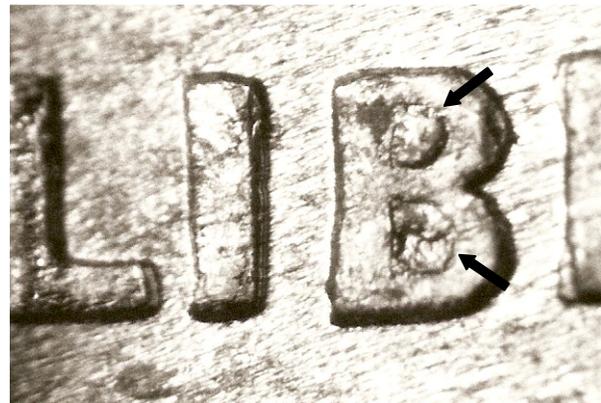
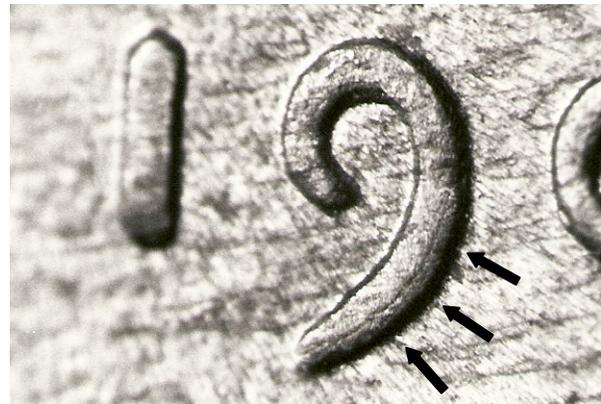
Stage A: Die scratches NNE from upper right O in ONE; SW from upper left right wheat ear; NNE from lower left N in ONE. V.D.B. reverse.

Stage B: Stage A markers are weaker.

Stage C: Die clash mark at the lower C of CENT.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$7.50	\$15	\$25	\$35

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100



1909 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: 1-R-II

Description: Class II + VI

Extra thickness shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, both wheat ears and stems. Separation towards the center shows on E PLURIBUS UNUM and the dots.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Die cracks NE from rear point of bust, west to east on bust, and NNW from bust along lapel.

Stage B: New obverse die with two die scratches running ESE from left side of inner loop of second 9.

Reverse

Stage A: Die gouge on L in PLURIBUS. Die scratch east to west left of T in CENT. Die scratch in 1st U of UNUM. Die gouge from 1st U in PLURIBUS to rim. Two die scratches NE from L in PLURIBUS.

Stage B: Die chip to right of left wheat stem.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$25	\$35

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$125



1909 1¢ WDDR-003

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II + VI

A spread towards the center shows on the left wheat ear and stem, the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, and the dots with the spread decreasing from left to right. Extra thickness shows on the right wheat ear and stem.

Die Markers:

Obverse

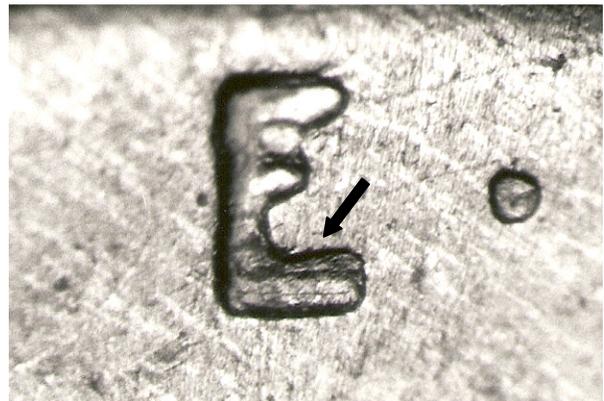
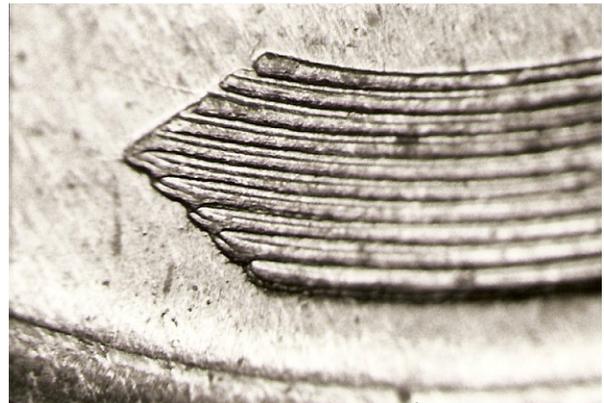
A strong die gouge between the bottom of the bust and the rim just below the second fold in the vest.

Reverse

North to south die scratches at the C of CENT. Three long die scratches NE to SW in field NW of C in CENT. Die scratch NE from E and L of E PLURIBUS UNUM towards rim. Die scratches run ENE to WSW through center of ONE. Long die scratch runs from center of C in AMERICA NNE to T in CENT.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$25	\$35

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$125



1917 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, FS-01-1917-101 (013), Breen #2081, 1-O-V

Description: Class I

A strong Class I counterclockwise spread can be seen on the date, LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, the vest, the bowtie, and Lincoln's lips, nose, eye, and hair details.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratch from upper right side of horizontal bar of T in LIBERTY SW to center of vertical bar of T.

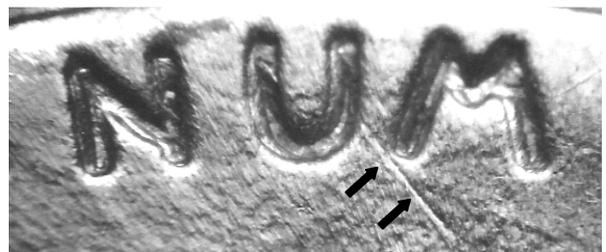
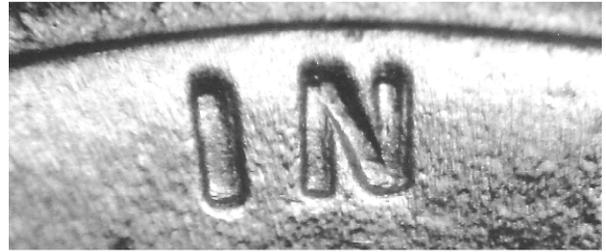
Reverse

Die scratch SE from right side of 2nd U in UNUM.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$500	\$750	\$1,495	\$5,000	\$5,500

Grade:	MS63RD	MS65RD	MS66RD
Value:	\$6,250	\$19,000	\$27,500

Comments: This variety is extremely rare in all grades. The first known report of this variety was a specimen that was found by Andrew Frandsen in 1977. This variety should be a welcome addition to any Lincoln cent doubled die collection.



1924-S 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VI

Extremely strong extra thickness shows on both wheat ears and stems, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, the upper letters of ONE, and also on the letters in OF AMERICA.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A circulated specimen was examined on which no obverse die markers were found. Higher grade specimens may yield some die markers.

Reverse

A die scratch runs from the lower B to the 2nd U of PLURIBUS. Two die scratches run from the lower 2nd U to the S of PLURIBUS. Die scratches run north and NNE from the lower inside of the C in CENT.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$25	\$75	\$100

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$200	\$350	\$12,500



1925-S 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, FS-01-1925S-101 (013.3), 1-O-VI

Description: Class VI

Extremely strong extra thickness shows on the date, LIBERTY, and the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST. The strongest spread shows on the date and on WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A heavy die chip shows on the top of the D of V.D.B.

Reverse

A small die gouge extends southwest from the inside lower right leg of the A in AMERICA. Two west to east die scratches are visible above the CA in AMERICA.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$75	\$175

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$300	\$500	\$9,500

Comments: This variety is another extremely strong Class VI doubled die variety, this time on the obverse. Doubled dies that affect the date always seem to be more popular with mainstream collectors.



1927 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, FS-01-1927-101 (013.5), 1-O-I

Description: Class I

A very nice clockwise spread shows on the date, the letters of LIBERTY, and the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A series of short die scratches running NW to SE can be seen above the letters of WE TRUST. A light die scratch runs NNW from the top of the 2 in the date. A series of north to south die scratches can be seen between the O and D of GOD.

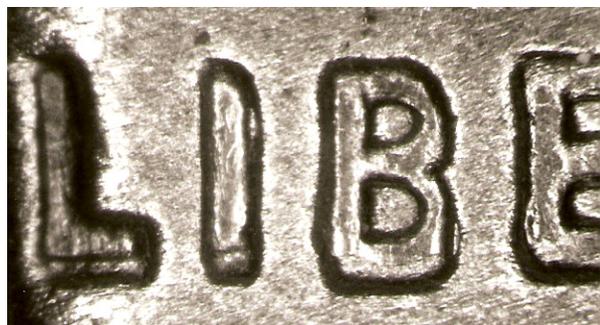
Reverse

A die scratch runs NW to SE inside the lower section of the O in OF.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$75	\$150

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$250	\$350	\$500

Comments: Most of the specimens that we have seen for this variety have been later die state specimens. Early die state specimens should command significantly higher premiums than those that are quoted here. This is not an easy variety to find even though it has been known for quite a few years.



1928 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: None known

Description: Class V

A very nice clockwise spread from a pivot near the rim at 10 o'clock shows on the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

The specimen examined was a mid-die state (MDS) coin and was virtually marker free.

Reverse

The specimen examined was a mid-die state (MDS) coin and was virtually marker free.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$125

Comments: This doubled die variety is a relatively new discovery. While the doubling on this variety is confined to the date, doubled dies with doubling of the date have historically been more popular varieties than varieties that show little or no doubling on the date.



1930 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: 1-R-VI

Description: Class VI

Extra thickness can be found on E PLURIBUS UNUM, both dots, and both wheat ears and stems.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A die crack runs across the base of the bust above the V.D.B. southwest to the rim at about 7:30.

Reverse

A small die chip shows just under the center horizontal bar of the E in ONE. A die chip shows in the upper E of E PLURIBUS UNUM.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$50	\$75

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$100	\$150	\$250

Comments: This is one more example of a nice Class VI doubled die reverse for the Lincoln wheat cents. These doubled dies are frequently overlooked by collectors looking for the more "traditional" doubled die varieties.



1930-S 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: Breen #2119, 1-O-V

Description: Class V

Nice counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY and IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: A very short die gouge juts from the underside of the top of the 3 in the date.

Stage B: Very short die scratches extend north from the tops of the letters in LIBERTY.

Stage C: Die crack from the 3 to the 0 and to the rim.

Reverse

Stage A: A long die scratch extends SSW through the upper left I and lower right R of AMERICA.

Stage B: New reverse with NNW to SSE die scratches between PLURIBUS and UNUM.

Stage C: Die crack from right wheat ear to the rim.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$50	\$75

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$100	\$150	\$250



1934 1¢ WDDO-004

Cross References: Breen #2129, 2-R-VI

Description: Class VI

Extremely strong extra thickness shows on the date, the letters of LIBERTY, and the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Small die gouge on Lincoln's vest south of the 1.

Reverse

A small die gouge (dot) shows between the upper N and I of UNITED.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: This is a classic Class VI doubled die that was first discovered by Delma K. Romines. Class VI doubled dies have not gotten the respect that they have deserved over the years. This would be a very respectable doubled die to add to any doubled die collection.



1934 1¢ WDDO-006

Cross References: FS-01-1934-101 (013.79)

Description: Class IV and/or VIII

An extremely wide spread on approximately the centers of the 9 and 3 is probably the result of an offset and strongly tilted hub or die. This is probably the widest separation of images for any Lincoln cent doubled die variety.

Die Markers:

Obverse

West to east die scratches through the letters of WE. A die scratch runs from upper right R to the U in TRUST.

Reverse

Die scratches run from WNW to ESE through URI of PLURIBUS. Die scratch from lower 2nd U to S in PLURIBUS. Several die scratches run NW to SE through the UM of UNUM and between UNUM and the right wheat ear. A long die scratch runs north to south to the left of the vertical bar of the T in CENT.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$75	\$125

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$250	\$500	\$1,000



1934 1¢ WDDR-003

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VI

Very strong extra thickness shows on both wheat ears and stems, and to a lesser extent on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM and the dots.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Three strong NW to SE die scratches show in front of the eyelid. A series of west to east die scratches can be found through most of the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST with the strongest being through WE.

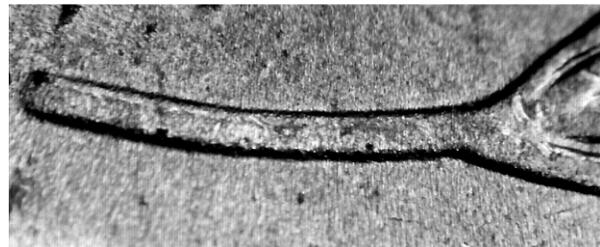
Reverse

A short die scratch extends SE from the lower right side of the E in ONE. A light die scratch extends from the center of the first U to the R of PLURIBUS.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: This variety makes a great partner for 1934 1¢ WDDO-004.



1934 1¢ WDDR-006

Cross References: None known

Description: Class IV

A nice spread to the northwest shows on the lower ON of ONE, the CE of CENT, and also on the lower ED of UNITED.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratch north from lower L of LIBERTY. West to east die scratches between upper T and R of TRUST.

Reverse

Die scratch NE from lower 2nd T of STATES. Die scratch NE from lower E of STATES. Vertical die scratch to right of lower T in CENT. Die scratch from N to M of UNUM.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2.50	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: The doubling does not affect a large part of the reverse, but it still has significant eye appeal.



1934-D 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-VI

Description: Class VI

Extremely strong extra thickness shows on the date, the letters of LIBERTY, and IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A strong die crack runs down the inside of the upper front fold in the vest.

Reverse

A small die gouge (dot) can be found to the right of the bottom horizontal bar of the E in E PLURIBUS UNUM.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$20	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75

Comments: CONECA lists a 1-0-VI in their files, but no die markers are given so we cannot assume that it is the same variety.



1935 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, FS-01-1935-101 (013.9), 1-O-V

Description: Class V

A strong clockwise spread from a pivot at 4 o'clock shows on IN GOD WE TRUST, Lincoln's eyelid, nose, the date, and Lincoln's vest.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Vertical die scratches through date and to right of Lincoln's head. Die crack on base of the bust. Die gouge from left edge of N of IN.

Stage B: Die crack at base of bust extends into field.

Reverse

Stage A: Vertical die scratch along right side of U of UNITED. Die scratch SE from lower E of ONE.

Stage B: NE to SW die scratch inside O in ONE. NNW to SSE die scratch in left wheat grains.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$75	\$100

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$200	\$350	\$750

Comments: Two stages of this variety are known to exist which suggests that the die was in use for a period of time. However, this very nice doubled die variety has proven to be very rare and difficult to find.



1935 1¢ WDDR-003

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VI

Very strong extra thickness shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, dots, both wheat ears and stems.

Die Markers:

Obverse

The coin examined was a low grade specimen. A higher grade specimen may yield some die markers.

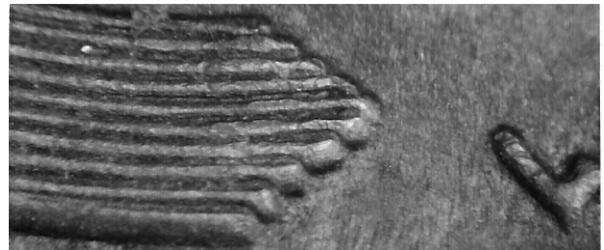
Reverse

The coin examined was a low grade specimen. A higher grade specimen may yield some die markers.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2.50	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: This is another extremely nice example of a Class VI doubled die. Class VI varieties have gone somewhat unnoticed for many years but interest in them has been picking up. A very interesting collection can be made of just the Class VI doubled die varieties found in this reference.



1935-D 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: 1-R-VI

Description: Class VI

Extremely strong extra thickness shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, both wheat ears, both wheat stems, the ERICA of AMERICA, and the upper letters of ONE.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A die scratch runs NW from the back of the eye.

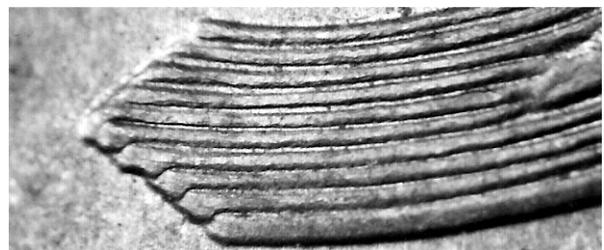
Reverse

A small die gouge (dot) can be found to the right of the center of the U in UNITED.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2.50	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: The dots on the reverse of this variety are twice the thickness of what they would normally be. Your doubled die collection will be enhanced if you are fortunate enough to find one of these to add to it.



1936 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, FS-01-1936-101 (014), Breen #2135, 1-O-IV

Description: Class IV

A very strong spread to the southwest shows on the date, the letters of LIBERTY and IN GOD WE TRUST, the hair at the top of the head, the bowtie, and Lincoln's ear.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A circular die scratch at the rim runs clockwise from 8 o'clock ending above the U of TRUST. A die crack runs across the lower shoulder with a die chip at the center of the die crack north of the V.D.B. A die gouge can be found on the upper back of the nose similar to some doubled eyelid varieties.

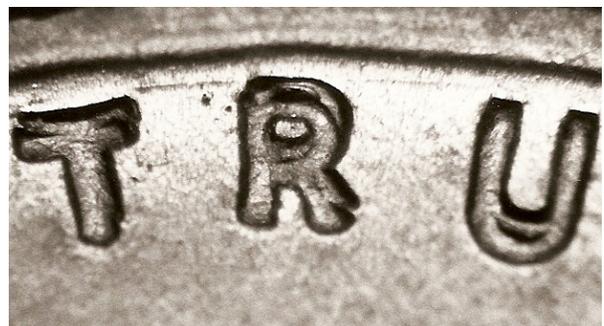
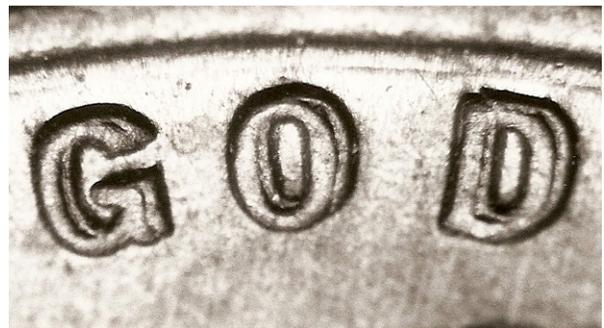
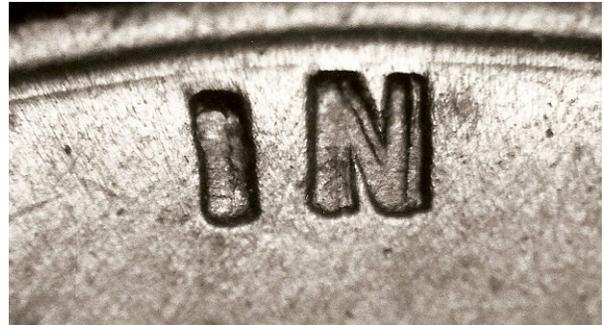
Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$35	\$75	\$125	\$250	\$500

Grade:	MS63RD	MS65RD	MS66RD
Value:	\$3,500	\$7,500	\$21,850

Comments: In 1936 a working hub was used that had a broken left leg of the R in LIBERTY. This variety was first hubbed with that broken leg R and then received impressions with a hub bearing the normal R in LIBERTY. This is another one of the "classic" doubled dies for the Lincoln cent series.



1936 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-002, FS-01-1936-102 (015), Breen #2135, 2-O-V

Description: Class V

A very strong counterclockwise spread from a pivot at 10 o'clock shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the lower bust of Lincoln, the lapel, the bowtie, and the date. A close clockwise spread also shows on TRUST which would indicate that this die had at least 3 hubbings.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: A strong die gouge extends ESE from the rim through the TRU of TRUST. A die scratch runs SW from the lower left I of LIBERTY. The first hubbing was from a hub with a broken left leg of the R in LIBERTY.

Stage B: The die gouge at TRUST is much weaker. The die scratch from the I of LIBERTY has been abraded away.

Reverse

Stage A: None noted.

Stage B: Die scratches run NE inside the C of CENT. A die scratch runs south from the bottom center of the C in CENT.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$100	\$150	\$250

Grade:	MS63RD	MS65RD	MS66RD
Value:	\$750	\$2,750	\$6,750

Comments: This variety is far more difficult to find than the first variety (WDDO-001) although the values that the variety have commanded do not reflect that fact.



1936 1¢ WDDO-003

Cross References: CDDO-003, FS-01-1936-103 (016), Breen #2135, 3-O-V

Description: Class V

A strong clockwise spread from a pivot at 5 o'clock shows on LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, the upper hair details, and very slightly on the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A die gouge (dot) can be found inside the upper Y of LIBERTY. A short die scratch runs SW from the back of the head to the left of the ear. The first hubbing was from a hub with a broken left leg of the R in LIBERTY.

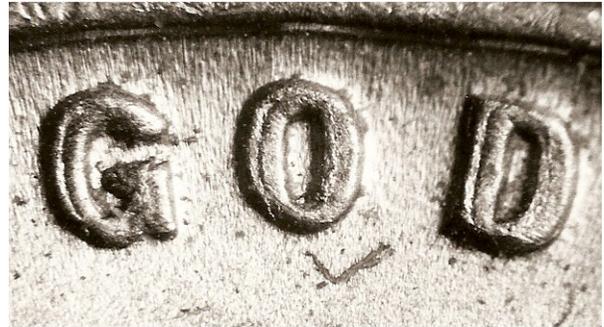
Reverse

A die scratch runs SSW to NNE through the 2nd A of AMERICA and the E of STATES.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$50	\$75	\$125

Grade:	MS63RD	MS65RD	MS67RD
Value:	\$250	\$425	\$850

Comments: Although not as strong as WDDO-001 or WDDO-002, this is still a very significant and highly sought variety for this date. Like the first two varieties for this dates, it shows a broken leg R being hubbed over by a "normal" R in LIBERTY.



1936 1¢ WDDR-011

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VI

Extremely strong extra thickness shows on both wheat ears and stems, the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, and to a lesser extent on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA and ONE CENT.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None recorded.

Reverse

Die scratch parallel to rim above PLURIBUS. Die scratch SW from N of ONE. Die scratch SSE from C of CENT. Die gouge inside upper N of CENT. Die scratch inside lower S of STATES.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2.50	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: It is unusual for Class VI doubled dies to show extra thickness beyond elements nearest the rim.



1937 1¢ WDDR-005

Cross References: None known

Description: Class IV

A spread to the south shows on the letters of ONE CENT and UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Several short die scratches in the lower area of the ear.

Reverse

Short die scratch south from the underside of the center horizontal bar of the E in CENT.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75

Comments: The offsetting of the hub or die was apparently on the first hubbing since the doubling does not extend to the design elements that are nearest the rim. We are not aware of any specimens being found since the original reporting of this variety.



1937-D 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: CDDR-001, 1-R-VI

Description: Class VI

Strong extra thickness shows on both wheat ears and stems, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, and the outer most letters of ONE CENT.

Die Markers:

Obverse

This variety also has a repunched mint mark. It is a D/D North that is listed as WRPM-001 and RPM #1. A die chip in the field SW of the T in LIBERTY.

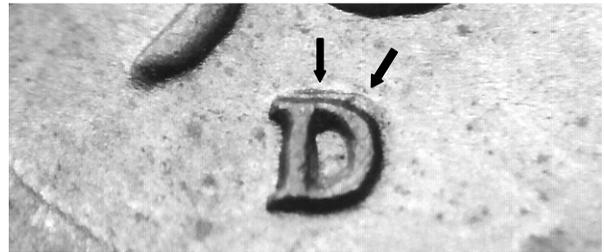
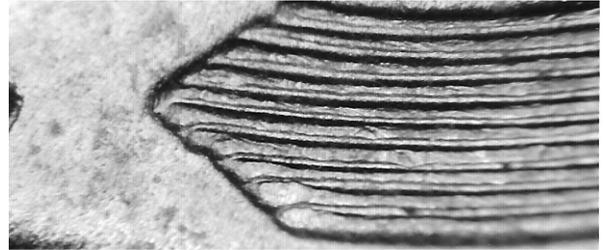
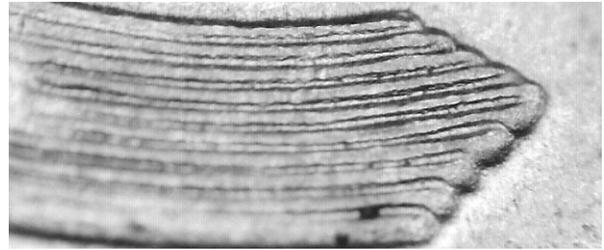
Reverse

Short die scratch north from the right center of the D in UNITED.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$7	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: It is always a bonus when you can get two different variety types on the same coin.



1937-S 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001

Description: Class VI

Extremely strong extra thickness shows on the date and LIBERTY. Extra thickness shows on IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: East to west die scratches back of hair below GOD. ESE to WNW die scratch front of forehead.

Stage B: Scratches in back of hair are gone. Die scratch at front of forehead is weak.

Stage C: Die gouge below center of bowtie.

Reverse

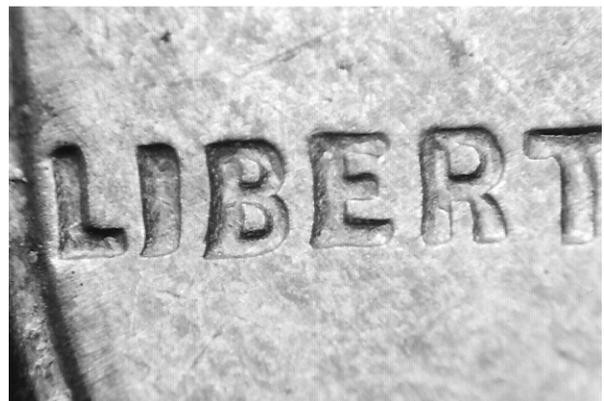
Stage A: NNE to SSW die crack on right side of right wheat grains. Strong gouge north from T in CENT.

Stage B: Die crack top of left wheat ear to E of E PLURIBUS UNUM.

Stage C: New Reverse – Long feeder finger scratch north from left of C in CENT to the left dot.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50



1938 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: CDDR-001, 1-R-VI

Description: Class II + VI

Extremely strong extra thickness shows on both wheat ears and stems, the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, and ONE CENT. Class II separation lines show on both wheat stems.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die crack above designer's initials. Die gouge at bust between designer's initials and last fold in vest.

Reverse

NE to SW die scratches through last A in AMERICA. Die clash marks through E of ONE.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2.50	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: This is another extremely strong Class VI doubled die variety. Varieties such as these have been under rated and undervalued.



1938-D 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: CDDR-001, 1-R-VI

Description: Class VI

Extremely strong extra thickness shows on both wheat ears and stems, the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, and ONE CENT. This variety also has a repunched mint mark. It is a D/D West that is listed as WRPM-002 and CRPM-001.

Die Markers:

Obverse

This variety has a D/D West listed as WRPM-002, CRPM-001, and RPM #2. A die chip can be found at the top of the head.

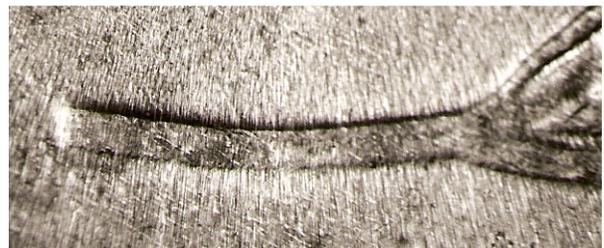
Reverse

Die chip above the D in UNITED.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75

Comments: This variety gives you a doubled die and an RPM all on the same coin. While not unique, it is unusual to get both variety types on the same coin.



1939 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, FS-01-1939-101 (017), Breen #2144, 1-O-I

Description: Class I + VIII

A very strong clockwise spread shows on the ERTY of LIBERTY, the 19 in the date, Lincoln's ear, and there is a strong extra eyelid above the normal eye.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Light die scratch ENE from N of IN.

Stage B: Die crack NNW to SSE on the forehead.

Reverse

Stage A: Die scratch NW from 1st U of UNUM.

Stage B: Die gouge inside upper right M of UNUM.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$50	\$75	\$125

Grade:	MS63RD	MS65RD	MS66RD
Value:	\$150	\$175	\$300

Comments: Because the hub or die was apparently tilted, the top of the obverse does not show doubling.



1940 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VI

Very strong extra thickness shows on all digits of the date, especially the lower 9, the letters of LIBERTY, and the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A short die gouge from the top of the 0 in the date. Vertical die scratches can be found in front of the eye.

Reverse

The reverse is a doubled die listed as WDDR-004 with fairly strong extra thickness to E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, both wheat ears and stems, the outer letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, and the upper letters of ONE.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: You can't complain when you get two nice doubled die varieties on the same coin.



1940 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: 1-R-II

Description: Class II

A strong spread to the center shows on E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, and both wheat ears and stems.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: A short, vertical die scratch to right of the top of the T in LIBERTY. Die scratch extends WNW from 1st T in TRUST.

Stage B: LIBERTY die scratch still visible, but TRUST die scratch is gone.

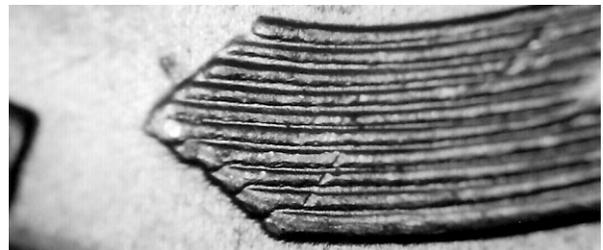
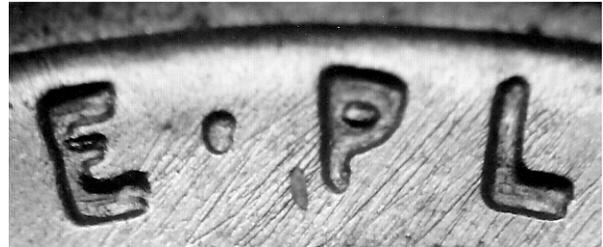
Reverse

Stage A: Numerous die scratches SW from between the E PLU of E PLURIBUS. A strong die scratch runs south to north to right of the E in ONE.

Stage B: Stage A markers still visible except die scratch to the right of the E in ONE.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75



1940 1¢ WDDR-007

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VI

Extreme extra thickness shows on E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, both wheat ears and stems, ONE CENT, and AMERICA. Separations lines can be seen on the upper E of ONE, the E of CENT, and the upper wheat ears.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A die gouge can be found well north of the 0 in the date.

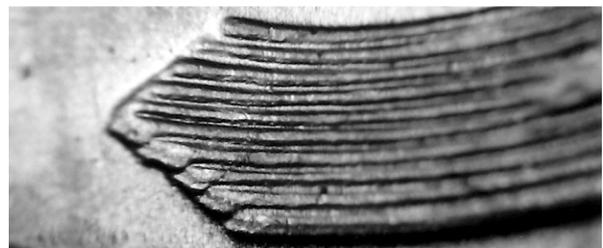
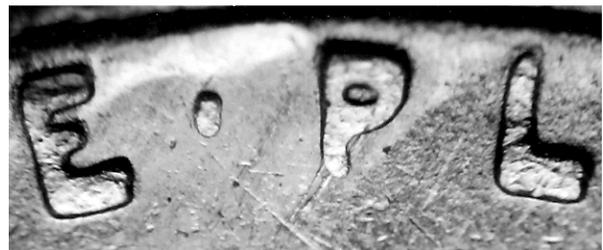
Reverse

Two die scratches run SW from the P of PLURIBUS. A die scratch runs from top right of right wheat ear NE to rim.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$5	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35

Comments: This is yet one more under rated Class VI doubled die variety that is well worth looking for.



1940-S 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: 3-R-II

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, both of the dots, both of the upper wheat ears, ONE, and the T of CENT.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die crack runs ENE through upper hair from back of head to top of head ending between WE and TRUST.

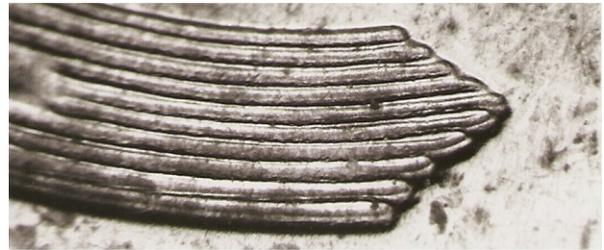
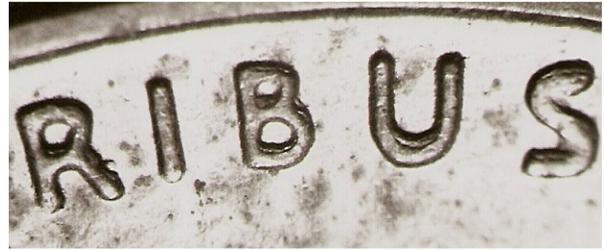
Reverse

Strong vertical die scratch inside the C of CENT. Three vertical die scratches above the N of UNITED.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75

Comments: Class II doubling that is this strong is very unusual for the reverse of the Lincoln wheat cents. This would make a nice addition to any serious doubled die collection.



1940-S 1¢ WDDR-003

Cross References: 1-R-II

Description: Class II

A strong spread to the center shows on E PLURIBUS UNUM, both dots, and both upper wheat ears. Extra thickness shows on both wheat stems.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratches below the 9, to the left of the 1, to the right of the eyebrow, and below the L of LIBERTY. Die crack from head through R of TRUST.

Reverse

Die scratches at O of ONE, CE of CENT, T of CENT, and NI of UNITED.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: Although not quite as strong as WDDR-001, it is a very nice Class II doubled die reverse and makes a nice partner for WDDR-001.



1941 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, FS-01-1941-101 (018), Breen #2155, 1-O-I

Description: Class I

A strong CCW spread shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, LIBERTY, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Light die scratches run SW to NE through the letters of WE.

Stage B: A die crack runs from west to east across the base of the bust.

Reverse

Stage A: None noted.

Stage B: None noted.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$100	\$200	\$350

Grade:	MS63RD	MS65RD	MS66RD
Value:	\$650	\$2,500	\$4,500

Comments: The secondary images fade as you move towards the rim on those design elements closest to the rim indicating that the misaligned hubbing took place on an early hubbing of the die. This characteristic helps in distinguishing this variety from 1941 1¢ WDDO-002 which is also a Class I variety. This doubled die has been well known for quite a long time and has proven to be very popular with collectors over the years.



1941 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: FS-01-1941-102 (018.1), Breen #2155, 2-O-I

Description: Class I

A strong counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, LIBERTY, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A small die gouge protrudes from inside the upper loop of the 9. A small die gouge can be found just above the 4 in the date.

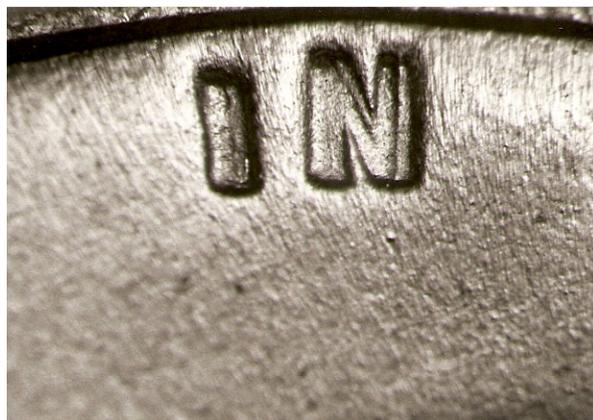
Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$100	\$175	\$300

Grade:	MS63RD	MS65RD	MS66RD
Value:	\$750	\$2,250	\$5,000

Comments: Note how much stronger the secondary image is on this variety in comparison to that seen on WDDO-001. Both WDDO-001 and WDDO-002 are highly sought varieties.



1941 1¢ WDDO-003

Cross References: Breen #2155, 3-O-V

Description: Class V

A clockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 4 o'clock shows on LIBERTY and the letters of IN GOD WE.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A short diagonal die scratch can be found to the upper right of the W in WE.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$75	\$100

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$125	\$150	\$250

Comments: While not quite as dramatic as 1941 1¢ WDDO-001 or WDDO-002, this is still a very nice doubled die variety and it is fairly scarce. 1941 rolls have been searched extensively for the first two varieties yet not very many specimens of this variety have surfaced. Take advantage of any of these you get the chance to add it to your collection. It would be quite an accomplishment to put together a set of all of the 1941 Lincoln cent doubled die varieties seen in this chapter. Such a set would be sure to command a significant premium for high grade coins. You would be wise to search carefully any 1941 Lincoln cents that you may see in dealer inventories at coin shows or in coin shops.



1941 1¢ WDDO-005

Cross References: 5-O-IV, FS-01-1941-103 (018.3)

Description: Class IV

A wide spread northeast shows on the 19 of the date, the TY of LIBERTY, and Lincoln's earlobe.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die crack runs across the center of the base of the bust.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$25	\$50	\$100

Grade:	MS60RB	MS63RD	MS65RD
Value:	\$250	\$500	\$950

Comments: This is an easy doubled die variety to miss if you are not careful when examining your 1941 cents. The hub was apparently offset on the very first hubbing which is why the doubling does not extend further out toward the rim.



1941-D 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: 5-O-IV, FS-01-1941-103 (018.3)

Description: Class VI

Very strong extra thickness shows the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, both wheat ears and stems, and the outer most letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A die scratch extends east from the top of Lincoln's bowtie.

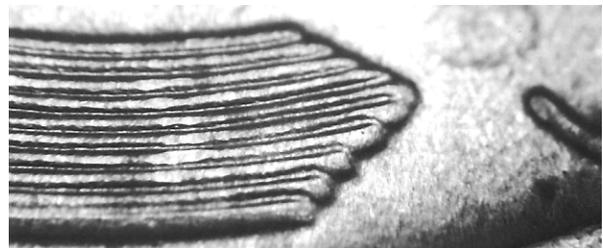
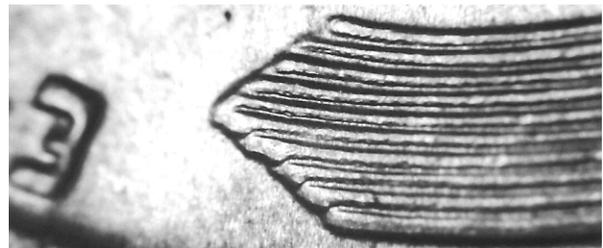
Reverse

A die scratch extends northwest from the upper left C of CENT. A die scratch extends north from the upper right N of UNITED. A short die gouge can be found just below the 2nd S of STATES.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: This is another very nice Class VI doubled die variety that can be readily found with a little searching.



1942 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-I

Description: Class I

A very nice clockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the date, and the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A higher grade specimen is needed to determine die markers.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$25	\$50	\$75

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$100	\$175	\$250

Comments: This is a highly underrated doubled die variety. While it is not one of the stronger Class I varieties, it is still very nice and also very scarce. Class I doubled die varieties have always been among the most popular doubled dies. This one doesn't draw anywhere near as much attention as it should.



1942 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-001, 2-O-IV

Description: Class IV

A strong spread offset to the SW shows on the 19 of the date, Lincoln's eye, his bowtie, nose, lower lip, UST of TRUST, and upper hair.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A die scratch extends NW from the top of the head to the right of the G in GOD. A short die scratch runs SW from the center left side of the E in WE. A short die scratch runs parallel to the rim between the ST of TRUST.

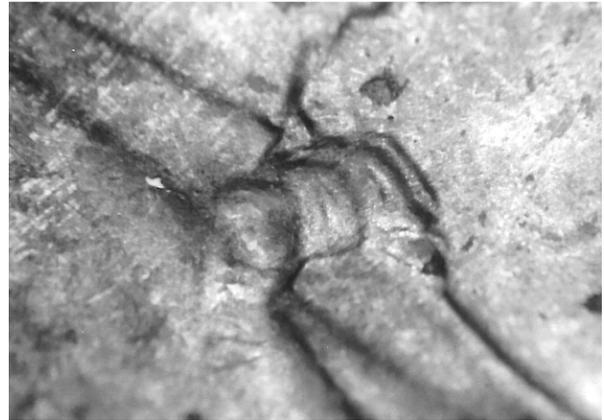
Reverse

A die scratch runs south from the lower right E of ONE. A die gouge can be found above the left side of the N in UNITED. A die scratch runs from SSW to NNE to the right of the N in UNITED.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$25	\$50	\$75

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$100	\$175	\$250

Comments: The offset hubbing was most likely the first hubbing since the doubling is confined to the design elements that are nearest the center of the die. This variety is similar to 1942 1¢ WDDO-003. Look at the direction of the doubling on Lincoln's eye to help with the identification of these two varieties.



1942 1¢ WDDO-003

Cross References: 8-O-IV

Description: Class IV

A strong spread offset to the SSW shows on the 19 of the date, Lincoln's eye, his bowtie, nose, lower lip, and upper hair.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A die scratch runs from the lower right N of IN through the bottoms of the letters of GOD. A die scratch runs from SSE to NNW between the R and T of LIBERTY. A die scratch runs from SW to NE to the right of the bottom of Lincoln's ear. A die scratch runs SW from the center left of the E in WE.

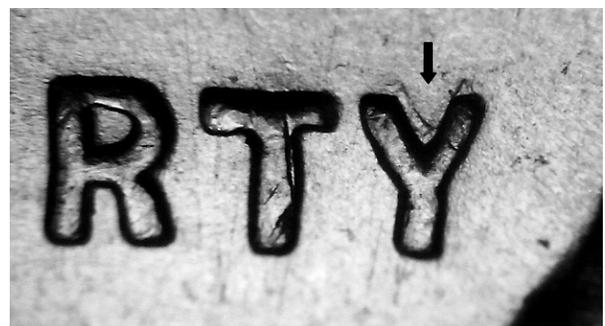
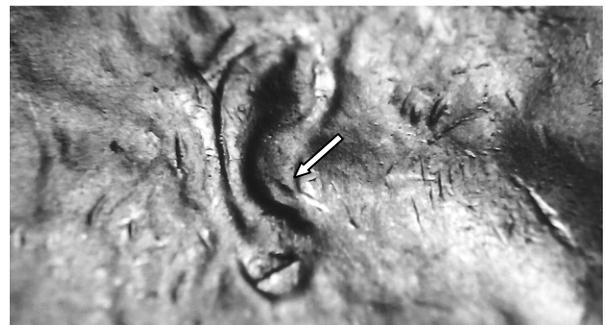
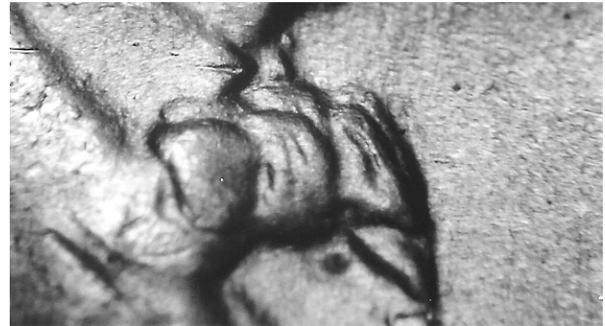
Reverse

A strong die dent extends from the top right side of the right wheat ear. A die crack runs from the lower right wheat to the rim at about 4:00. A die scratch extends NNE from the lower right curve of the C in CENT. A short die gouge protrudes SW from the lower right 2nd A in AMERICA.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$25	\$50	\$75

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$100	\$175	\$250

Comments: While similar to 1942 1¢ WDDO-002, this variety actually has a stronger spread in a slightly different direction. Compare the photos of the two varieties very carefully and you should be able to see the difference.



1942 1¢ WDDO-007

Cross References: None known

Description: Class V

A CW spread from a pivot at about 1:00 shows on the date, LIBERTY, and IN.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A short die scratch runs NNW above the L in LIBERTY. A die scratch runs west from the I of IN. A die scratch runs ENE from the upper right N of IN.

Reverse

Two die scratches run somewhat parallel to the rim to the right of the lower right wheat ear and stem. Short die scratches running SW to NE can be found between the T, E, and S of STATES.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$5	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$20	\$25

Comments: While not the strongest variety for the 1942 Lincoln cents, it is worth looking for.



1942 1¢ WDDO-011

Cross References: FS-01-1942-101 (018.7), 4-O-V

Description: Class V

A strong counterclockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 3 o'clock shows on the letters of IN and LIBERTY as well as the back of Lincoln's coat.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$20	\$35	\$50

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$75	\$100	\$150

Comments: This variety was first discovered by Delma K. Romines. Since the original discovery it has proven to be very difficult to find in uncirculated grades. With all of the BU rolls that have been searched, it is difficult to believe that so few of these have surfaced.



1942 1¢ WDDO-014

Cross References: FS-01-1942-102 (018.9), 6-O-IV

Description: Class V

A very strong counterclockwise spread from a pivot near 6 o'clock shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST and Lincoln's eye. Very slight doubling also shows on the inside of the 9 in the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A diagonal die gouge can be found on the neck NW of the bowtie.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$25	\$50	\$75

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$100	\$175	\$250

Comments: The secondary image is weak with the easiest place to spot the doubling being on Lincoln's eye. The doubling on IN GOD WE TRUST may not show on lower grade specimens.



1942-S 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-IV, FS-01-1942S-101 (018.94), Breen #2161

Description: Class IV

A spread to the south shows on the letters of IN GOD, the date, the BERTY of LIBERTY, Lincoln's eyelid, and the upper part of Lincoln's earlobe.

Die Markers:

Obverse

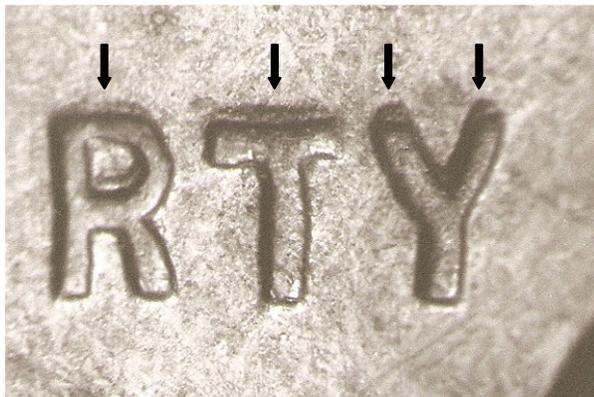
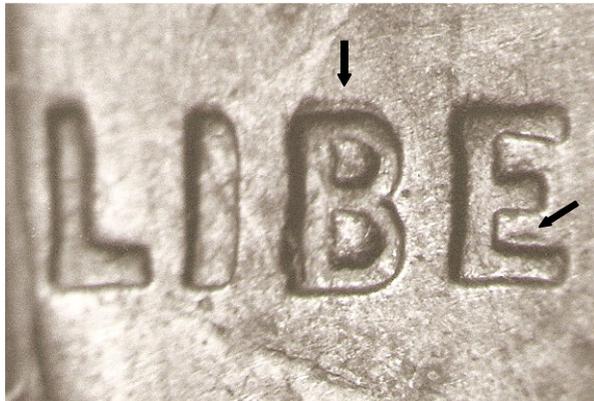
The obverse has a strong repunched mint mark (RPM) which is listed as WRPM-002 and as RPM #1 in the CONECA RPM Files. A die scratch extends SE from the lower right 1st T of TRUST. A long die scratch extends north from the top of the R in LIBERTY.

Reverse

Two long, parallel die scratches run north to south to the left of the T in CENT. Two short die scratches run north from the top left T of CENT. A short, strong die scratch runs SSE to NNW to the left of the upper C in CENT.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$75	\$125

Grade:	MS60RB	MS63RD	MS65RD
Value:	\$250	\$500	\$750



1942-S 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: Breen #2161, 2-O-IV

Description: Class IV

A strong spread to the southwest shows on IN GOD WE TRUST, the date, and on Lincoln's vest. Tripling shows on the letters of TRUST, especially the lower U.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A die scratch extends north from the Y of LIBERTY.
A die crack runs across the base of the bust.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$75	\$100

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$150	\$250	\$350

Comments: This variety can easily be distinguished from WDDO-001 since it does not have the prominent RPM that is seen on WDDO-001. This variety has proven to be difficult to find in the uncirculated grades.



1943 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-VI, FS-01-1943-101 (018.97)

Description: Class VI

Extremely strong extra thickness shows on the date, LIBERTY, and the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Numerous curving die scratches run through the hair and lower ear. LDS specimens have a die crack from the back of the ear WSW into the field behind the ear.

Reverse

LDS specimens have a die crack from the rim above the L of PLURIBUS extending SE through the O of ONE.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$125	\$175

Grade:	MS60RB	MS63RD	MS65RD
Value:	\$300	\$575	\$1,000

Comments: This variety has proven to be extremely popular with variety collectors probably because of the fact that the steel cents were produced for just this one year.



1943 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: 1-R-VI

Description: Class VI

Extreme extra thickness shows on E PLURIBUS UNUM, both of the dots, both wheat ears, and both wheat stems. Extra thickness also shows on the letters of ONE CENT and UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratch on the T of LIBERTY. Die crack from the rim at 7 o'clock through the vest to the neck. Many small die scratches run through the face.

Reverse

Die crack from the rim at 9 o'clock through the wheat stalk to the C of CENT. Die crack from the second U of UNUM down through the E of ONE to the N of CENT. Die crack through OF AMERIC.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$15	\$35	\$50	\$95

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$125	\$175	\$250

Comments: These two exceptional 1943 Class VI doubled die varieties form a collection of their own.



1943 1¢ WDDR-004

Cross References: 8-R-II +VI

Description: Class II + VI

Extremely strong extra thickness shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, both of the dots, both wheat ears and stems, STATES, and the ERICA of AMERICA. Separation lines show on E PLURIBUS UNUM, especially UNUM, both of the upper wheat ears, the right wheat stem, and ONE CENT.

Die Markers:

Obverse

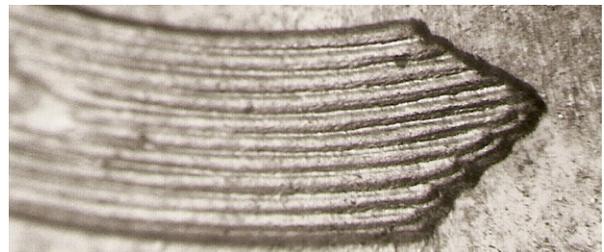
The obverse has a minor doubled die showing as an extra eyelid NW of the main eyelid. Strong die scratches NW of the bowtie on the neck.

Reverse

Die scratch runs ENE from the upper E of AMERICA to the lower A of STATES. Short, diagonal die gouge below the lower left O of ONE.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$50	\$75

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$100	\$125	\$175



1943-D 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-IV

Description: Class IV

A spread NW can be seen on the 1 and 9 of the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Two die scratches run between the upper R and U of TRUST. Die crack runs from the lip through the face behind the eye.

Reverse

Die crack up the left side of the O of ONE north to the rim through the left side of the first U in PLURIBUS.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75

Comments: Because of the limited location of the doubling, there is an excellent chance that a tilted hub or die was also involved during the creation of this die. If so, this would also be a Class VIII doubled die variety. That doesn't add to the value of the variety, but it does add some extra interest all the same.



1943-D 1¢ WDDO-009

Cross References: None known

Description: Class V

A CW spread from a pivot at approximately 4 o'clock shows on LIBERTY and on IN GOD. The eyelid is tripled with extra images to the north and northeast.

Die Markers:

Obverse

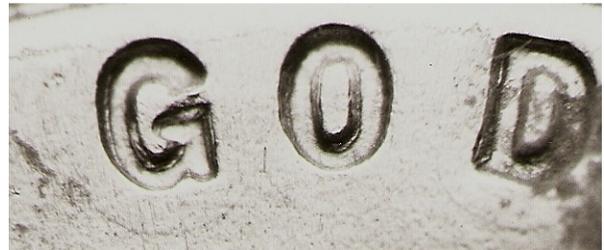
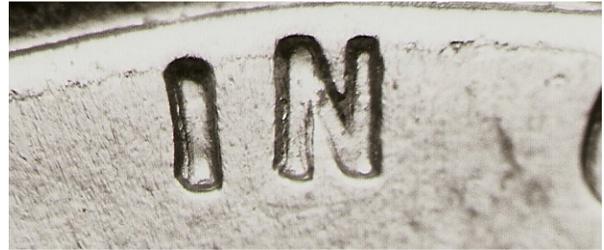
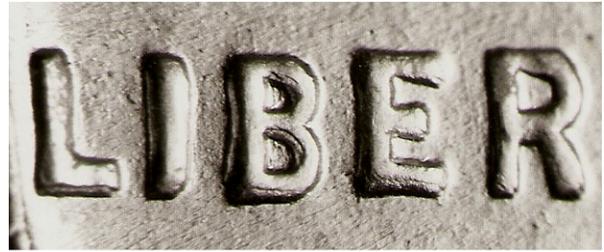
A strong die crack runs from the base of the bust to the rim at 5:30. A short, vertical die gouge can be found between the upper T and R of TRUST.

Reverse

The reverse of this variety is also a minor doubled die that is listed in the Wexler Files as 1943-D 1¢ WDDR-009. It shows a very close Class II spread towards the center on the upper left wheat ear, E PLURIBUS UNUM, and the dots.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50



1943-D 1¢ WDDO-011

Cross References: None known

Description: Class V

A CW spread from a pivot at approximately 3 o'clock shows on LIBERTY and very slightly on the 43 in the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A die scratch runs parallel to the rim above IN GOD WE TRUST. A die crack runs NW to SE across the upper arm to the rim passing to the right of the V.D.B.

Reverse

A thin die crack runs from the upper left O of ONE to the lower right L of PLURIBUS.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50



Comments: It is fairly easy to distinguish this variety from 1943-D 1¢ WDDO-009 as this variety does not have any doubling to the letters of IN GOD. It also does not have a minor doubled die reverse whereas WDDO-009 does have a minor DDR.

1943-D 1¢ WDDR-008

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II + VI

A very strong spread towards the center along with strong extra thickness shows on the upper left wheat ear and the lower right wheat stem where there is evidence of tripling. Other doubling shows on the C and T of CENT, the E PL of E PLURIBUS, the UM of UNUM, ATES of STATES and the RICA of AMERICA.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted.

Reverse

Short die gouge SSW from lower right R of AMERICA. Die scratch C of AMERICA to tip of right wheat stem. Two parallel die scratches from N of UNITED to C of CENT. Die crack O of ONE through first U of PLURIBUS to rim.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75



1943-S 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, FS-01-1943S-101 (019.5), 1-O-IV

Description: Class V

This variety is at least a tripled die. A strong CCW spread from a pivot at approximately 9 o'clock shows on the date, Lincoln's bowtie, his lips, his nose, his eye, and the upper front curl of hair. Doubling also shows on IN GOD WE TRUST while close tripling shows on the letters of LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Six long die scratches run south to north above the 94 in the date. Two parallel die scratches run SSE from the bottom of the R in LIBERTY.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25	\$35

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100

Comments: This is an unusual variety and yet one more treasure in the steel cents of 1943.



1943-S 1¢ WDDR-003

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II + VI

A very strong spread towards the center shows on the O of ONE, the TES of STATES, and OF AMERICA. Extra thickness can be seen on E PLURIBUS UNUM and the dots.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted.

Reverse

Die scratch runs NE from the second dot through the upper left first U of UNUM. Die scratch from the center of the O to the F in OF.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75

Comments: This variety can easily be missed if you are in the habit of examining the lettering and design elements around the rim while ignoring the central design elements.



1943-S 1¢ WDDR-005

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VI

Very strong extra thickness shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, both of the upper wheat ears, both of the wheat stems, the ATES of STATES, and OF AMERICA.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die crack from the rim at 6 o'clock through the base of the bust back to the rim at 7 o'clock. Two heavy die scratches run north from the T of LIBERTY.

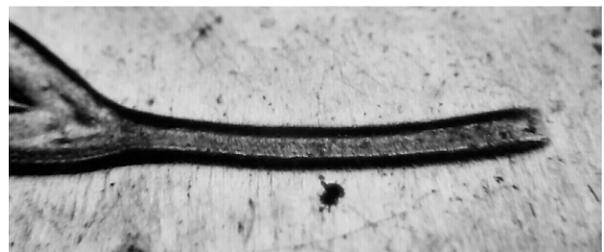
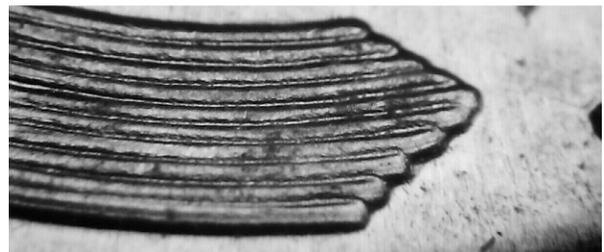
Reverse

Die scratch runs from the N of CENT to the E of ONE.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: The obverse of this variety is also a minor doubled die that is listed in the Wexler Files as 1943-S 1¢ WDDO-004. It shows an extra eyelid north of the normal eyelid. The obverse doubling does not add any extra value to this variety.



1944 1¢ WDDR-003

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VI

Strong extra thickness shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, both of the upper wheat ears, and the NE of ONE.

Die Markers:

Obverse

LDS examined. An earlier die state may show some die markers.

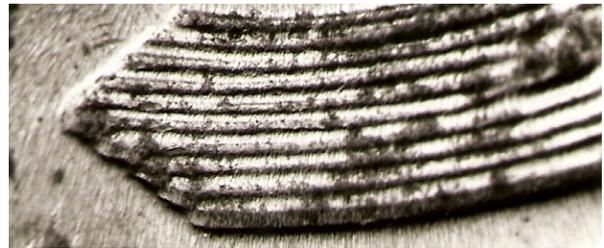
Reverse

Short die crack east from the bottom of the first U in PLURIBUS.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2.50	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35

Comments: Although this variety could be spotted by looking at E PLURIBUS UNUM and the dots, just like many other Class VI wheat cent reverses, probably the quickest way to spot this variety would be by checking the wheat stems which are twice the normal thickness.



1944-D 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VI

Very strong extra thickness can be seen on the date, the letters of LIBERTY, and the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die clash line from the underside of the chin to the bowtie.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2.50	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35

Comments: This is the first of three varieties for the 1944-D cents that are very similar. All of them are dramatic examples of obverse Class VI doubled die varieties. Trying to assemble a collection of all three varieties would not be an easy task but a lot of fun can be had trying.



1944-D 1¢ WDDO-025

Cross References: CDDO-001

Description: Class VI

Extremely strong extra thickness shows on the date, the letters of LIBERTY, and the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST. Early die state specimens show separation lines on the bottom of the B and E of LIBERTY that indicate that this is actually a tripled die.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die crack in hair above ear runs NE through upper left forehead into the hair above the forehead. The mint mark is set lower than that on 1944-D 1¢ WDDO-001.

Reverse

Short die scratch SW from the upper left first T of STATES. Short die scratch WSW from upper left R in AMERICA.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2.50	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35



1944-D 1¢ WDDO-027

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VI

Very strong extra thickness can be seen on the date, the letters of LIBERTY, and the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Strong die crack in hair above ear runs NE to hair below E of WE.

Reverse

The coin examined was a VLDS specimen. An earlier die state may yield some die markers.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2.50	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35

Comments: This is the third of the three similar 1944-D Class VI doubled die varieties. This variety bears a stronger resemblance to 1944-D 1¢ WDDO-001 than it does to WDDO-025. The positioning of the mint mark and a die crack through the hair clearly show this to be a different variety.



1944-D 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: 6-R-IV

Description: Class IV

A spread to the south shows on the C of CENT and all three of the horizontal bars of the E of CENT.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A die crack runs SW to NE in the hair above the ear.

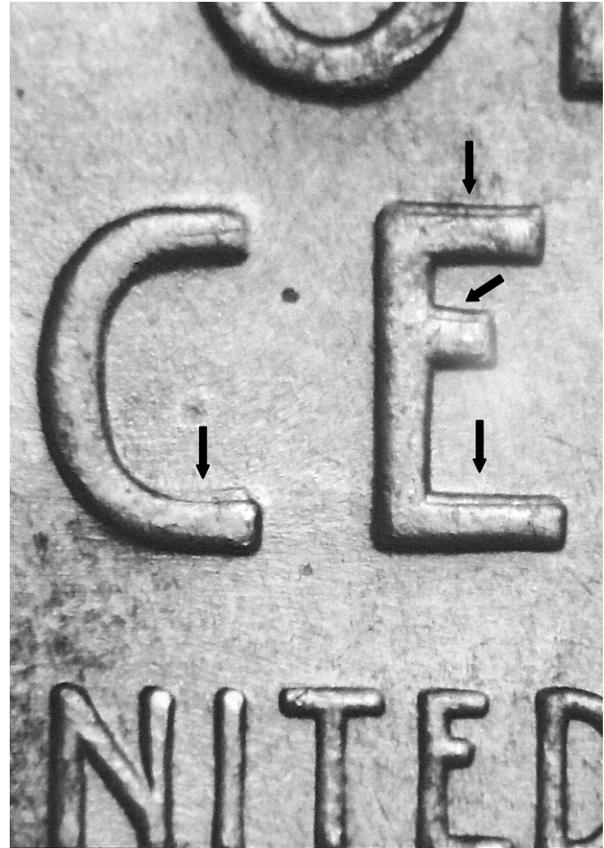
Reverse

A die scratch extends NW from the top right U of UNITED. A small die gouge (dot) can be found under the E of UNITED. A small die gouge protrudes from the upper right first T of STATES.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: The fact that the doubling is located in such a small area suggests that the hub was offset on the first hubbing. The nature of the doubling also suggests that the hub or die may have been tilted during that initial hubbing.



1945 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-VI

Description: Class VI

Strong extra thickness shows on the date, the letters of LIBERTY, and the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: A die scratch extends north from the top of the 1 in the date. A curving die gouge runs north to south at the back of Lincoln's chin.

Stage B: Die clash marks can be found to the right of the throat and to the left of the back of the neck.

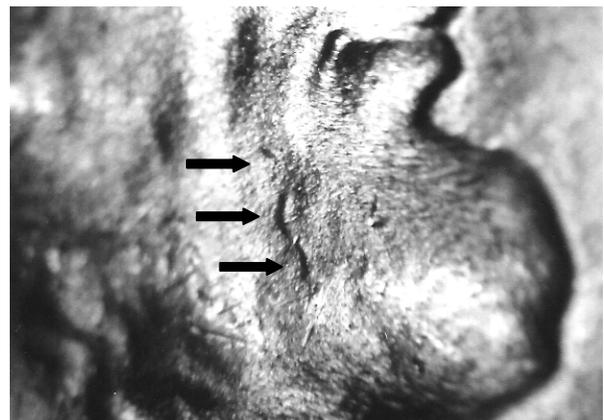
Reverse

Stage A: A vertical die scratch can be found between the lower U and N of UNUM. A short die scratch extends NNW from the N in UNITED.

Stage B: The die scratch in UNUM is gone. Die clash marks can be found between the C and E of CENT and between the upper N and T of CENT. A small die gouge can be found inside the lower left C of CENT.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50



1945 1¢ WDDO-024

Cross References: None known

Description: Class IV + VIII

A spread to the south shows on the date, the letters of LIBERTY, Lincoln's bowtie, his ear and his eyelid. Slight doubling also shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A short die gouge can be found to the right of the upper D in GOD. Long die scratches run north from the 945 in the date. Two die scratches run south from the top of the 5 through the 5.

Reverse

A die scratch runs through the lower US of PLURIBUS to the dot. Three parallel die scratches run SSW from the lower E of CENT to the upper T of UNITED. A short die scratch runs NE from the lower right A of STATES.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50



1945-D 1¢ WDDO-005

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VI

Strong extra thickness shows on the date, the letters of LIBERTY, and the letters of TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A die scratch runs from the center of the E in WE through the upper TR of TRUST.

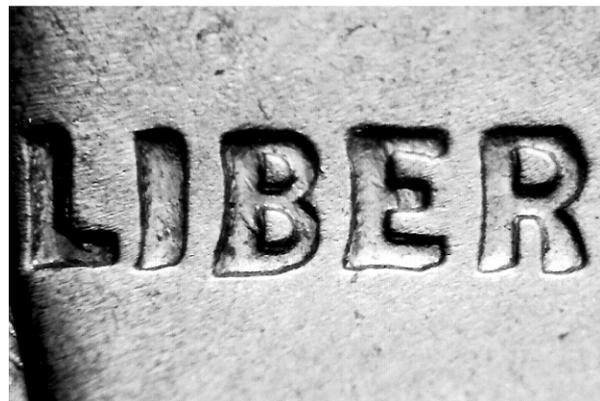
Reverse

Many die scratches run through E PLURIBUS UNUM and ONE CENT.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35

Comments: This variety, combined with all of the other really nice Class VI wheat cent doubled dies listed here, form a very interesting subset of doubled die varieties. While it would certainly be a challenge to put together such a set, it could also prove to be a very rewarding experience should you meet with some success.



1946 1¢ WDDO-004

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II + VI

Strong extra thickness and separation lines show on the date and the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST. Extra thickness also shows on the letters of LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A short, diagonal die gouge can be found above the E in LIBERTY.

Reverse

The reverse is a doubled die listed as WDDR-007. It has a CW spread on the upper left wheat ear, both dots, and the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM. There is a small die gouge (dot) between the upper E and S of STATES.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35

Comments: Only late die state specimens of this variety have been studied so far.



1946 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: 1-R-II+V

Description: Class V

A strong clockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 5 o'clock shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, the upper left wheat ear, and the left most letters of ONE CENT and UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A die crack runs from the top of Lincoln's ear to the top of the head under the first T of TRUST.

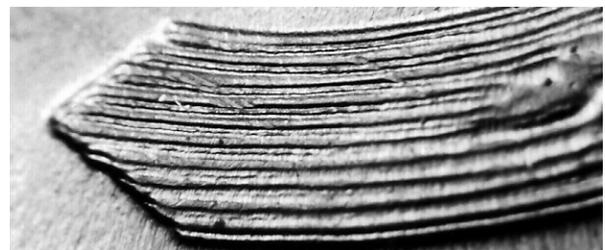
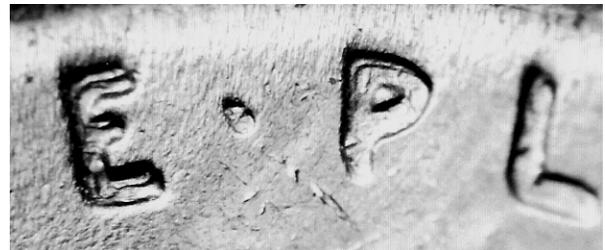
Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: What appears to be a Class II spread is actually a pull to the center created by the pivoting action. The phenomenon appears on many Class V doubled dies. It was often incorrectly attributed to a Class II spread in addition to the Class V spread.



1946-S 1¢ WDDO-006

Cross References: CDDO-002, 8-O-II+V

Description: Class II + V

A strong spread towards the rim shows on the letters of IN GOD WE. On the letters of WE the spread is CCW. Extra thickness can be seen on the letters of LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

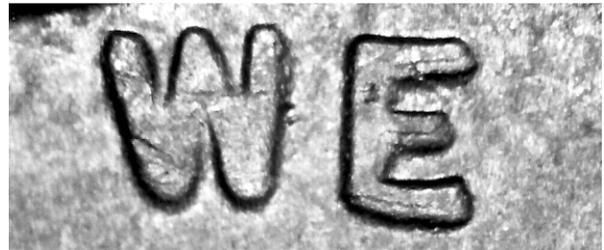
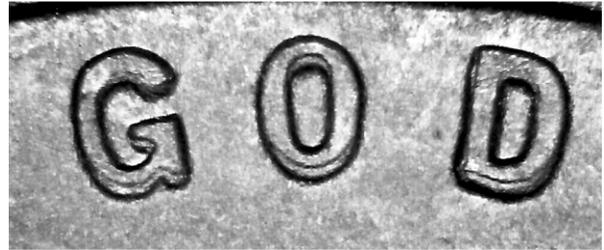
The mint mark is an S/S East listed in the Wexler RPM Files as 1946-S 1c WRPM-016. Three die scratches extend SW and SSW from the underside of the ear. A short die scratch runs SW to NE to the right of the upper lip. Two parallel die scratches run NNW to SSE to the right of the beard and well north of the 1 in the date.

Reverse

A die gouge can be found under the right side of the C in CENT.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50



1946-S 1¢ WDDO-008

Cross References: CDDO-001

Description: Class II

A strong spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY and also the letters of IN.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Several die scratches run north from the Y of LIBERTY. A die scratch extends north from the R of LIBERTY. A die scratch runs NNW from the center of Lincoln's nose.

Stage B: Die heavily abraded. Only the die scratches from the Y of LIBERTY remain.

Reverse

Stage A: A die scratch runs south from the top right side of the left wheat ear. A die scratch runs south from the lower right C in CENT. A vertical die scratch runs between the S and T of STATES.

Stage B: Die heavily abraded. Only the die scratch from the upper left wheat remains.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35



1947 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: FS-01-1947-101 (021.3), 1-O-I

Description: Class I

A nice clockwise spread shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, the date, LIBERTY, Lincoln's eyelid, the front curl of hair, and the front of Lincoln's coat.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None significant

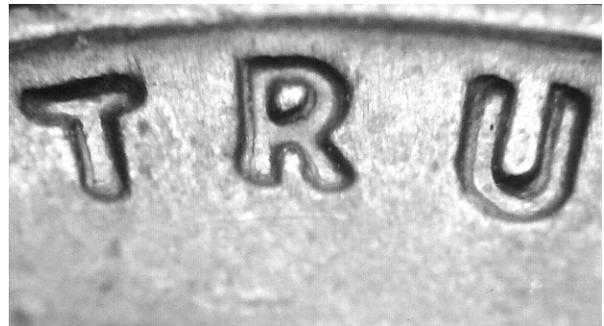
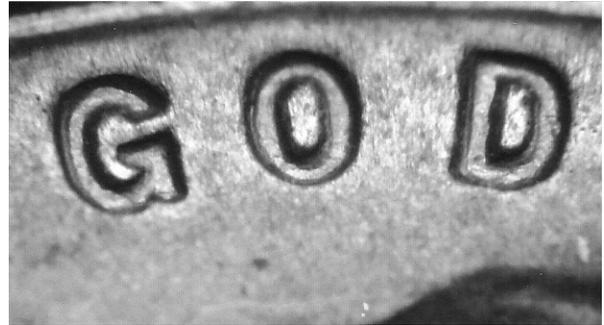
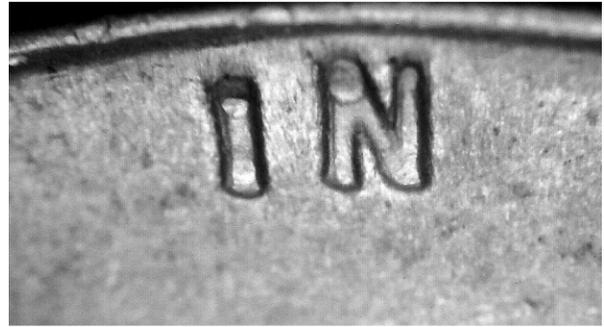
Reverse

Die scratch ENE from the center inside of the left side of the O in ONE. Die scratch SW to NE below the 2nd A in AMERICA. Numerous light die scratches SW to NE through the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$75	\$100

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$125	\$175	\$250

Comments: This variety was once listed as 1-O-V in *The Lincoln Cent Doubled Die* and as 2-O-I in the CONECA files. 1947 Lincoln cents with those numbers are most likely this doubled die variety.



1947 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: 2-R-VI

Description: Class VI

Extreme extra thickness shows on E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, both wheat ears and stems, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, and ONE CENT.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: A die scratch runs SSW from the back of the head to the left of the center of the ear. A die scratch runs SE from the lower right R in LIBERTY.

Stage B: Only the die scratch SSW from the back of the head remains.

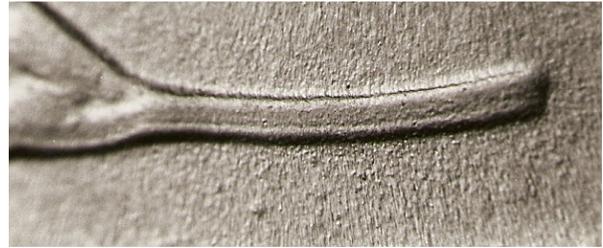
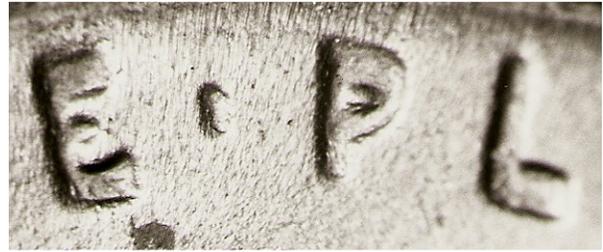
Reverse

Stage A: A die scratch runs NW to SE through the F in OF. A die scratch curves NW to SE to the right of the upper T in CENT.

Stage B: A die scratch runs SW from the bottom of the E in STATES.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50



1951 1¢ Pr WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-II, FS-01-1951-101 (021.35), Breen #2199

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST. A slight spread shows on the date, the upper hair details, and Lincoln's eyelid.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Two small die gouges on the forehead just above the bridge of the nose. Die gouge (dot) between the lower I and B of LIBERTY. Two small die gouges can be found near the rim east of the date.

Stage B: The die gouges near the rim are weaker.

Stage C: The die gouges near the rim are now gone.

Reverse

Stage A: Small die gouge on the lower T of CENT.

Stage B: A new reverse die has a doubled die listed as 1951 1¢ Pr WDDR-001.

Stage C: The reverse die was changed back to the reverse die found on Stage A specimens.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$125	\$175	\$250



1951 1¢ Pr WDDR-002

Cross References: 3-R-II

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on both wheat ears and stems, the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, both dots, and the upper letters of ONE.

Die Markers:

Obverse

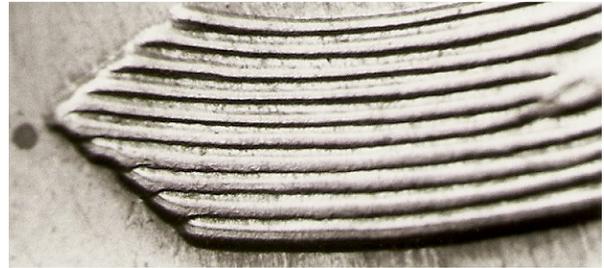
Two short, vertical die scratches can be found to the right of the lower ear.

Reverse

A short, diagonal die scratch can be found on the lower right N of CENT. A horizontal die scratch and several diagonal die scratches can be found on the upper left N of CENT. A short die gouge extends NW from the top of the second T in STATES.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65	PR66RD
Value:	\$125	\$175	\$250	\$400

Comments: Proof varieties have an estimated mintage of no more than 3,000 coins making this an extremely rare variety!



1951-D 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-V, FS-01-1951D-101 (021.4)

Description: Class V

A strong counterclockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 6 o'clock shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST and also on LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: A long die scratch runs SSW from the upper left T in LIBERTY.

Stage B: The die is heavily abraded and the Stage A marker is no longer visible.

Reverse

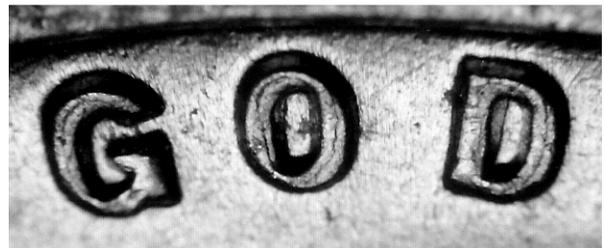
Stage A: A die scratch runs from the upper left O in ONE to the first U in PLURIBUS.

Stage B: The Stage A die scratch is gone. A short die crack extends north from the top of the left wheat ear.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25	\$35

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$125

Comments: Early die state specimens will command higher premiums than the later die state specimens.



1952 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-V

Description: Class V

A clockwise spread from a pivot at 7 o'clock shows on the letters of TRUST and on the 2 of the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: A die clash mark runs from the top right end of the bowtie north to the beard.

Stage B: A short die scratch runs SW from the bottom left R in LIBERTY. A die crack runs NE from the rim at 7 o'clock through the shoulder. A very heavy die crack runs NE from the hair above the ear.

Reverse

Stage A: A die scratch runs SW to NE above the C in CENT. Several die scratches run SW to NE from the bottom of the inside of the C in CENT.

Stage B: Stage A markers are gone. A large die chip is on the lower T in CENT. A small die gouge can be found between the upper T and E of STATES.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35



1953 1¢ Pr WDDO-001

Cross References: FS-01-1953-101 (021.7), 1-O-II

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on the 19 of the date. A lesser spread towards the center shows on the ERTY of LIBERTY. Extra thickness shows on the eyelid with a notch on the left tip.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A diagonal die scratch can be found inside the upper loop of the 9. A die gouge (dot) can be found to the left of the 1 in the date. A short, vertical die scratch can be found between the upper N of IN and G of GOD.

Reverse

A die gouge (dot) can be found SE of the tip of the right wheat stem.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$100	\$125	\$150

Comments: The lack of doubling on design elements that are closer to the rim indicate that the doubling occurred between the first and second hubbing.



1954 1¢ Pr WDDR-001

Cross References: 1-R-II

Description: Class II

A spread towards the center shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, both of the wheat ears and stems, STATES, AMERICA, the right side of the NE of ONE, and the ENT of CENT.

Die Markers:

Obverse

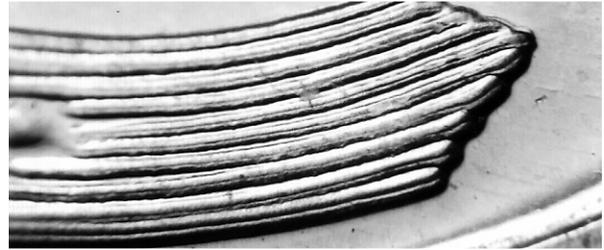
A die scratch runs WNW to ESE through the upper ear.
A die crack runs SW to NE through the upper hair.

Reverse

No significant markers detected.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$75	\$100	\$125

Comments: 1954 was a lean year for doubled die Lincoln cents so it is nice to see a variety this strong. As a proof variety it has that built in rarity. Like all of the Lincoln cent proof varieties it must be considered to be extremely rare.



1954-S 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-II

Description: Class II

A nice spread towards the center shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

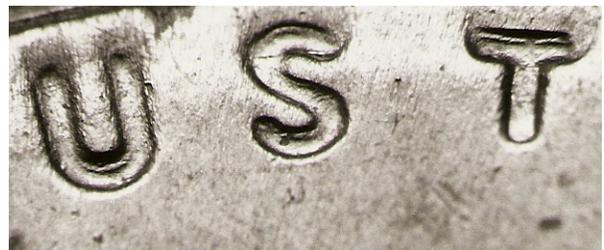
Stage A: Circular die scratches around outer obverse.
Stage B: Die scratches weaker. Die chip in upper 4.
Stage C: Die scratches gone. Two die cracks on the forehead and a die crack down the shoulder to the rim.
Stage D: Numerous north to south die scratches in front of and behind the bust. Die cracks are heavier.

Reverse

Stage A: Die gouge below 2nd S of STATES. Die scratch through center of OF.
Stage B: Die abraded. Die scratch WNE to ESE through lower TED of UNITED.
Stage C: 2nd Reverse – Two die scratches WSW from bottom of 1st S in STATES.
Stage D: 3rd Reverse – Die scratch lower UNITED.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35



1955 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, FS-01-1955-101 (021.8), Breen #2214, 1-O-I

Description: Class I

An extremely strong counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, LIBERTY, the date, Lincoln's eyelid, bowtie, coat, and hair.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A small die gouge can be found above and between the E and R of LIBERTY.

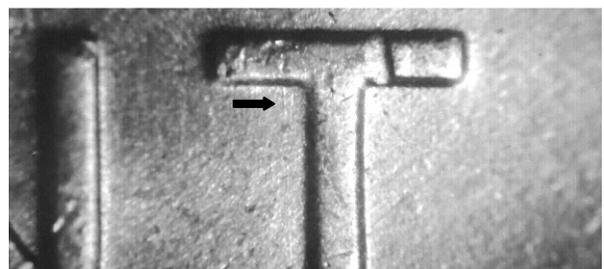
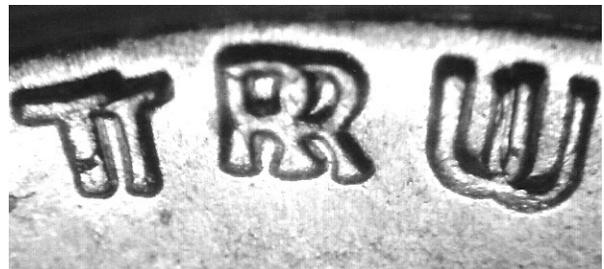
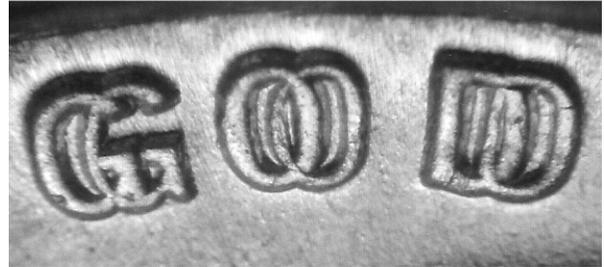
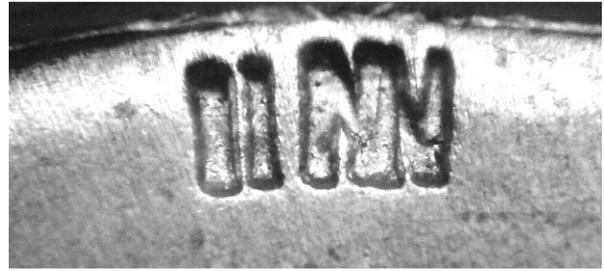
Reverse

Two die scratches run south from the horizontal crossbar of the T in CENT just to the left of the vertical bar of the T. A die scratch runs north from the bottom right C of CENT. A die scratch runs north from the bottom right E of CENT. Two parallel die scratches run north to south between the lower I and C of AMERICA.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$1,300	\$1,500	\$1,600	\$1,750	\$2,500

Grade:	MS63RD	MS64RD	MS65RD
Value:	\$3,500	\$7,000	\$26,000

Comments: Although there are Lincoln cent doubled die varieties that are much rarer and much more valuable than this one, this variety will forever remain the "King of the Lincoln Cent Doubled Die Varieties." Beware!!! Numerous counterfeits of this variety exist!



1955 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-002, FS-01-1955-102 (021.9), 2-O-II+V

Description: Class V

A counterclockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 4 o'clock shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, the eye, the letters of LIBERTY, and slightly on the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: All of the doubling is well rounded and very distinct.

Stage B: The die was well abraded and heavily worn. The doubling that remains has a very mushy appearance.

Reverse

Stage A: A die scratch runs from the T of CENT to the bottom of the second S in STATES. Many small die scratches can be found between AMERICA and the rim.

Stage B: A new reverse die is paired with the doubled obverse die. No significant die markers are noted.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100	\$175

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$250	\$350	\$500

Comments: Although originally thought to have a Class II spread to in addition to the Class V spread, the inward pull is actually due to the Class V pivot. Early die state specimens command significantly higher premiums than later die state pieces.



1955 1¢ Pr WDDO-006

Cross References: CDDO-003, 4-O-II

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on the date, LIBERTY, and IN GOD WE TRUST, as well as on the upper hair details. The letters of IN GOD WE TRUST show distinct tripling.

Die Markers:

Obverse

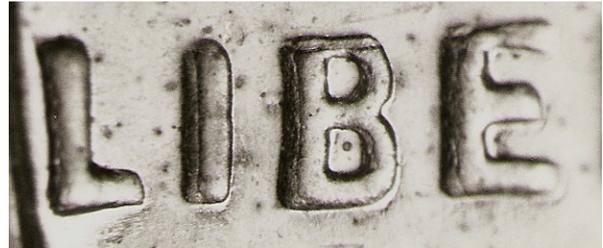
Two parallel die scratches extend south from the bottom of Lincoln's ear. A diagonal die scratch can be found above the second T of TRUST.

Reverse

The reverse of this variety is a strong doubled die also featured in this reference. It is listed as 1955 1¢ Pr WDDR-005.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$125	\$175	\$250

Comments: You get two great doubled dies on one coin. In addition to that it has the built in proof rarity factor.



1955 1¢ Pr WDDR-001

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A very strong spread towards the center shows on both of the upper wheat ears, both of the wheat stems, the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, and both of the dots. Slight doubling also shows on the letters of ONE CENT and UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. E PLURIBUS UNUM actually shows close tripling.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: A short vertical die scratch can be found to the left of the bottom of the 1. A long die scratch runs NNW to SSE to the left of the ear down into the neck.

Stage B: The Stage A die scratches have been abraded away.

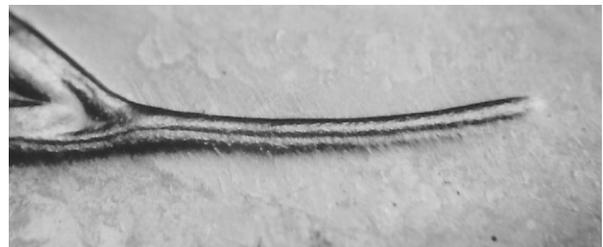
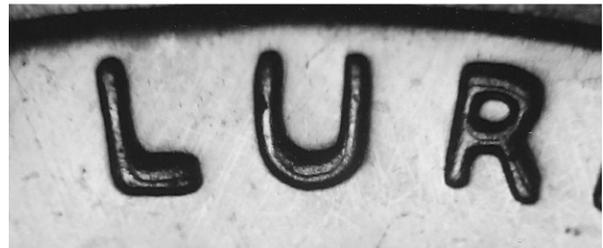
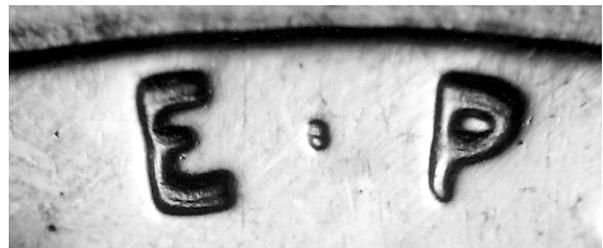
Reverse

Stage A: A die gouge (dot) can be found inside the lower N of CENT. A die gouge (dot) can be found north of the ES in STATES.

Stage B: Slightly weaker details, but markers remain.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$100	\$125	\$150

Comments: This is a very bold doubled die reverse on a date already known for a classic doubled die obverse.



1955 1¢ Pr WDDR-005

Cross References: CDDR-001, 4-R-II

Description: Class II

A very strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, both of the dots, both of the upper wheat ears, both of the wheat stems, and also on the letters of ONE CENT.

Die Markers:

Obverse

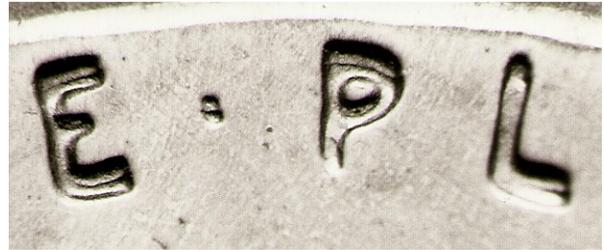
The obverse of this variety is the doubled die that is featured in this reference as 1955 1¢ Pr WDDO-006. See that variety for additional details.

Reverse

A diagonal die scratch can be found on the lower right N of ONE. A die gouge (dot) can be found to the right of the upper T of CENT. A die gouge can be found between the bottoms of the E and N of CENT.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$125	\$175	\$250

Comments: This amazing variety gives you two very strong doubled die varieties on the same coin.



1955 1¢ Pr WDDR-006

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

Very nice tripling spread towards the center shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, both of the dots, both of the upper wheat ears, and both of the wheat stems. Doubling shows on the upper letters of ONE and OF AMERICA.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Circular die scratches radiate on the bust with the center on the neck. A short, diagonal die scratch can be found under the left side of the G in GOD.

Reverse

A short, vertical die gouge can be found just to the left of the upper E in E PLURIBUS UNUM. A die gouge (dot) can be found inside the lower N of ONE. A die gouge (dot) can be found between the first T and A of STATES and another can be found above the left side of the second T of STATES. A small die gouge (dot) can be found above the right side of the C in AMERICA.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$75	\$100	\$125



1955 1¢ Pr WDDR-009

Cross References: 3-R-II

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on E PLURIBUS UNUM, both dots, both wheat ears and stems, and the upper letters of ONE.

Die Markers:

Obverse

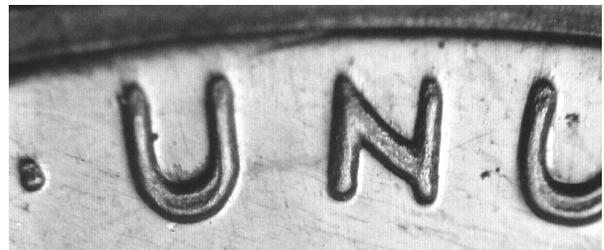
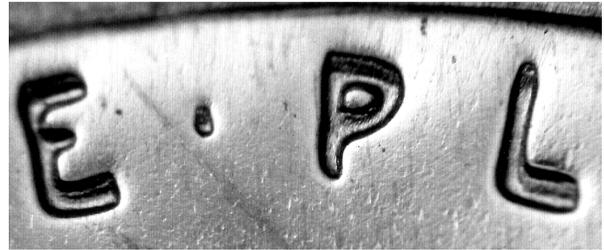
A die scratch runs WSW to ENE just below the bowtie. Circular die scratches rotate about a point centered on the neck.

Reverse

A strong die scratch extends SW from the rim above the left side of the N in UNUM. A die gouge can be found on the center left side of the E in ONE. A die scratch runs nearly north to south through the top center of the horizontal bar of the T in CENT.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$125	\$175	\$250

Comments: With 4 different strong doubled die reverses known for the 1955 proof cents, chances are good that you will find one with some searching.



1955-D 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, FS-01-1955D-101 (021.93), 1-O-IV+VIII

Description: Class I

A strong CCW spread shows on the 19, Lincoln's eye, lower ear, and center fold of the vest.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Two parallel die scratches NW from tops of 1 and 9. Short die scratches NNE from bottom of 9.

Stage B: Die crack WNW to ESE across the shoulder.

Stage C: Earlier stage die scratches are weak. A die crack runs NW and then west from the eyebrow.

Reverse

Stage A: A short die scratch SW to NE left of upper C in CENT. Short die scratch SSW to NNE left of lower C. Short die scratch south from bottom of the C.

Stage B: Small die chip on the T of CENT.

Stage C: Earlier stage scratches no longer visible. Two small die gouges above right wheat stem.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75



1956 1¢ Pr WDDO-002

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II + VI

A strong spread towards the center along with extra thickness shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, LIBERTY, and the date.

Die Markers:

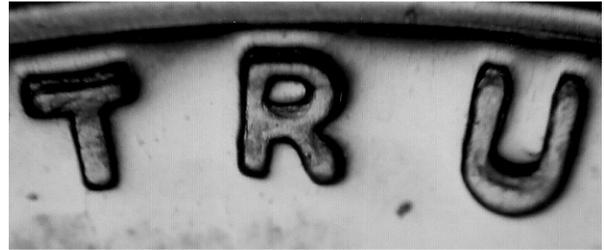
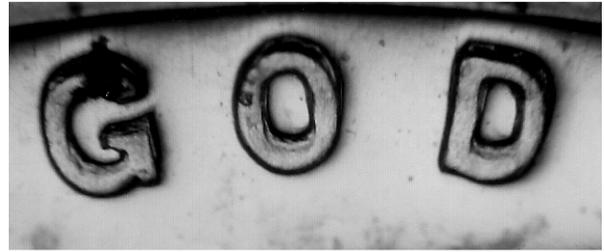
Obverse

Two parallel die scratches run NW to SE through the bottom of the 5. A strong die gouge can be found to the right of the bottom of the ear and another on the collar to the right of the Y in LIBERTY.

Reverse

A die gouge (dot) can be found between the tops of the O and F in OF. A short, strong die scratch curves south from the underside of the top of the diagonal bar of the N in ONE. X-shaped die scratches can be found above and between the E and N of CENT. Two die scratches curve NNE from the top of the C in CENT. Die scratches curve NNW from the tops of the second T and the E in STATES.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$75	\$100	\$125



1956 1¢ Pr WDDO-006

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

This variety is actually a quadrupled die. A strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST with four distinct images especially visible on the lower D of GOD. A spread towards the center also shows on LIBERTY and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A short die crack can be found under the E of WE. A small die chip can be found on the center of the vertical bar of the E in WE. The bottom of the 6 is from a broken hub.

Reverse

A diagonal die scratch can be found on the upper left C of CENT.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$100	\$125	\$150

Comments: The proof cents of 1956 are as rich a source of nice doubled die varieties as the 1955 proof cents. Whenever you are at a coin show, it may be well worth your time to look through any dealer's stock that contains proof cents for both of these years.



1956 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VI

Strong extra thickness shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, both of the dots, both of the upper wheat ears, and both of the wheat stems.

Die Markers:

Obverse

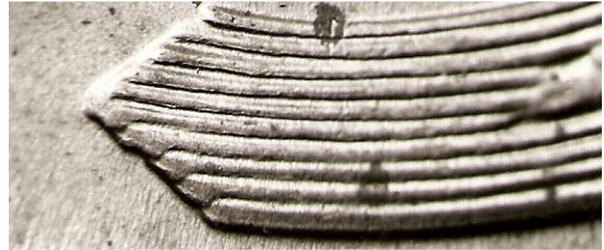
A long die scratch runs north from the top left R of LIBERTY to the N of IN. Two nearly parallel scratches runs south from the E in LIBERTY.

Reverse

Parallel die scratches run from SSW to NNE between the R and I of PLURIBUS. A strong die gouge (dot) can be found just above the A in STATES. A die gouge can be found below and between the M and E of AMERICA.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35



1956 1¢ Pr WDDR-006

Cross References: 4-R-IV+VIII

Description: Class IV + VIII

A strong spread to the north shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA and both of the lower wheat ears and stems, the lower letters of CENT, E PLURIBUS UNUM, and both of the dots.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A die gouge can be found in the hair at the top of the head below the W in WE.

Reverse

A die gouge (dot) can be found between the centers of the I and B in PLURIBUS.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$100	\$125	\$150

Comments: It is very unusual to find a wheat cent doubled die reverse with doubling that is this extensive and having it on a proof coin is all the sweeter. Keep this one in mind as you are searching those proof coins in the dealer's stock at the coin shows!



1956 1¢ Pr WDDR-008

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, both of the dots, both of the upper wheat ears and stems, the letters of AMERICA, and the upper letters of ONE. The lower right wheat ear and the right wheat stem are tripled.

Die Markers:

Obverse

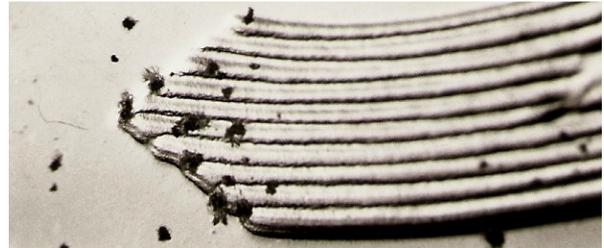
None noted.

Reverse

Die gouge (dot) below C of CENT. Die gouge (dot) midway between lower 1st A of AMERICA and bottom of left wheat stem. Die gouge (dot) below lower right wheat stem.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$75	\$100	\$125

Comments: This variety is further proof that when you are searching for doubled dies you need to examine both the obverse and the reverse.



1957 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-001

Description: Class II

A spread towards the center shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the 7 in the date, and the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Die clash mark south from bottom of chin to bowtie. Die scratch upper left to upper right 9 in date.

Stage B: Die crack WSW to ENE through upper hair. Die crack runs west to east through the forehead.

Reverse

Stage A: Short die gouges protrude from lower R in PLURIBUS. Two die scratches SSW to NNE between the O and N of ONE.

Stage B: Stage A die gouges are weak. Stage A die scratches are gone. Heavy die crack down the lower right T of CENT. Die scratch north from upper left N of ONE to B in PLURIBUS.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35



1957 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: 3-R-VI

Description: Class VI

Extra thickness shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, both of the dots, both of the upper wheat ears, and both of the wheat stems. The doubling is strongest on the wheat stems.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge (dot) right of bottom of 5. Two parallel die scratches SW from bottom of G in GOD.

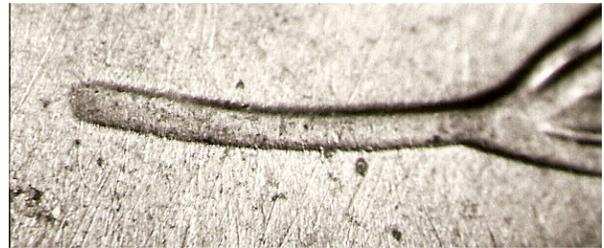
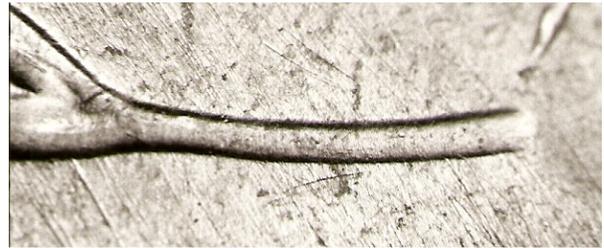
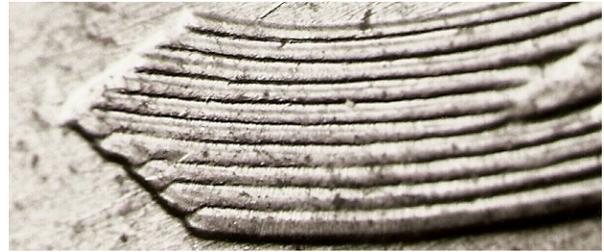
Reverse

Small die dent from top of left wheat ear. Die scratch NNW from upper right T of CENT.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20

Comments: Not very many specimens of this variety have been reported since it was featured in the first edition of this book which was published in 1996.



1957 1¢ WDDR-002

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, both of the dots, both of the upper wheat ears, and both of the wheat stems.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Two long die scratches north from Y in LIBERTY. Die scratches SW to NE through G of GOD. A long die scratch north from front of eyebrow.

Reverse

Long X-shaped die scratches to right of upper left wheat ear. Die scratch north to south between N and E of ONE. Parallel die scratches NNW to SSE through upper left T of CENT. Short, strong die scratch north from E in UNITED.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20

Comments: CONECA's 1957 1¢ 1-R-II may be this variety based on their website description, however, no photos are available for a positive identification.



1957 1¢ Pr WDDR-006

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, both of the dots, both of the upper wheat ears and stems, and the letters in OF AMERICA.

Die Markers:

Obverse

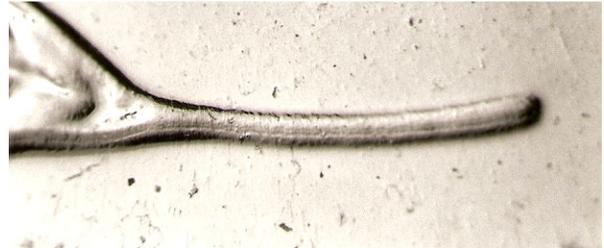
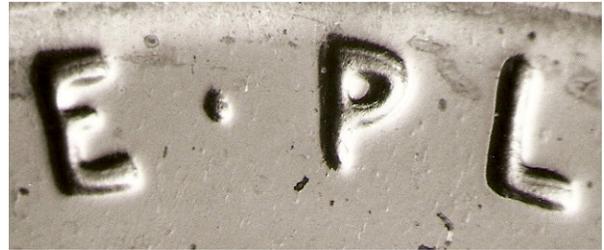
None noted.

Reverse

Short, strong die scratch near rim just below top of left wheat stem. Short die gouge near rim to right of upper M of UNUM.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$75	\$100	\$125

Comments: Here is just one more very nice proof cent doubled die to add to that growing list of “must have” coins for your doubled die collection. In addition to having that proof die rarity, it would be a very nice variety even if it were on a circulation strike coin.



1957-D 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-005, 1-O-IV+VIII

Description: Class IV + VIII

A spread towards the north shows on the letters of LIBERTY and the 19 in the date. Because of the tilt, the spread on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST and the hair at the top of the head appears to be towards the center of the die.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Seven stages are known. Stages A through F have a short, diagonal die gouge below the left end of the horizontal crossbar of the T in LIBERTY. Stages C through G have an irregular surface to the bottom front point of the bust.

Reverse

Stages A to D show vertical die scratches between the T of CENT and the 2nd T of STATES. Stages E to G have a new reverse with several parallel die scratches ENE from the upper right T of CENT.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20



1957-D 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-001, 2-O-II+V

Description: Class IV + V + VIII

A spread towards the north shows on the letters of LIBERTY. The 19 in the date is spread slightly towards the south. The letters of IN GOD WE TRUST have a counterclockwise spread.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: D/D South RPM listed as WRPM-005.

Stage B: Diagonal die scratch on cheek to right of ear.

Stage C: Strong die scratches SSW from back of head.

Stage D: Strong die cracks in hair and forehead.

Reverse

Stage A: Die scratches T of CENT to T of STATES.

Stage B: Stage A die scratches much weaker.

Stage C: Die scratch through upper STATES.

Stage D: Stage C die scratch now gone.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20



1957-D 1¢ WDDO-003

Cross References: CDDO-004, 3-O-IV+VIII

Description: Class IV + VIII

A spread towards the south shows on the letters of LIBERTY and the 19 in the date. A slight spread shows on IN GOD.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratch SSW to NNE above TY of LIBERTY. Die scratch SW from upper right 1 to 9 in date.

Reverse

Die gouge near wheat to left of C in CENT.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20

Comments: This variety is relatively easy to distinguish from the first two due to the direction of the spread on the letters of LIBERTY. All three of these varieties, 1957-D 1¢ WDDO-001, WDDO-002, and WDDO-003, are relatively easy to find and they do make an interesting subset of doubled die varieties.



1958 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-I, FS-01-1958-101 (022.15), Breen #2222

Description: Class I

A very strong clockwise spread shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, LIBERTY, the date, Lincoln's ear, hair details, eyelid, his bowtie, and the folds of his vest.

Die Markers:

Obverse

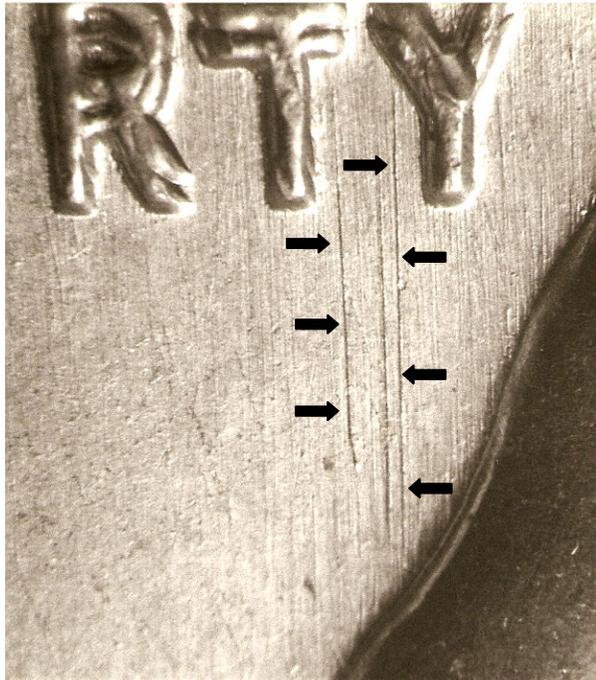
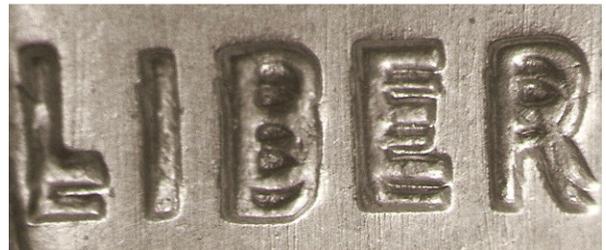
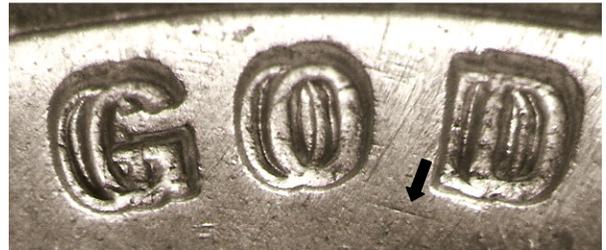
Three parallel die scratches run south from between the T and Y of LIBERTY. A short die scratch runs WNW to ESE below and between the O and D of GOD. A die scratch runs NNW to SSE between the T and R of TRUST. A short die scratch runs ESE from the upper right R of TRUST.

Reverse

None noted.

Value: Because only three specimens of this variety are known to exist, it is almost impossible to assign a value. An MS64RD specimen sold for \$150,000.

Comments: To date only three specimens of this variety are known to exist. The variety has been determined to be genuine by Mint officials and by numerous die variety specialists that have examined a specimen of this variety. See more details about this variety in the "Hot Topics" section.



Doubled Dies
Lincoln Memorial Cents

1959 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, FS-01-1959-101 (022.2), 1-O-II

Description: Class II

A spread towards the rim shows on the date as separation lines on the 59 and as extra thickness to the 19. EDS specimens show doubling to LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Numerous die scratches run WNW to ESE in front of and behind the bust.

Stage B: The die scratches are weaker.

Stage C: Most die scratches very weak or missing.

Stage D: Horizontal die scratch above B of LIBERTY.

Reverse

Stage A: Die scratch SSE to NNW upper N of ONE.

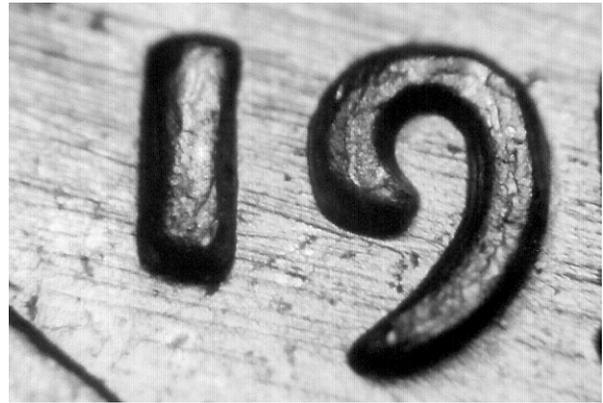
Stage B: Die gouge below the E in AMERICA.

Stage C: Remaining die scratches are now very weak.

Stage D: Strong die gouge bottom of 12th column.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35



1959 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-002, FS-01-1959-102 (022.3), 2-O-II

Description: Class II

A spread towards the rim shows on LIBERTY. Notched corners can be seen on IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Die scratch ENE from top of Y in LIBERTY. Die crack across base of bust above designer's initials.

Stage B: Short die scratch NW from top of shoulder. Die scratch curves SE from bottom of bowtie. Die scratch NW to SE through left side of 2nd 9.

Stage C: Only die scratch through 2nd 9 remains.

Reverse

Stage A: Small die gouge between N and T of CENT. Horizontal die scratch from top of O to N in ONE.

Stage B: Same as Stage A.

Stage C: Strong die scratch SSE from top of right cornice. Die scratches ENE from 2nd A of AMERICA.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35



1959 1¢ Pr WDDR-008

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II + V

A nice spread towards the center shows on the letters of UNITED and ONE CENT while a counterclockwise spread from a pivot near the rim at approximately 10 o'clock shows on the letters of CENT, the designer's initials, and the letters of AMERICA.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted.

Reverse

Numerous die scratches in last Memorial bay. Die gouge (dot) near rim above N in UNITED. Die gouge to right of upper 2nd S of STATES.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: This is another very nice proof cent variety with a mintage of no more than 3,000 coins. Add this one to the list of proof coins that you have to search when you are out at the coin shows. Rolls of 1959 proof cents are probably not too expensive and could make a worthwhile investment.



1959 1¢ Pr WDDR-009

Cross References: CDDR-002, 2-R-II+VI

Description: Class II + VI

Extra thickness and a nice spread towards the center shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, E PLURIBUS UNUM, ONE CENT, the designer's initials, and both sides of the lower Memorial.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted.

Reverse

Die gouge (dot) on lower left E of AMERICA. Die scratch SW from center left R of AMERICA. Die gouges from rim above 2nd A and upper left C of AMERICA.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: This is a nice companion variety to 1959 1¢ WDDR-001. Like that variety, it has a mintage of no more than 3,000 coins. Do you unknowingly have one of these, or WDDR-001, tucked away in your "regular" coin collection?



1960 1¢ Pr WDDO-001

Cross References: FS-01-1960-101 (025), Breen #2229, 1-O-III

Description: Class III

Large Date over Small Date. The Large Date is well centered over the Small Date. A spread to the southwest shows on the BERTY of LIBERTY. Some doubling also shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Large die dent south of the back of the mouth.

Reverse

Short, strong vertical die gouge inside the center right side of the C in CENT.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD	PR67RD
Value:	\$100	\$150	\$250	\$1,000

Comments: This variety, along with the next two varieties, have proven to be extremely popular among collectors.



1960 1¢ Pr WDDO-002

Cross References: FS-01-1960-102 (024), Breen #2229, 2-O-III

Description: Class III

Small Date over Large Date. The Small Date is well centered over the Large Date. A strong spread to the west shows on the BER of LIBERTY. Some doubling also shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Several die scratches run through the upper ear and the hair just above the ear.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD	PR67RD
Value:	\$100	\$150	\$250	\$750

Comments: This die was first hubbed with a hub bearing the Large Date and then with a hub bearing the Small Date which was used only at the beginning of 1960. This is the rarest of the three proof Large/Small or Small/Large date varieties.



1960 1¢ Pr WDDO-003

Cross References: CDDO-002, FS-01-1960-103 (023), Breen #2229, 3-O-III

Description: Class III

This variety is actually a Large Date over a Large Date over a Small Date. A spread to the east shows on the letters of LIBERTY. A spread towards the center as well as some extra thickness shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST. Four distinct notches show on the lower R of TRUST indicating that this is actually a Quadrupled Die.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge extends SW from rim to left of I of IN. Die scratch from rim above upper left W of WE following the rim and ending over the upper left 1st T of TRUST.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD	PR67RD
Value:	\$100	\$150	\$250	\$750

Comments: 1960 1¢ Pr WDDO-001, WDDO-002, and WDDO-003 are all extremely rare. Consider yourself lucky if you find just one of these varieties.



1960 1¢ Pr WDDO-008

Cross References: CDDO-004, 5-O-II+V

Description: Class II

A very nice spread towards the center shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, the date, slightly on the letters of LIBERTY, and the hair at the top of the head.

Die Markers:

Obverse

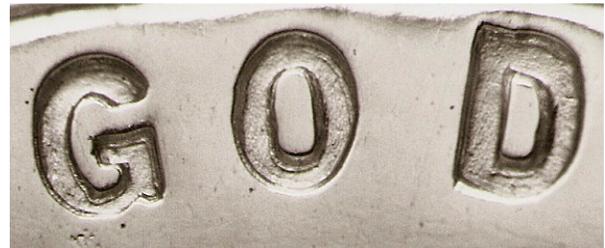
Small Date obverse. A strong, vertical indentation runs south through the lower nose and nostril.

Reverse

The reverse of this variety is also a doubled die that is listed as WDDR-010 and also as 8-R-II. It shows a Class II spread towards the center on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the left side of the Memorial. A Class I counter-clockwise spread also shows on all design elements around the rim.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$75	\$125	\$175

Comments: It's a great opportunity to get "two for the price of one."



1960 1¢ WDDO-009

Cross References: CDDO-001, 6-O-VIII

Description: Class V + VIII

A strong clockwise spread shows on the letters of IN, the G of GOD, and the first T of TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Numerous die scratches run SW to NE through the letters of LIBERTY.

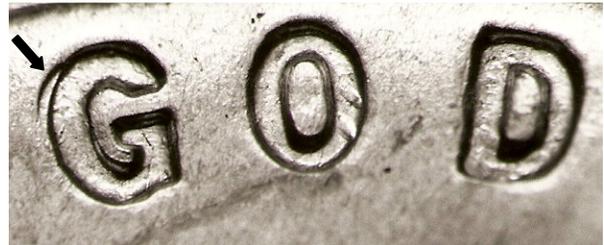
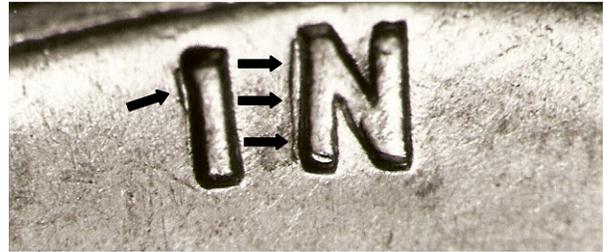
Reverse

Several die scratches run NE from the top right roof of the Memorial.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$12	\$15	\$20

Comments: Although the spread is strong, the doubling is limited due to the fact that the hub or die was tilted in the hubbing press when it created the misaligned image. Trying to find one of these to add to your collection may prove to be quite a challenge.



1960 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: CDDR-001, 2-R-II+VI

Description: Class II + VI

Strong extra thickness spread towards the center shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, the designer's initials, and both sides of the Memorial building.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Strong die dent between upper W and E of WE. Die scratch runs SW to NE above 9.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$12	\$15	\$20

Comments: Although not a relatively scarce variety, this variety has proven to be quite popular with collectors over the years. The massive extra thickness of the designer's initials is probably the quickest way to spot this variety.



1960 1¢ WDDR-003

Cross References: CDDR-002

Description: Class II + VI

Strong extra thickness spread towards the center shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, the designer's initials, and both sides of the Memorial building.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratch runs SW to NE between lower O and D of GOD.

Reverse

Short die scratch WSW to ENE above head of statue.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$12	\$15	\$20

Comments: This variety is very similar to, but stronger than the spread on WDDR-001. The difference is easiest to see on the upper letters of ONE CENT.



1960 1¢ Pr WDDR-017

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on the right Memorial base, cornice, and roof. A strong spread also shows on the letters of ONE CENT. A spread towards the center also shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, the left base, the left cornice, the left roof, and the designer's initials. Tripling can be seen on some of the letters especially the CA of AMERICA.

Die Markers:

Obverse

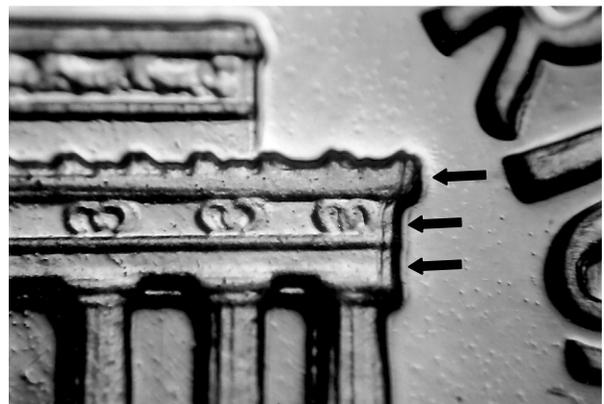
Short die gouge on bottom front of bust.

Reverse

Die scratch runs SSW to NNE near center of 1st Memorial bay.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65
Value:	\$75	\$100	\$125

Comments: Earlier die states than the one pictured here may show significantly more tripling than what is described here. It is an exceptionally strong proof variety with a mintage of no more than 3,000 coins.



1960-D 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-III, CDDO-001, FS-01-1960D-101 (025.5), Breen #2232

Description: Class III

Small Date hubbed over Large Date. Doubling on B of LIBERTY and the inside of the G of GOD.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: D/D North that is listed as WRPM-003. Four parallel die scratches SE from bottom of earlobe.

Stage B: Curving die scratch below 19 south to vest.

Stage C: 2 parallel die scratches SW from O of GOD.

Stage D: Die chip in upper 6.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$15	\$35	\$50	\$75

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$100	\$125	\$500

Comments: This variety features to strong die variety types on the same coin.



1960-D 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-002, 2-O-I

Description: Class I

A clockwise spread shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, the LIB of LIBERTY, and slightly on the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Short die scratch SW from back of head behind the ear. Die scratch NE from top of head almost to lower left of W in WE.

Stage B: Numerous die scratches SSW to NNE in front of and behind bust. Strong die scratch SW from center of underside of chin.

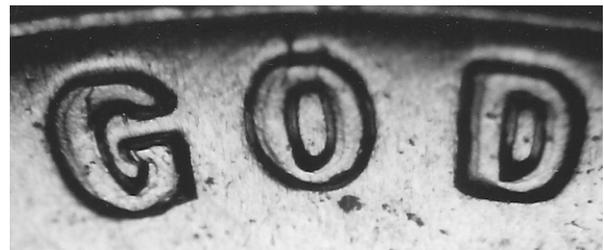
Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: When searching BU rolls of 1960-D Lincoln cents for the many RPM varieties known for the date, be sure to check this doubled die as well.



1961 1¢ Pr WDDR-008

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

Close quadrupling spread towards the center shows on the horizontal crossbars of the letters in ONE CENT. Strong doubling and tripling shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, the designer's initials, and CENT.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted

Reverse

Short, vertical die gouge to right of bottom of T in CENT. Short die gouge below C of CENT.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65
Value:	\$100	\$125	\$150

Comments: This particular variety is very easy to spot and like other proof cent varieties, it boasts extreme rarity. The variety listed by CONECA as 9-R-II sounds like a match for this variety, but we cannot be certain without photos of their listing.



1961 1¢ Pr WDDR-025

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A very strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, the designer's initials, the letters of ONE CENT, and both side of the Memorial building.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted

Reverse

Die scratch on base of Memorial under 1st column. Die scratch on lower left corner of E in CENT. Small die gouge on lower right N of CENT. Vertical die scratch in upper 1st Memorial bay.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65
Value:	\$100	\$125	\$150

Comments: This variety makes a very nice companion for 1961 1¢ Pr WDDR-008. It would be wise to check the 1961 proof cents in your collection as well as any 1961 proof cents you see at the dealer's tables when you attend shows.



1962 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, Breen #2238 1-O-V

Description: Class V

A strong clockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 11 o'clock shows on the date and the letters of LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Die gouge from upper left 1st T of TRUST.

Stage B: Short, horizontal die gouge north of I in LIBERTY.

Reverse

None noted

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35

Comments: There are over 100 different obverse doubled dies listed for the 1962 Lincoln cents in the Wexler Doubled Die Files. Of all those varieties, this one is probably the strongest of them all. Varieties with doubling on the date that is this strong always prove to be popular with variety collectors.



1962 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: 2-O-II, CDDO-003, Breen #2238

Description: Class II

A spread towards the center shows on the date. Early die state specimens also show doubling to the Y of LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratch top of T to top of R in TRUST.

Reverse

Small die gouge to left of lower 1st S in STATES.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$3	\$5	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$20	\$25

Comments: Collectors frequently report finding this variety in the same BU rolls that they find specimens of 1962 1¢ WDDO-001. While the doubling on the date is similar on both varieties, there is no bold doubling to the letters of LIBERTY like that seen on WDDO-001.



1962 1¢ Pr WDDO-003

Cross References: 5-O-V

Description: Class V

A very nice counterclockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 10 o'clock shows on the date, Lincoln's eyelid, and the letters of TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Short, diagonal die scratch NE of 2. Short, diagonal die scratch below hairline at front of forehead. Vest well polished with numerous NW to SE die scratches.

Reverse

Short, nearly vertical die scratch above O in OF.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100

Comments: There are quite a few 1962 proof obverse doubled dies that show doubling to the date. This is one of the stronger varieties. It was once thought that the various 1962 proof doubled dies with doubling on the date were the result of a doubled working hub or a doubled master die. Research has confirmed that this is not the case and that they are all unique varieties.



1962 1¢ WDDO-012

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A very strong spread towards the rim shows on the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Short, diagonal die gouge in field below front of chin.

Reverse

Small die gouge (dot) near center of 2nd Memorial bay.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$3	\$5	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$20	\$25

Comments: While this variety is very similar to WDDO-001 and WDDO-002, a close look does show that this is a different variety. The spread is actually a bit stronger than what is seen on WDDO-001, however, this variety is not as well known. It is possible that specimens of this variety are mistakenly being sold as WDDO-001.



1962 1¢ Pr WDDO-041

Cross References: 9-O-V

Description: Class V

A strong clockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 9 o'clock shows on the date, Lincoln's eyelid, and the letters of TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Short, vertical die scratch to left of upper G in GOD.

Reverse

Die scratch down bottom of 1st column in left base of the Memorial.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100

Comments: The easiest way to distinguish this variety from 1962 1¢ Pr WDDO-003 is by the direction of the doubling in the word TRUST. Study the photos of the word TRUST for both varieties until you feel comfortable in being able to tell the two of them apart. Proof rolls of 1962 Lincoln cents are relatively inexpensive and may hold hidden treasures such as these.



1962 1¢ Pr WDDO-062

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the rim shows on all digits of the date. A close spread shows on the letters of TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge to left of upper O in GOD.

Reverse

Short, nearly vertical die gouge above E in CENT.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100

Comments: Here is one more nice variety be searching for on the obverse of the 1962 proof cents. Proof cents are fairly easy to find at your local coin shows and may provide a great source for finding great doubled die varieties like this one, or any of the others that we are featuring throughout this reference. It just takes a little patience to do the searching.



1962 1¢ Pr WDDO-074

Cross References: None known

Description: Class V

A strong counterclockwise spread from a pivot at 9 o'clock shows on the date, Lincoln's lower nose and eyelid, and the letters of TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge east of earlobe. Short die gouge between lower R and U of TRUST. Die pitting in field to right of bowtie.

Reverse

Die gouge (dot) south of right side of A in STATES. Die gouge (dot) left of lower I in UNITED.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100

Comments: Here is yet one more really nice obverse doubled die for the 1962 Lincoln cents. Like the others, the strong doubling on the date makes the variety more appealing to a wider base of collectors.



1962 1¢ WDDR-008

Cross References: None known

Description: Class V

A very nice counterclockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 12 o'clock shows on the letters of UNITED, OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, and the designer's initials.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratch SE from center right N of IN.

Reverse

Die scratch upper R of PLURIBUS northeast through lower 2nd S of STATES. Die gouge east of designer's initials.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: This is definitely one of the strongest doubled dies for the reverse of the 1962 circulation strike Lincoln cents.



1962 1¢ WDDR-021

Cross References: None known

Description: Class V

A very nice counterclockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 5 o'clock shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE, E PLURIBUS UNUM, and the designer's initials.

Die Markers:

Obverse

The obverse is a minor doubled die listed as WDDO-051 with a doubled L of LIBERTY.

Reverse

Die gouge below right end of center horizontal bar of E in CENT. Die clash marks in 3rd Memorial bay.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50



1962 1¢ Pr WDDR-022

Cross References: None known

Description: Class I

A counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of ONE CENT, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, the designer's initials, and both sides of the lower Memorial.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted

Reverse

Die gouge (dot) at top of 5th column. Short vertical die gouge at top inside of C in AMERICA. Strong, slightly hooked die scratch on rim midway between 2nd A of AMERICA and the designer's initials.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100

Comments: This very nice proof Lincoln cent variety is additional evidence that one needs to examine both sides of a coin when looking for doubled die varieties. This variety shares the honor of proof rarity and can make searching those 1962 proof cent rolls all the more profitable.



1962 1¢ Pr WDDR-047

Cross References: None known

Description: Class V

A very strong counterclockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 9 o'clock shows on the letters of ONE CENT, STATES OF AMERICA, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, the right side of the Memorial building, and the designer's initials.

Die Markers:

Obverse

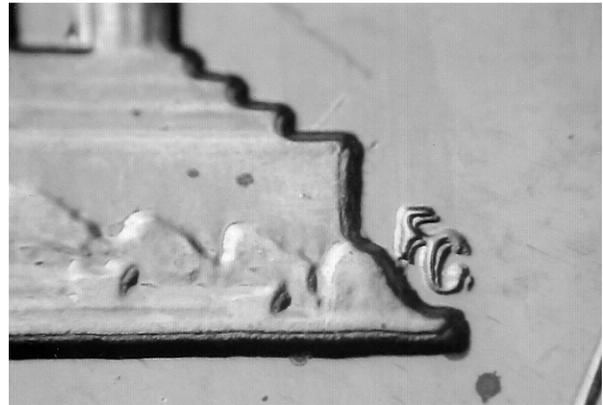
None noted

Reverse

Curving die scratches to right of upper E in UNITED. Two die scratches curve south from upper 12th column.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$100	\$125	\$150

Comments: Although WDDR-008 and WDDR-022 are very nice doubled die reverses for the 1962 Lincoln cents, this variety is by far the strongest of the three and we are blessed once again with the proof rarity. We have one more reason to be searching those rolls of 1962 proof cents.



1963 1¢ Pr WDDR-009

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VI

An extremely strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of ONE CENT, the designer's initials, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, and the Memorial building.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Small die gouge in field south of R in LIBERTY.

Reverse

Die gouge (dot) at top of 1st Memorial bay. Upper letters of UNITED weak from heavy abrading.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$125	\$175	\$250

Comments: This exceptional proof doubled die reverse has the widest spread known for the reverse of the 1963 Lincoln cents. It is worth repeating here that as a proof variety it has a mintage of no more than 3,000 coins. You may want to add some rolls of 1963 proof cents to that list of rolls you are planning to purchase and search for doubled die varieties.



1963 1¢ Pr WDDR-010

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VI

A strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of ONE CENT. Doubling also shows on the left side of the Memorial building and also on the UNI of UNITED.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Two die scratches SW to NE on bottom front of bust.

Reverse

Die gouge on upper left N of CENT. Die gouge at intersection of left vertical bar and diagonal bar of N of ONE.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$100	\$125	\$150

Comments: Although not as strong as 1963 1¢ Pr WDDR-009, this is still an exceptional doubled die reverse on a proof coin. With that built in proof rarity it will be extremely difficult to find.



1963 1¢ Pr WDDR-020

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II + V

A counterclockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 9 o'clock shows on UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, the designer's initials, and the right side of the Memorial building.

Die Markers:

Obverse

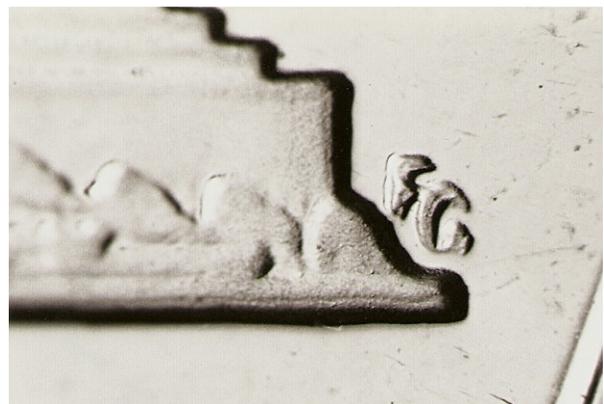
Die scratches at front of neck and below bowtie.

Reverse

Two parallel die scratches run SW to NE through 3rd, 4th, and 5th Memorial bays.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$100	\$125	\$150

Comments: With three extremely nice proof doubled die reverses for the 1963 Lincoln cents, one might be tempted to think that there couldn't possibly be any more. Keep reading as there are two more very nice proof reverse doubled dies for the 1963 Lincoln cents.



1963 1¢ Pr WDDR-021

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, the designer's initials, and the lower right Memorial.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge ESE from rim between T and R of TRUST.

Reverse

Short die scratch south from bottom of C in AMERICA. Short vertical die gouge between centers of C and E in CENT.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$100	\$125	\$150

Comments: Probably the easiest way to distinguish this variety from the four other 1963 proof Lincoln cent doubled die reverses would be the doubling that is seen on the letters in the word OF. Have we convinced you to start searching 1963 proof cents yet? If not, perhaps the next one will do the trick.



1963 1¢ Pr WDDR-067

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, the designer's initials, and the lower right Memorial.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Small die gouge between lower 6 and 3.

Reverse

Short vertical die gouge between tops of A and M in AMERICA. Short curving die gouge below N of UNITED.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$100	\$125	\$150

Comments: Look for a die gouge between the upper first A and the M of AMERICA to assist you in identifying this variety. Five really nice doubled die reverses for the 1963 proof cents is somewhat amazing, but apparently the Mint was just warming up for what was still to come in 1964.



1963-D 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-VIII, CDDO-001, FS-01-1963D-101 (025.8), Breen #2241

Description: Class V + VIII

A strong counterclockwise spread from a tilted hub shows on the 3 in the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Bottom of secondary 3 strong below main 3.

Stage B: Bottom of secondary 3 weak below main 3.

Stage C: Bottom of secondary 3 no longer visible.

Reverse

Stage A: Die scratch WSW to ENE below E PLU.

Stage B: Die chips top of 1st and 12th columns.

Stage C: Small die gouge to right of bottom of C in CENT. Small die gouge to right of top of N in CENT.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: Stage A commands the highest premiums.



1964 1¢ WDDO-007

Cross References: CDDO-001, 22-O-VIII

Description: Class V + VIII

A strong counterclockwise spread from a tilted hub shows on the letters of IN and on the upper L of LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Several die scratches from upper TY.

Stage B: Four die scratches from back of head through TY of LIBERTY.

Stage C: Die scratches barely visible.

Stage D: All die scratches are gone.

Reverse

Stage A: Short strong die scratch SSE from upper right cornice.

Stage B: Die scratch from right cornice weak.

Stage C: Strong die scratch SE from right side of 1st T of STATES through A of STATES.

Stage D: All die scratches are gone.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50



1964 1¢ WDDO-013

Cross References: None known

Description: Class V

A nice counterclockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 12 o'clock shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the date, and slightly on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Short horizontal die gouge above B of LIBERTY. Die gouge in field near rim at about 9:30.

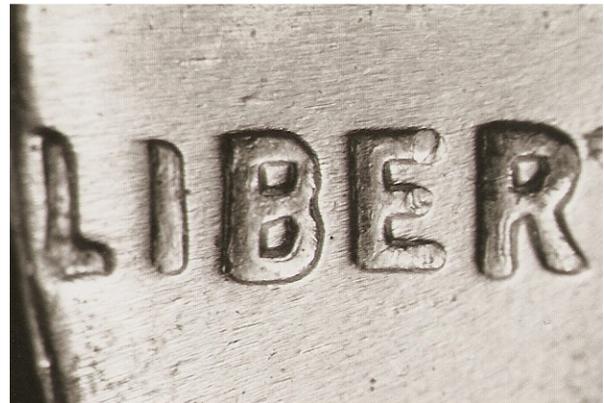
Reverse

Die scratch upper E to D of UNITED. Short strong die scratch north from left cornice. Die crack from lower left 2nd A in AMERICA.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35

Comments: The specimen examined was middle to late mid die state. An earlier die state may show this to be a Class I variety.



1964 1¢ Pr WDDO-020

Cross References: None known

Description: Class V

A nice clockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 4 o'clock shows on the letters of LIBERTY, and on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

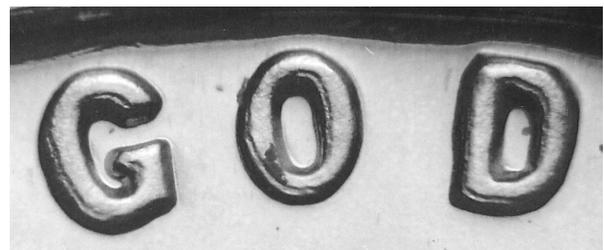
Small die gouge near bottom of center fold of the bust.

Reverse

The reverse is a doubled die listed as WDDR-069.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: This variety provides you with the opportunity to get two nice doubled dies on the same coin. Rolls of 1964 proof Lincoln cents are moderately priced. They could prove to be both a lot of fun to search and profitable at the same time if you are lucky.



1964 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: CDDR-001, FS-01-1964-801 (026), Breen #2242, 1-R-I

Description: Class I

A very strong counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, the designer's initials, and the lower left side of the Memorial.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Numerous die scratches run north to south.

Stage B: Die scratches SW to NE behind the bust.

Stage C: Numerous die scratches NW to SE.

Reverse

Stage A: Two die scratches upper right T of UNITED to center of E. Die scratch SE from lower right D of UNITED. Die scratch from top of Lincoln's head north to top of bay. Horizontal die scratch above PLU of PLURIBUS.

Stage B: Stage A die scratches polished away. Die scratch from upper left 1st T of STATES south to upper left U of PLURIBUS. Die scratch from upper right E of STATES SE through S to the upper left O in OF.

Stage C: Stage B die scratches polished away. Die scratch bottom of A in STATES SE to upper right 1st U of PLURIBUS. Short die scratch from upper E of CENT.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$25	\$50	\$75

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$100	\$150	\$200

Comments: Early die state specimens should command higher premiums than those quoted here.



1964 1¢ Pr WDDR-002

Cross References: 2-R-V, CDDR-006, Breen #2242

Description: Class V

A strong clockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 10 o'clock shows on the letters of AMERICA, the designer's initials, the lower right Memorial building, and the letters of ONE CENT.

Die Markers:

Obverse

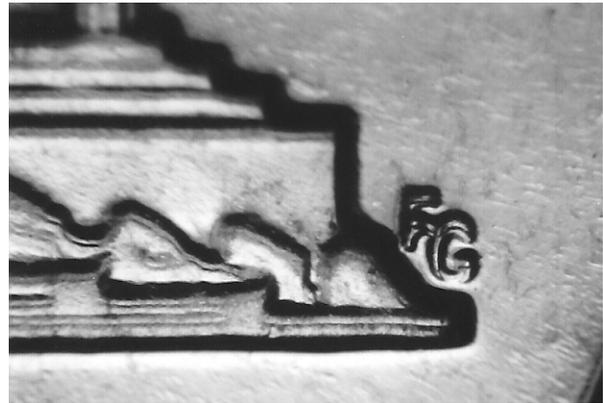
Die gouge on center of shoulder.

Reverse

Die scratch upper right R to lower left I in AMERICA.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100

Comments: Be sure to look for the die scratch from the upper right R to the lower left I in AMERICA when trying to identify this variety as some similar varieties do exist. This variety was first featured in the 1984 book *The Lincoln Cent Doubled Die*. Since then some similar varieties have been listed.



1964 1¢ WDDR-004

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A nice spread towards the center shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, the designer's initials, and both sides of the Memorial building.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Numerous die scratches north from top of nose.

Reverse

Short, but strong diagonal die gouge between rim and upper right F in OF. Die gouge to right of T in CENT.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: This is the first of several strong Class II doubled die reverses for the 1964 Lincoln cents. Look very closely at the doubled areas as you try to determine one from the other. When trying to identify a variety that you have found, don't forget that there is always the possibility that it is a new one and not one of the varieties featured here.



1964 1¢ WDDR-005

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of ONE CENT. A lesser spread towards the center shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, the designer's initials, and both sides of the lower Memorial building.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Two curving die scratches NE from upper right Y of LIBERTY.

Reverse

Die scratch north from upper right P of EPU to 2nd T of STATES. Die scratch from upper right B of EPU to lower left O in OF. Strong die scratch from upper left of N of CENT to upper right vertical bar.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50



1964 1¢ Pr WDDR-007

Cross References: None known

Description: Class V

A strong counterclockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 9 o'clock shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, the designer's initials, and the lower right side of the Memorial building.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Two small die gouges (dots) near front of neck.

Reverse

Small die gouge (dot) on right base of Memorial.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100

Comments: To see the difference between a clockwise spread and a counterclockwise spread, compare the doubling on this variety to that which is seen on 1964 1¢ Pr WDDR-002. On the clockwise spread the secondary image is to the left of the letters while the counterclockwise spread has the secondary image on the right side of the letters.



1964 1¢ WDDR-008

Cross References: CDDR-007, FS-01-1964-802 (027), 20-R-II

Description: Class II

An extremely strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, the designer's initials, and both of the lower sides of the Memorial building.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted

Reverse

Stage A: Die scratch C to E of CENT. Clash 3rd bay.

Stage B: Short, strong diagonal gouge upper 3rd bay.

Stage C: Die gouge upper 3rd bay shorter and weaker.

Stage D: Die scratch runs south next to right cornice.

Stage E: Stage D die scratch shorter and weaker.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100	\$150

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$200	\$250	\$300



1964 1¢ WDDR-009

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A very strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, the designer's initials, and both sides of the lower Memorial building.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Two die scratches curve NE from top of beard. Die scratches curve SW in field to right of shoulder. Die clash between 1 and 9.

Reverse

Die scratches from bottom of I and T of UNITED. Strong vertical die scratch between E of EPU and two left dots. Die scratch from upper left vertical bar of T of CENT SW to lower right C of CENT. Two parallel die scratches just right of 2nd A in AMERICA. Die clash mark on upper right Memorial.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75



1964 1¢ WDDR-010

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of ONE CENT. A lesser spread towards the center shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, the designer's initials, and both sides of the lower Memorial building.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die clash through upper left 9. Numerous die scratches SW to NE between 1 and 9. Die scratch SW from lower left W in WE.

Reverse

Two die scratches SW from lower left E of UNITED. Two parallel die scratches south from lower B of PLURIBUS to M of UNUM. Strong die scratch from Memorial column to left of Lincoln's head.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75



Comments: The strongest spread is on ONE CENT.

1964 1¢ WDDR-011

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of ONE CENT and UNITED STATES. Doubling also shows on the lower left Memorial.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die clash between 1 and 9. Numerous west to east die scratches behind bust.

Reverse

Die scratch SE from center of E of ONE. Die scratch NNW from upper left N of ONE. Three parallel die scratches north from top right side of left cornice.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: While still a very strong doubled die reverse, this variety has the doubling restricted to a much smaller area of the reverse.



1964 1¢ Pr WDDR-030

Cross References: None known

Description: Class I

A very nice clockwise spread shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, the designer's initials, the lower right side of the Memorial building, and slightly on E PLURIBUS UNUM and the dots.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Several somewhat circular die scratches to left of lips.

Reverse

Die scratch SW to NE below left side of horizontal crossbar of T in CENT.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100

Comments: While the spread is not as strong as the strongest spreads on WDDR-002 and on WDDR-007, this variety still has a very nice spread that is easily seen. With five nice proof varieties to find, some proof rolls of 1964 cents could be another great investment.



1964 1¢ WDDR-073

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of ONE CENT. A lesser spread shows on the UNI of UNITED, OF AMERICA, the designer's initials, and the lower right side of the Memorial building.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratch south from lower right R in TRUST.

Reverse

Light die scratch ENE from lower right last column.
Light die scratch NE from lower right E of ONE.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: There is very little doubling to the letters and design elements on the top half of the reverse making this variety fairly easy to distinguish from the numerous other doubled die reverses for this date.



1964 1¢ Pr WDDR-080

Cross References: None known

Description: Class V

A strong clockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 10 o'clock shows on the letters in OF AMERICA, the IBUS of PLURIBUS, the designer's initials, the lower right Memorial building, and the letters of ONE CENT.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Short vertical die scratch from rim at about 6:30.

Reverse

Short die scratches WSW from left side of 2nd column.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100

Comments: This variety is easily confused with 1964 1¢ PR WDDR-002. Be sure to look for the die scratch from the upper right R to the lower left I in AMERICA which is found on WDDR-002. If you don't see a die scratch in that location, then chances are excellent that you have this variety.



1964 1¢ Pr WDDR-081

Cross References: CDDR-008

Description: Class V

A very nice counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of ONE CENT, the designer's initials, the lower right Memorial building, the letters in OF AMERICA and UNITED.

Die Markers:

Obverse

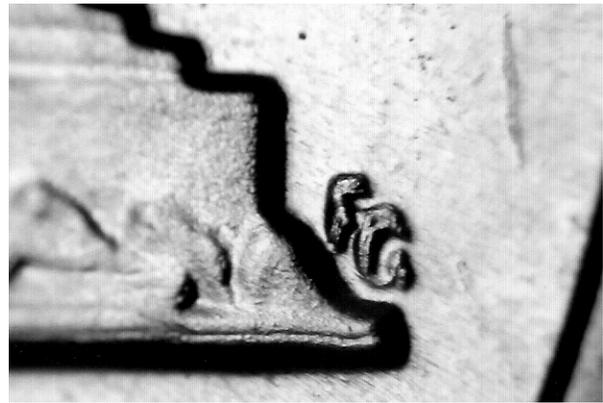
Small die gouge (dot) in field to right of upper lip.

Reverse

Small die gouge (dot) above A in STATES.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100

Comments: Specimens of this variety that have been examined show heavy frosting which can conceal a significant amount of the doubling. Start at the designer's initials when looking for this variety. The size of the initials makes the doubling appear much stronger than on other words with larger letters.



1964-D 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: 12-R-II+V

Description: Class V

A very nice clockwise spread shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, the designer's initials, the lower right Memorial building, and slightly on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM and the dots.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Die scratch SW to NE to right of eye.

Stage B: Die scratch WSW to ENE to right of eye.

Reverse

Stage A: Die scratch SE from bottom right N of UNUM. Short die scratch NW to SE to right of statue's head.

Stage B: Doubling very mushy. Die cracks on upper last two columns.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75



1964-D 1¢ WDDR-002

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A very strong spread towards the centers shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, the designer's initials, and the lower right side of the Memorial building. Slight doubling also shows on E PLURIBUS UNUM and the dots.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Die gouge (dot) right of Y in LIBERTY.
Die gouge above 4 in date.

Stage B: Die scratch NE from upper right 9.

Reverse

Stage A: Die gouge in center right end of steps.

Stage B: Die clash marks in 3rd Memorial bay.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75

Comments: This Denver Mint reverse is every bit as nice as its Philadelphia Mint counterparts.



1966 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, 1-O-V

Description: Class V

A nice clockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 7 o'clock shows on IN GOD WE TRUST, Lincoln's eyelid, the front of his vest, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Die scratches SE from vest to left of date.
Die scratches NNW from 19. Die scratches NNW to SSE to right of upper head.

Stage B: Die scratches SE from forehead.

Reverse

Stage A: None noted

Stage B: Die scratch NW to SE through right cornice.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$15	\$20	\$25	\$35

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100

Comments: All specimens of this variety that we have seen have been middle to late die state coins. Early die state coins should be worth significantly more than the prices quoted here.



1967 1¢ WDDR-002

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A spread towards the center shows on the letters of ONE CENT, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, E PLURIBUS UNUM, and the left side of the Memorial building.

Die Markers:

Obverse

No obverse markers noted.

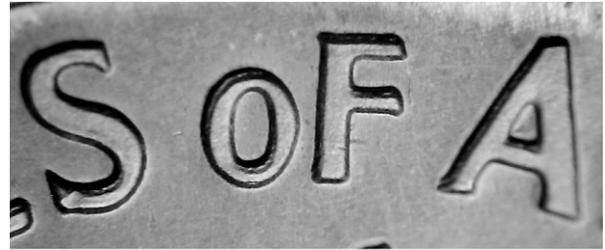
Reverse

Horizontal die scratch at top of 6th bay. Two parallel die scratches SSW to ENE through top of 10th and 11th bays.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50

Comments: This variety was found in a Special Mint Sets for 1967. If you have any of these sets, be sure to check the reverse of the Lincoln cents.



1968 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: None known

Description: Class V

A very nice clockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 2 o'clock shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Long die scratch NNE from top of R in LIBERTY.

Reverse

Small die gouge (dot) to right of I in UNITED.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35

Comments: There is a doubled working hub for the 1968 P, D, and S Mint cents, but the doubling on dies produced from this working hub is nowhere near as strong as this. Also, dies from the doubled working hub also show doubling to the letters of WE TRUST. The coins from the doubled working hub are too common to have any significant value.



1968-D 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: 1-R-V, CDDR-001, FS-01-1968D-801 (027.4)

Description: Class V

A very strong clockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 7 o'clock shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, the designer's initials, and the letters of CENT.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Horizontal die scratch connects upper T and R of TRUST. Short, strong die scratch west from upper S of TRUST.

Stage B: Die scratch D of GOD ESE to W of WE. Die scratch ESE from bottom of L in LIBERTY.

Reverse

Stage A: Short, vertical die scratch between C and A of AMERICA. Small die gouge left of center of O in ONE.

Stage B: Parallel die scratches NW from upper right N and top of the E in ONE. Die scratch NNW from top of left cornice to E of UNITED.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$75	\$100

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$125	\$250

Comments: Early die state coins should command higher premiums than those quoted here. The 1968-D cent doubled die reverse is a fairly recent discovery. It is another great variety to be searching for.



1968-S 1¢ Pr WDDO-006

Cross References: 5-O-II, FS-01-1968S-101 (027.5)

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, LIBERTY, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die chip between the rim and the 1st T of TRUST.

Reverse

Short vertical die gouge just right of center of E in AMERICA. Short diagonal die gouge in lower 8th bay.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$100	\$125	\$150

Comments: This very nice doubled obverse die for the 1968-S proof cents has been known to exist for some time. There is a doubled working hub for the 1968 P, D, and S Mint cents, but the doubling on dies produced from this working hub is nowhere near as strong as this. This should be a welcome addition to any doubled die collection.



1968-S 1¢ Pr WDDR-001

Cross References: 1-R-I

Description: Class I

A very nice counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, and the designer's initials.

Die Markers:

Obverse

The obverse has doubling from the doubled working hub known for this date.

Reverse

Short curving die gouge south of lower right M in AMERICA.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$100	\$125	\$150

Comments: This is a very nice proof doubled die reverse that has received very little publicity. That may be the reason that so few have been reported since the initial listing of this variety in the 1996 edition of *The Authoritative Reference on Lincoln Cents*. It is one more very nice proof variety with that deliciously low proof mintage.



1969 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, 1-O-V

Description: Class V

A clockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 5 o'clock shows on the LIB of LIBERTY and on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Small die gouge (dot) under the E of LIBERTY.

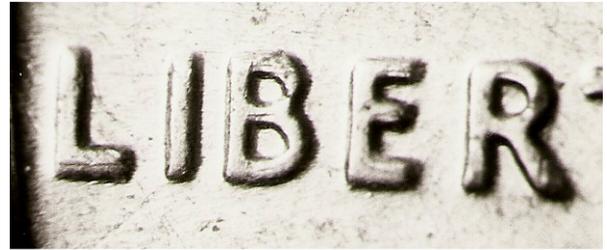
Reverse

Short horizontal die gouge near rim at 9:00.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20	\$25

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50

Comments: This variety may be difficult to find in later die states. The spread is close and as such the details are likely to disappear as the die wears down. This would limit the number of specimens available to collectors and should help bolster the value of this variety.



1969 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-002, 2-O-V

Description: Class V + VIII

A strong clockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 9 o'clock shows on the 9 and 6 of the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Very short die gouge NW from lower left I in LIBERTY. Die scratch SSW from middle left W in WE.

Reverse

Diagonal die scratch in lower left 3rd bay.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50

Comments: The hub was apparently tilted on one of the last hubbings of the die. After making the doubled impression of the 9 and the 6, it most likely snapped back into proper alignment as it completed the hubbing. While the amount of doubling may be minimal, the spread of the doubling is strong.



1969-S 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-I, CDDO-001, FS-01-1969S-101 (028), Breen #2252

Description: Class I

A very strong counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A short die scratch extends east from the upper right T of LIBERTY.

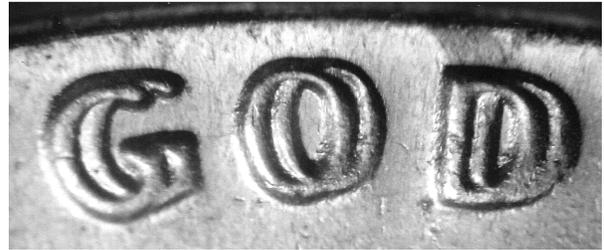
Reverse

Strong die scratch runs ENE from top of T in UNITED. Die scratch curves NNW from upper right N of CENT. X-shaped die scratches between E and P of EPU. Die scratches run ESE from bottom of R and I of AMERICA. Numerous other die scratches can be found throughout the reverse of this variety.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$25,000 \$40,000 \$50,000

Grade: MS63RD MS64RD
Value: \$86,250 \$126,500

Comments: Numerous 1969-S Lincoln cents exhibit a form of doubling known as mechanical doubling. It is characterized by flat, shelf-like doubling and not the raised and rounded doubling seen in the photos of this variety. Please refer to the Hot Topics section for the complete story on this amazing variety.



1970 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-I

Description: Class I

A clockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and also on the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratches NNW to SSE to right of forehead, nose, and lips.

Reverse

Vertical die scratch inside U of UNITED. Numerous east to west die scratches above CENT. Die scratches SW to NE through the N of ONE.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35

Comments: If you should be fortunate enough to find a BU specimen or an early die state specimen, we would appreciate seeing it so that we can upgrade our photos files for this variety. Few specimens of this variety have been reported over the years.



1970 1¢ WDDO-005

Cross References: CDDO-003

Description: Class V + VIII

A strong counterclockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 9:00 shows on the 7 and 0 of the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Short die scratch SSW from upper left T of LIBERTY.

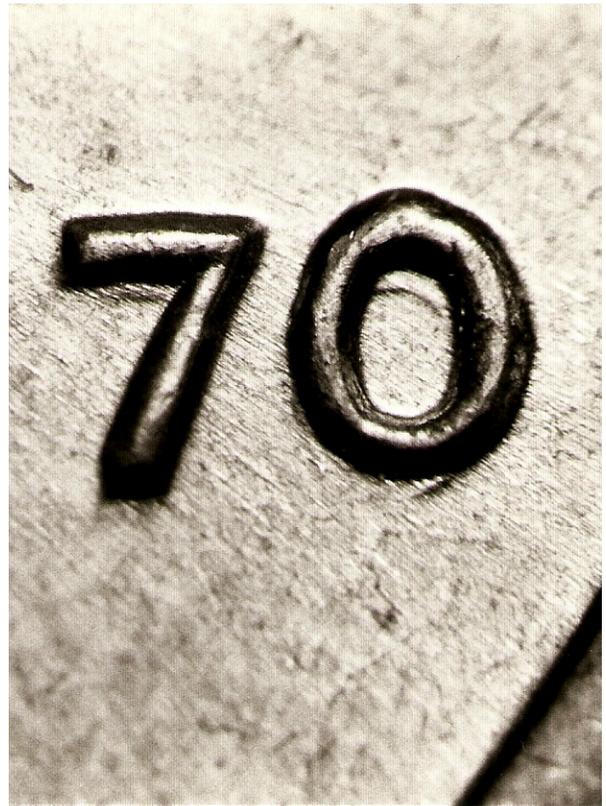
Reverse

Die scratch NE from center left O of ONE.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25

Comments: The hub was apparently tilted with respect to the die at the start of the hubbing that produced this doubling. The fact that the affected area is so limited indicates that the hub probably snapped back into proper alignment after the doubling was produced. It was once thought to be a doubled working hub, but research has shown that this is not the case.



1970-D 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-003, 7-O-I

Description: Class I

A nice counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Die scratch SW from lower left R in LIBERTY. Die scratch ESE from lower right G of GOD. Die scratch SSW from upper right 1st T in TRUST. Die clash marks TRY of LIBERTY.

Stage B: Die clash marks gone. Die scratches weak.

Stage C: New die clash marks at TY of LIBERTY. Die heavily abraded.

Reverse

Stage A: Die scratches SW to NE in ED of UNITED.

Stage B: Die scratches very weak.

Stage C: Numerous north to south die scratches.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35



1970-D 1¢ WDDO-007

Cross References: CDDO-002, 8-O-I

Description: Class I

A clockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Die scratch between upper right T of TRUST and rim. Two die gouges from rim just right of 2nd T in TRUST. Die pitting below lower left 0 in date.

Stage B: Die clash marks behind neck. X-shaped die scratches from top of nose.

Reverse

Stage A: Die gouge between lower N and T of CENT.

Stage B: Tripled die clash marks in 2nd and 3rd Memorial bays and below left side of Memorial.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35



1970-D 1¢ WDDO-018

Cross References: CDDO-001

Description: Class V + VIII

A strong clockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 9 o'clock shows on the 7 and 0 of the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Short vertical die scratch NW of 1. Short vertical die gouge under top curve of G in GOD. Short vertical die gouge to right of center of I of IN.

Reverse

Die scratch upper right 1st T of STATES through dot between E and P. Die scratch SW from I of UNITED to Memorial

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25

Comments: The hub was apparently tilted with respect to the die at the start of the hubbing that produced this doubling.



1970-D 1¢ WDDO-022

Cross References: CDDO-004

Description: Class I

A clockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratch SW to NE below top left point of 9.

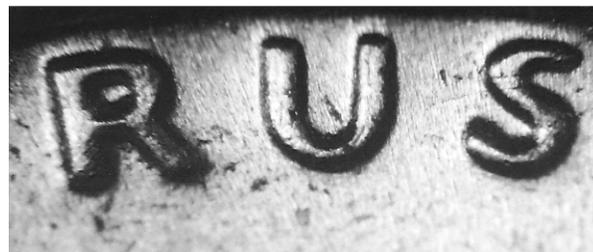
Reverse

Die gouge above U in UNITED. Die scratches NW from top of left cornice.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35

Comments: The spread of the doubling on this variety is not as strong as that on 1970-D 1¢ WDDO-002. Look for a diagonal die scratch just below the upper loop of the 9 in the date to help in the identification of this variety. It is quite evident that 1970 was a banner year for Class I doubled dies with examples available from all three of the Mints.



1970-S 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-I, CDDO-001, FS-01-1970S-101 (029), Breen #2255

Description: Class I

A very strong clockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Numerous die scratches run SW to NE through the letters of WE. A die crack runs NE from the mint mark through the upper left 0 in the date.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$1,000	\$2,500	\$3,500	\$5,000

Grade:	MS63RD	MS65RD
Value:	\$6,000	\$10,000

Comments: Over the years this variety has proven to be extremely rare and extremely difficult to locate. We have been fortunate enough to examine several specimens over the years. All of the specimens examined by us, and all of the specimens illustrated in books featuring this variety show the die crack from the mint mark northeast through the upper left 0 in the date. We suspect that the extreme rarity of this variety may be due to the fact that the die failed and broke along this crack resulting in it being removed from use by the coining press operators after just a handful of coins were struck. This doubled die is second in rarity to the 1958 Lincoln cent obverse doubled die for which only three specimens are known to exist.



1970-S 1¢ Pr WDDO-003

Cross References: 3-O-III, CDDO-007, FS-01-1970S-102 (030)

Description: Class III

This variety is a Large Date hubbed over a Small Date. The doubling shows as strong extra thickness to the date, the letters of LIBERTY, and the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$175	\$250	\$350

Comments: This variety was once thought to be a Class VI doubled die variety. Research later showed that it was actually a Large Date over a Small Date for the 1970-S cents. Like all proof cent varieties, the mintage is most likely to be no more than 3,000 coins making it extremely rare.



1970-S 1¢ WDDO-005

Cross References: CDDO-009, 10-O-II

Description: Class II

A spread towards the center shows on the letters of LIBERTY. On early die state specimens some slight doubling can also be seen on the lower 0 in the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die crack down lower half of 9 then east to top of mint mark.

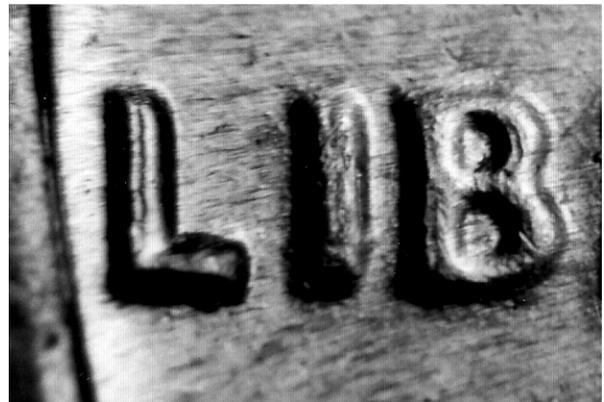
Reverse

Die gouge near rim to right of designer's initials.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35

Comments: This variety was first listed as 5-O-II in *The Lincoln Cent Doubled Die* published in 1984. Later it was listed as 22-O-II in the CONECA Files. This was changed at a later date to 10-O-II when CONECA revamped their Lincoln cent doubled die files. It is possible that specimens are still on the market with those old listing numbers.



1970-S 1¢ Pr WDDO-006

Cross References: CDDO-010, 6-O-I

Description: Class I

A nice counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

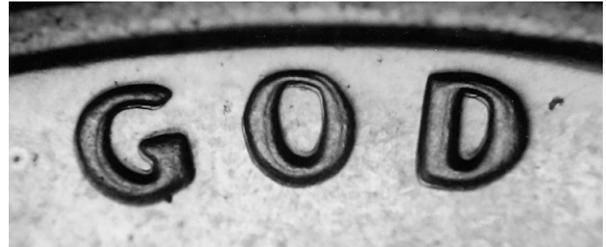
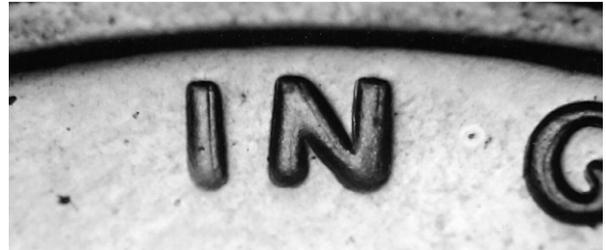
Short die gouge at rim above 1st T in TRUST. Several short die gouges from rim below bust.

Reverse

Numerous vertical die scratches in 1st Memorial bay.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100

Comments: This variety was originally discovered by variety specialist Delma K. Romines who has numerous variety discoveries to his credit. It is a very nice Class I doubled die on the obverse of a proof cent and has that built in proof rarity. Class I doubled dies have a popularity that exceeds other classes of doubled dies perhaps because the 1955 Die #1 doubled die Lincoln cent is a Class I doubled die variety.



1970-S 1¢ Pr WDDO-016

Cross References: None known

Description: Class I

A nice counterclockwise spread shows on the date, the letters of LIBERTY, and the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST. This variety is found on a 1970-S Proof Small Date cent.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Small Date variety.

Reverse

Die gouge (dot) between U and N of UNITED.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$75	\$100	\$125

Comments: The fact that this is a 1970-S proof cent gives it that special rarity factor of a mintage of no more than 3,000 coins. The additional fact that this variety comes on a 1970-S Proof Small date cent gives it all the more appeal. When checking through a dealer's stock for 1970-S Small Date cents, be sure to look carefully for this one.



1970-S 1¢ WDDO-018

Cross References: 5-O-VII, CDDO-021, FS-01-1970S-103 (030.1), Breen #2257

Description: Class V + VIII

A counterclockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 9 o'clock shows on the 70 in the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Die gouge left of lower N of IN.

Stage B: Two small die gouges (dots) above 7.

Stage C: Heavy abrading. Die scratch NNE from top of 7. Curving die scratch left of upper G of GOD.

Reverse

Stage A: Short die scratch SSE from bottom of 2nd T in STATES.

Stage B: Same as Stage A.

Stage C: Numerous curving die scratches.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$2	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25



1970-S 1¢ WDDO-025

Cross References: None known

Description: Class I

A nice counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Three die scratches SW to NE below 70. Short heavy die scratch SSE from lower right B. Lone die scratch NNW from upper left T of LIBERTY to I of IN. Numerous die scratches to right of bowtie.

Stage B: Stage A scratches weak or gone. New die scratch pattern through IN GOD WE TRUST and in field behind head.

Reverse

Stage A: Several die scratches SW to NE to right of T in CENT.

Stage B: Die scratches now very weak.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35



1970-S 1¢ Pr WDDO-027

Cross References: 13-O-I, FS-01-1970S-105 (030.6)

Description: Class I

A very strong clockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$150	\$200	\$250

Comments: The doubling on this variety is very easy to see with low power magnification. It is extremely rare and well worth looking for. Rolls of 1970-S proof cents can often be found for a respectable price. You never know what you may find in one of those rolls. This one will jump at you a lot more easily than some of the others.



1970-S 1¢ Pr WDDO-029

Cross References: 7-O-I, CDDO-006, FS-01-1970S-104 (030.4)

Description: Class I

This is actually a tripled die. A tripled counter-clockwise spread shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, LIBERTY, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

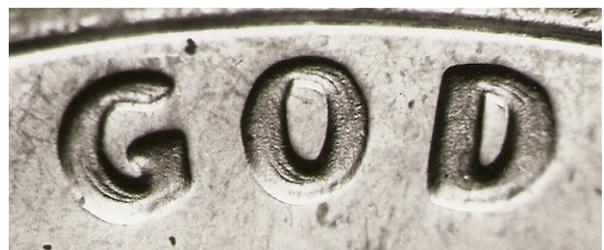
Large Date. Heavy die scratches at rim above TR in TRUST.

Reverse

Die gouge near rim below C of CENT. Die scratches NNE from top of O in ONE.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$150	\$200	\$250

Comments: This amazing variety is extremely rare with that proof mintage. The variety has been known for well over a decade but reports of it have been few and far between. Good luck in your search for this one. If we haven't convinced you by now that proof rolls of 1970-S Lincoln cents might make a great investment, we never will!



1970-S 1¢ Pr WDDO-033

Cross References: 12-O-II

Description: Class II

This is a Small Date variety on which a very nice spread towards the rim shows on the letters of LIBERTY and the date. A very close spread towards the rim shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

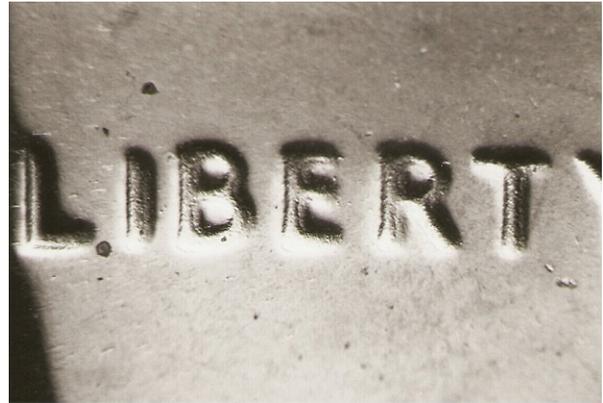
Short vertical die gouge in center fold of vest to right of upper shoulder.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100

Comments: The fact that this is a 1970-S Proof Small Date variety makes it highly desirable. Throw in a nice doubled die obverse and it makes it all the sweeter. Now add the fact that the mintage is no more than 3,000 coins and you have a real winner with this one. This gives you one more reason to check those 1970-S Proof Small date cents very carefully.



1970-S 1¢ Pr WDDO-035

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the rim shows on the letters of LIBERTY. A very close spread shows on the date and an extremely close spread shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Small Date. Mint mark closer to 9 and farther from 7 than that seen on WDDO-033. Upper nose heavily abraded.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100

Comments: While this variety is similar to 1970-S 1¢ PR WDDO-033, they are fairly easy to tell apart. The doubling on LIBERTY is much stronger on WDDO-035 than it is on WDDO-033 while the doubling on the date is much stronger on WDDO-033 than it is on WDDO-035.



1971 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-007, FS-01-1971-101 (031), Breen #2260, 1-O-II

Description: Class II

A very strong spread towards the rim shows on the letters of LIBERTY and IN GOD WE TRUST. A spread towards the north shows on the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Several north to south die scratches below ER of LIBERTY.

Stage B: Numerous north to south die scratches in back of head and NNW to SSE die scratches in front of the head.

Reverse

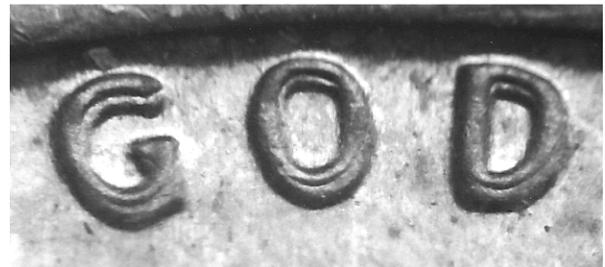
Stage A: Die scratch through center of 1st S of STATES. Short, nearly horizontal die scratch between lower A and T of STATES.

Stage B: Numerous east to west die scratches through the Memorial.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$35	\$75	\$100	\$175

Grade:	MS63	MS64RD	MS65RD
Value:	\$350	\$1,000	\$3,500

Comments: This variety has proven to be very popular over the years. It comes in early and late die states. Early die state coins should carry premiums higher than those that are quoted here.



1971 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-001, 2-O-I

Description: Class I

A nice clockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Die scratch ESE from rim above 1st T in TRUST. Light die scratch SW to NE left of lower W in WE.

Stage B: Stage A markers gone. Doubling mushy.

Reverse

Stage A: Small die gouge above right Memorial base.

Stage B: Die gouge to right of center of last column.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35	\$50

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$75	\$100

Comments: Of the three known Class I doubled die varieties for the 1971 P-Mint cents, this is the only one of the three that has a clockwise spread to the doubling.



1971 1¢ WDDO-003

Cross References: CDDO-002, 3-O-I

Description: Class I

A very nice counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Strong die gouge from rim below the 2nd 1 in the date. Die gouge below lower right R in TRUST. Die crack back of ear through hair into field below E of WE.

Reverse

Small die gouge below right end of Memorial.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35	\$50

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$75	\$100

Comments: The obverse design of the Lincoln cent was modified in 1969. The relief was lowered and the alignment lugs removed to allow deeper penetration of the hub into the die. Class I doubled dies quickly manifested and the alignment lugs were restored after the many 1972 Class I doubled dies were produced.



1971 1¢ WDDO-004

Cross References: 4-O-I

Description: Class I

A nice counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Long die scratch SW to NE below R of LIBERTY.

Stage B: Two parallel die scratches SSW to NNE in field to right of eye. Die scratches WSW to ENE above Y in LIBERTY.

Stage C: Die crack top of ear to top of head below W of WE.

Reverse

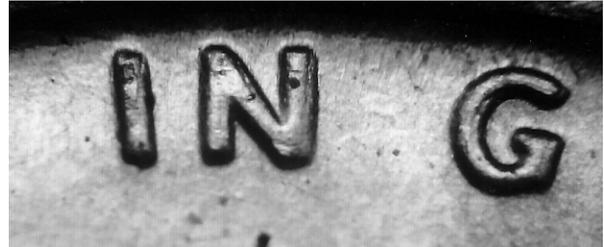
Stage A: Die scratch SW from lower right N of ONE.

Stage B: Two parallel die scratches NNW from 2nd U in PLURIBUS. V-Shaped die scratches right of 2nd S in STATES.

Stage C: Stage B die scratches weak or gone.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25	\$35

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75



1971 1¢ Abrasion Doubling

Cross References: FS-01-1971-102 (030.7)

Description:

Doubling shows above the TY of LIBERTY and also above the 9 and 7 in the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

LDS. The back of the lower bust shows a rough surface similar to the doubling seen above the TY of LIBERTY. Doubling also appears on the lower front of the bust. A die crack runs NNW through the hair starting above the ear.

Reverse

Doubling similar to that seen on the obverse can be found above the left end of the Memorial roof. Die cracks runs down the first two, and the last three Memorial columns.

Value: Normal numismatic value only!

Comments: Die clashes are common in the area where the "doubling" is seen and we believe that the doubling resulted when clash marks were abraded to remove them. All of the leading die variety attributers have removed this "variety" as a doubled die listing.



1971-D 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-I

Description: Class I

A nice clockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die crack across base of bust above designer's initials.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20	\$25

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50

Comments: While the 1971 P-Mint cents sport four nice doubled die obverses, the D-Mint cents have just this one. Have collectors been ignoring the D-Mint cents in their quest to find the four well known P-Mint varieties? Make sure you don't ignore the 1971 D-Mint cents in your quest for the Lincoln cent treasures that are waiting to be found.



1971-S 1¢ Pr WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-II, CDDO-001, FS-01-1971S-101 (032), Breen #2262

Description: Class II

An extremely strong spread towards the center shows on the letters of LIBERTY, in GOD WE TRUST, and on the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

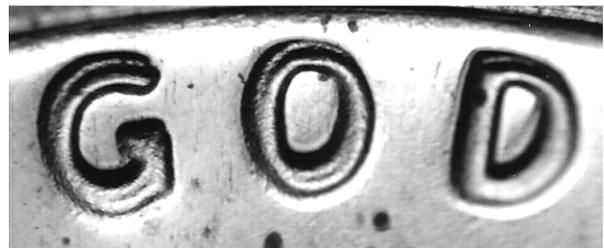
The mint marks is an RPM (S/S North) listed as WRPM-005 and RPM #3. Die gouge SW to NE to right of upper ear.

Reverse

Heavy die gouge NNE from bottom left of 9th bay.

Grade:	PR65RD	PR66RD	PR67RD
Value:	\$400	\$600	\$1,000

Comments: This variety is similar to 1971-S 1¢ PR WDDO-002 but with some careful study you will be able to readily tell the difference between the two. Find one of these and you will have found a true Lincoln cent treasure.



1971-S 1¢ Pr WDDO-002

Cross References: 2-O-II+V, CDDO-002, FS-01-1971S-102 (033)

Description: Class V

A very strong clockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 6 o'clock shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and slightly on the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

A die scratch runs ESE from the rim left of W in WE.

Reverse

Die scratch SW to NE in lower 10th Memorial bay. Die scratch SSW to NNE through right Memorial base.

Grade:	PR66RD	PR67RD	PR68RD
Value:	\$750	\$1,000	\$1,500

Comments: While listed elsewhere as being Class II plus Class V, we disagree and believe all the doubling results from a Class V pivot. With many Class V varieties there will often be a "pull" towards the center on one side of the pivot point and a "pull" away from the center on the other side of the pivot point.



1971-S 1¢ Pr WDDO-004

Cross References: 4-O-V, FS-01-1971S-103 (033.1)

Description: Class V

A strong clockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 5 o'clock shows on the letters of LIBERTY and IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

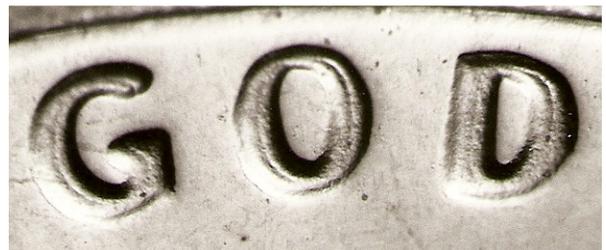
Small die gouge between lower I and N of IN.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$300	\$350	\$500

Comments: Obviously 1971 was a great year for proof Lincoln cent doubled die varieties. Have you examined the 1971-S proof cents in your collection yet? Don't forget to check them at the dealer tables when you attend your next coin show. Don't just check the proof singles. Check the proof sets as well as they may still be in a proof set.



1972 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001 FS-01-1972-101 (033.3), Breen #2265, 1-O-I

Description: Class I

An extremely strong clockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Two short, parallel die scratches extend from the rim to the left of the upper L in LIBERTY.

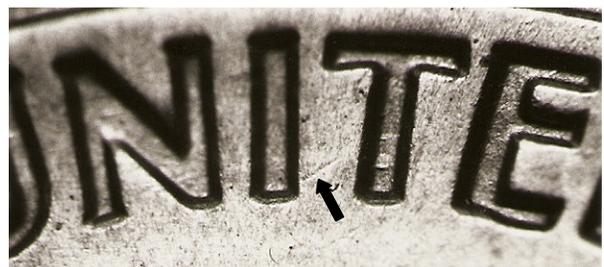
Reverse

Short die scratch NE from the lower I of UNITED. Die dent near the rim above the D of UNITED.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$95	\$150	\$200	\$275

Grade:	MS63RD	MS65RD	MS66RD
Value:	\$400	\$600	\$825

Comments: This is just the first of 10 different doubled dies for the 1972 P-Mint cents. It is the strongest, most valuable, and the most sought after variety. Several others command significant premiums and are very nice varieties. We will present all 10 varieties to assist with identification of the nicer ones.



1972 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-002, FS-01-1972-102 (033.52), 2-O-I

Description: Class I

A very strong counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Small die gouge below and between I and B of LIBERTY. Small die gouge touching top of T of LIBERTY just left of center. SE of 2nd T of TRUST. Die gouge between bust and rim just right of the designer's initials.

Stage B: Doubling has mushier appearance. Most Stage A markers are very weak or no longer present.

Reverse

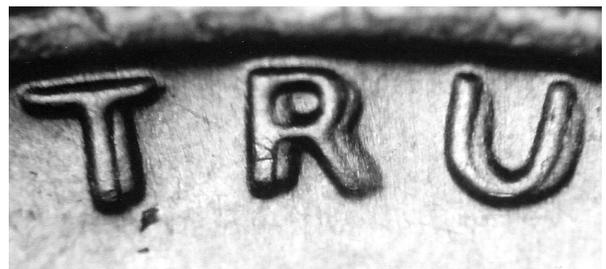
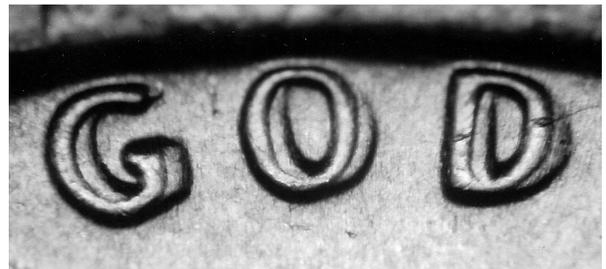
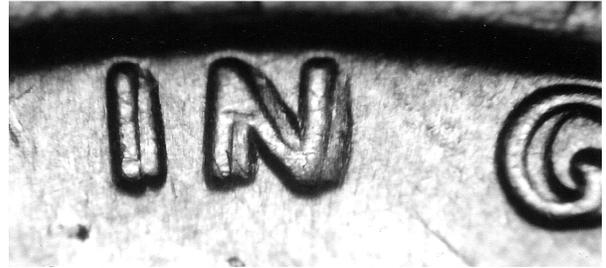
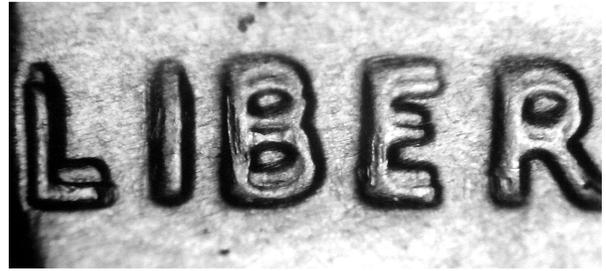
Stage A: Small die gouge (dot) to left of bottom of E in UNITED. Small die gouge below and between bottoms of E and D of UNITED. Short, diagonal die scratch to right of 1st A in AMERICA. Die scratch arcs through upper E of ONE and C of CENT.

Stage B: Stage A markers are weaker or missing.

Grade: VF XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$35 \$50 \$75

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$100 \$125

Comments: Were it not for the existence of 1972 1¢ WDDO-001, this variety would most likely be considered a major variety. The variety has caught on with collectors and the value has shown a steady increase over the years. Early die state specimens with the sharp, crisp doubling should command significantly higher premiums than specimens from the later die stage with the "mushier" appearance to the doubling.



1972 1¢ WDDO-003

Cross References: CDDO-003, FS-01-1972-103 (033.53), 3-O-I

Description: Class I

A nice clockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Two parallel die scratches NE from top of 1. Short die scratch NNE from top of E in LIBERTY. A die gouge protrudes from bottom of bust below B of VDB. Die gouge from rim below front point of bust.

Stage B: Two parallel die scratches east to west between lower WE and TRUST. Three parallel die scratches NW to SE through G of GOD. Long die scratch east to west below LIBERTY.

Stage C: Die scratches from upper 1 are gone. A strong die scratch north to south to right of Lincoln's head and left of his ear. Numerous die scratches NNW to SSE to left of date and to right of Lincoln's profile.

Stage D: Same as Stage C.

Stage E: Same as Stages C and D but now very weak.

Stage F: Markers even weaker than previous stages.

Stage G: Obverse heavily abraded due to another die clash. Previous markers are gone. Die clash connects upper 9 and 7. Strong die scratch ENE from lower 9 to 7. Numerous die scratches NE from top of head.

Reverse

Stage A: Small die gouge to right of top of G in FG. Small die gouge below right end of Memorial. Small die gouge centered between bottoms ONE and CENT.

Stage B: Several die scratches twist WNW from upper E of ONE. Several die scratches SSE from Memorial ceiling above statue of. Long die scratch runs nearly parallel to right side of last Memorial column.

Stage C: Several die scratches run NW to SE from E to N of CENT. Numerous die scratches WNW to ESE above right roof. Strong die scratch NW to SE above left roof. Reverse rotated about 12 degrees clockwise.

Stage D: Strong die scratch from top of 1st column NW through lower right N of UNITED to rim. A strong die scratch NW from left corner of roof.

Stage E: Obverse paired with new reverse. Several short, heavy die scratches NE from bottom of 3rd bay.

Stage F: Strong die scratch from top left corner of roof NW to bottom right E of UNITED.

Stage G: All previous markers are gone except for remnants of die scratches at bottom of 3rd bay. Die clash above right roof. Several die scratches NW to SE at top of 1st and 2nd bays. Two parallel die scratches ESE from right side of E of ONE. Numerous other die scratches run mostly WNW to ESE above and below Memorial.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35

Comments: While nowhere near as strong as 1972 1¢ WDDO-001, this is still a respectable variety. Stage D specimens have been found on some 1972 Lincoln cents that were broadstruck making for an interesting combination of a die error and a striking error. Needless to say, these would be extremely rare.



1972 1¢ WDDO-004

Cross References: CDDO-004, FS-01-1972-104 (033.54), 4-O-I

Description: Class I

A moderate counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: A short but strong die gouge protrudes from the rim well north of the L in LIBERTY. There are no rim cuds as in Stages B and C.

Stage B: A rim cud (die break) shows to the left of the L of LIBERTY.

Stage C: Several rim cuds show between 8:00 and 10:00.

Reverse

Stage A: Three nearly parallel die scratches extend SW from the bottom of the N in UNITED. A short, vertical die gouge can be found inside the upper N of UNITED. A die scratch connects the centers of the A and T of STATES. Numerous die scratches run west to east above and below the Memorial.

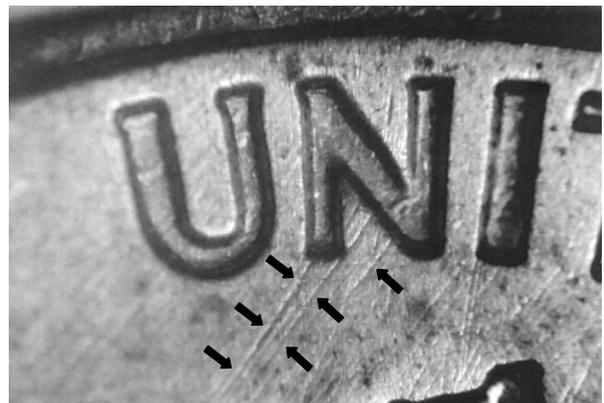
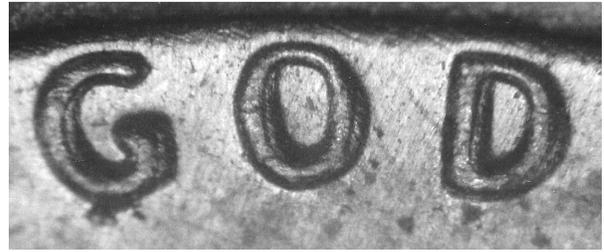
Stage B: Same as Stage A markers.

Stage C: Same as Stage A markers.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$250	\$500	\$1,000	\$1,500

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$2,250	\$3,500

Comments: This variety has proven to be extremely rare. The apparent rapid increase in rim cud die markers with virtually no change to the reverse die markers suggests that the die failed in this area after a limited number of specimens were struck. Two different stages of the reverse die for this variety have recently been found without the doubled die obverse seen here. This also suggests that this obverse doubled die failed very early in the die run. An MS63 Brown specimen of this variety sold in a Teletrade Auction for the \$2,250 on January 25th 2009. Check your 1972 “minor” doubled dies carefully to see if you have one.



1972 1¢ WDDO-005

Cross References: CDDO-010

Description: Class I

A very close clockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: A die gouge extends ESE from the rim above the right side of the O in GOD. A short die scratch extends ESE from the top right side of the E in WE. A small die gouge (dot) can be found just to the right of the lower nose. A short, diagonal die gouge can be seen just above the left end of the top of the 7. Two short markings above the bottom of the 2 bear a resemblance to doubling seen on 1972 1¢ WDDO-009.

Stage B: A short, vertical die gouge can be found between the centers of the I and N of IN. A rim cud can be found at about 2:30.

Reverse

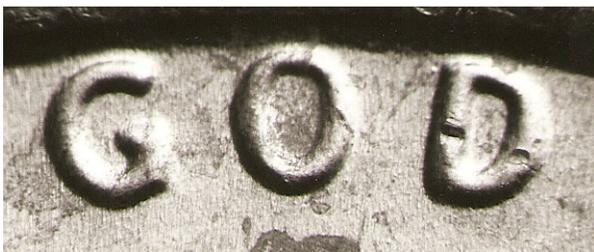
Stage A: A small die gouge can be found to the right of the center of the I in UNITED. A short, diagonal die gouge can be found in the lower 3rd Memorial bay. Die scratches running south-southwest to north-northeast can be found near the centers of the 1st and 2nd Memorial bays.

Stage B: Stage A markers are weaker.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$3	\$7	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25

Comments: This is a replacement listing for the original Die #5. The original Die #5 was a doubled master die that affected about half of the 1972 Lincoln cents from all three Mints including the proof coins. Coins from the doubled master die are far too common to have any value. See the page devoted to the master die doubling for additional details. Be careful. There are some unscrupulous people out there trying to sell specimens of the master die doubling for a premium. If you see any 1972 cents for sale listed as 5-O-I-II, or any similar listing, avoid purchasing them as they are most likely specimens of the doubled master die.



1972 1¢ WDDO-006

Cross References: CDDO-006, FS-01-1972-106 (033.56), 6-O-I

Description: Class I

A moderate clockwise spread shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, the LIB of LIBERTY, and the 2 in the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Several die scratches extend SW from the letters of IN extending all the way down to the letters of LIBERTY. A short die gouge extends NW to the rim from the upper left corner of the D in GOD. A die scratch extends SSW from the bottom of the O in GOD to the top of Lincoln’s head. Two die scratches extend SSW from the bottom of the D in GOD to the top of Lincoln’s head. A die scratch extends SSE from the lower right part of the curve of the R in TRUST. A die scratch runs NNW to the rim from the upper right U of TRUST.

Stage B: The obverse has been heavily abraded so that the Stage A markers are no longer visible and the doubling has a “mushy” appearance.

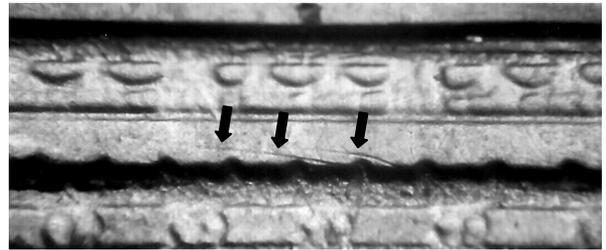
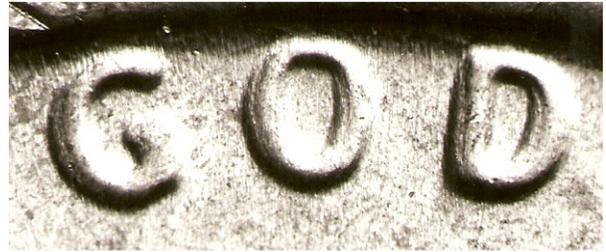
Reverse

Stage A: A die scratch runs NW to SE just below the left leg of the 1st A in AMERICA. Two strong die scratches curve WNW on the Memorial roof starting above the 5th Memorial bay. A small die gouge can be found just to the right of the upper horizontal bar of the E in CENT. A short die scratch extends west from the bottom left side of the 1st Memorial column.

Stage B: The two die scratches on the Memorial roof remain strong. The short die scratch from the bottom of the 1st column is weak, but still visible. Die scratches now run WNW to ESE through the PLUR of PLURIBUS and the UN of UNUM as well as over the right roof of the Memorial. The die scratch below the 1st A of AMERICA is no longer visible.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35



1972 1¢ WDDO-007

Cross References: CDDO-007, FS-01-1972-107 (033.57), 7-O-I

Description: Class I

A very nice counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: A die scratch extends NW from the upper left W of WE to the rim. A small die gouge protrudes from the rim below the B in the designer's initials. A small die gouge can be found below the R of LIBERTY. A small die gouge can be found just under the left curl of the 9 in the date.

Stage B: The doubling has a much "mushier" appearance on all of the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST and also on LIBERTY. All of the Stage A markers are gone except for a small remnant of the die gouge from the rim below the B of the designer's initials.

Stage C: The obverse die underwent very heavy abrading. Numerous die scratches run SW to NE in front of and behind the bust of Lincoln. A strong die scratch extends WNW from the top left side of the I of IN. Two short, strong die scratches extend NE from the top of Lincoln's head between the W and E of WE. Two vertical die scratches show between the T and R of TRUST and another vertical die scratch shows between the R and U of TRUST.

Reverse

Stage A: A small die gouge can be found just above the roof of the Memorial and below the N of UNUM.

Stage B: The Stage A die gouge is no longer visible. A small die gouge can be found touching the center right side of the U of UNITED. A small die gouge (dot) can be found to the left of the top of the 1st Memorial column.

Stage C: The reverse die has been heavily abraded. The Stage B die gouge at the U of UNITED is still visible. Significant die scratches include a die scratch extending NW from the top of the left cornice, a die scratch extending SE from the bottom of the S in PLURIBUS, and a die scratch extending ESE from the right side of the Memorial roof above the right cornice.

Grade: VF XF AU MS60
Value: \$10 \$15 \$20 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$35 \$50

Comments: While not as strong as 1972 1¢ WDDO-002, this variety is still a very nice Class I doubled die. Early die state coins command significantly higher premiums than the mushier later die state coins.



1972 1¢ WDDO-008

Cross References: CDDO-008, FS-01-1972-108 (033.58), 8-O-I

Description: Class I

A very strong clockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: A die scratch extends NW from the upper left second T of TRUST to the rim. A small die gouge can be found touching the top left side of the horizontal crossbar of the first T of TRUST.

Stage B: The doubling has a much “mushier” appearance. All Stage A markers are gone except for a small remnant of the die gouge at the top of the first T of TRUST.

Reverse

Stage A: A small die gouge can be found just to the right of the bottom of the last Memorial column. A die scratch extends SE from the rim above the E of UNITED.

Stage B: The Stage A markers are no longer visible. A small die gouge (dot) can be found inside the bottom of the E of CENT.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25	\$35

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75

Comments: Like 1972 1¢ WDDO-002, without the existence of WDDO-001 to overshadow it, this variety would be considered a major Lincoln cent doubled die variety. It also comes in early and late die states with the early die state commanding much higher premiums than the later die state specimens with mushy lettering.



1972 1¢ WDDO-009

Cross References: CDDO-009, FS-01-1972-109 (033.59), 9-O-VIII

Description: Class V + VIII
 Doubling shows only on the lower part of the 2 in the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: A diagonal die scratch protrudes from the rim just below the B in the designer's initials.

Stage B: The die scratch from the rim below the B of V.D.B. is gone. A die gouge can be found near the rim northeast of the 2 in the date. A small die gouge can be found southeast of the R in TRUST.

Reverse

Stage A: A die scratch extends northwest from the upper part of the right vertical bar of the N in CENT.

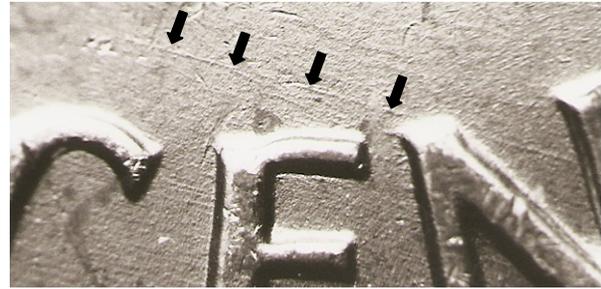
Stage B: The Stage A marker is no longer visible. A weak die gouge (dot) can be found between the centers of the I and T of UNITED. A small die gouge (dot) can be found near the top of the 3rd Memorial bay.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$3	\$7	\$10	\$15

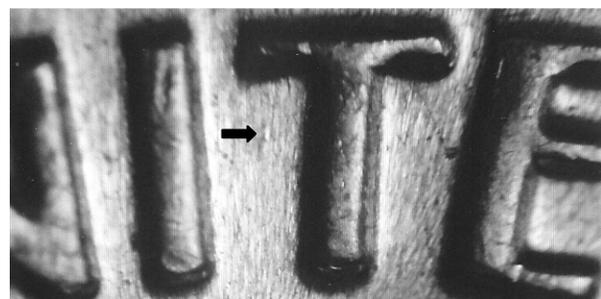
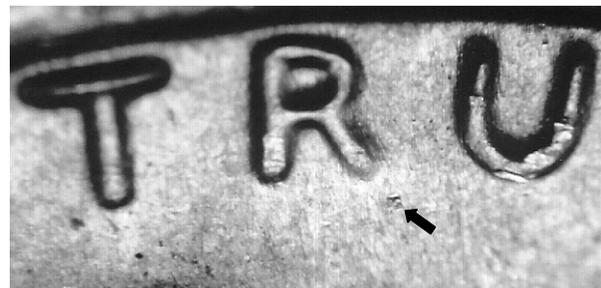
Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25

Comments: Other than the doubled master die known for this date, variety exhibits the least amount of doubling. Despite this, it has proven to be popular among variety collectors and is not easy to locate. Within the past year several similar 1972 P-Mint varieties have been discovered. We are illustrating some markers for WDDR-009 so you can distinguish it from some of the other recently discovered varieties.

Stage A



Stage B



1972 1¢ WDDO-010

Cross References: CDDO-014, FS-01-1972-105 (033.55), 5-O-I

Description: Class I

A close counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: A die scratch curves SW to NE below the D of GOD. A small die gouge (dot) can be found inside the upper Y of LIBERTY.

Stage B: The die scratch below the D of GOD is gone. A strong south to north die scratch is centered between the D of GOD and the W of WE. Several parallel die scratches run SW to NE between the O and D of GOD. Two parallel die scratches run SW to NE to the right of the D in GOD. A short, but strong die scratch runs NW to SE below the B of LIBERTY.

Stage C: Most Stage B markers are weak or gone except for the die clash mark above the 9 and 7. Four parallel die scratches run WSW to ENE below the T of LIBERTY. A die scratch runs WSW to ENE between the vest and the upper 1. A die scratch extends NW from the top of the head below the E of WE.

Stage D: The die is very late die stage with most previous stage markers very weak or missing.

Reverse

Stage A: A small die gouge (dot) can be found to the left of the center of the C in CENT. Short die scratches extend NNE from the bottom left side of the first three Memorial bays. A light die scratch extends NE from the top of the F in the designer's initials. A short, vertical die scratch can be found to the right of the center of the post to the left of the steps.

Stage B: Stage A markers are weaker. A short but strong die gouge shows on the Memorial roof north of the top left side of the 3rd Memorial column. A die scratch runs east to west through the lower E PL of E PLURIBUS UNUM.

Stage C: A small die gouge (dot) can be found between the upper I and T of UNITED. Two die gouges can be found SE of the bottom right side of the 2nd A of AMERICA. A short die scratch can be found to the right of the 2nd A in AMERICA.

Stage D: The die is very late die stage with most previous stage markers very weak or missing. A small die gouge can be found north of the N of ONE.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$3	\$7	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25



1972 1¢ Master Die (P,D, & S)

Cross References: CDDO-005MD

Description: Class I

An extremely close clockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the horizontal bar of the 2 in the date. On early die state specimens the E of WE appears to show tripling suggesting a counterclockwise spread in addition to the clockwise spread.

Die Markers:

Obverse

The affected master die shows a short die gouge extending eastward inside the upper S of TRUST. Not all coins may show this die gouge due to die state and coin wear. Other obverse die markers will vary with the different working dies that were affected.

Reverse

Die markers will vary with the different working dies that were affected.

Value: Normal numismatic value only!

Comments: If you see any 1972 Lincoln cent doubled dies for sale that are listed as 5-O-I+II, or perhaps listed as MD-5-O-I+II, or any other similar listing number, you would be wise to stay as far away as possible. The coins being referred to with that notation are most likely from the doubled master die and are worthless. Approximately 50% of the 1972 Lincoln cents from all three Mints were struck with the master die that has the doubling seen here. There may be some people selling them who do not realize they are doubled master dies and worthless. However, there are a number of unscrupulous people who continue to try to sell these to turn a quick profit and know that what they are selling is common and worthless.



1972-D 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, 1-O-I

Description: Class I

A nice counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: EDS. No markers noted.

Stage B: Die scratch from top of R in LIBERTY to back of head. Faint clash marks in field behind head.

Stage C: None noted

Stage D: None noted

Reverse

Stage A: EDS. No markers noted.

Stage B: Die clash of T in LIBERTY inverted in 1st bay. Die scratch from lower 1st S of STATES. Three curved die scratches in lower N of CENT.

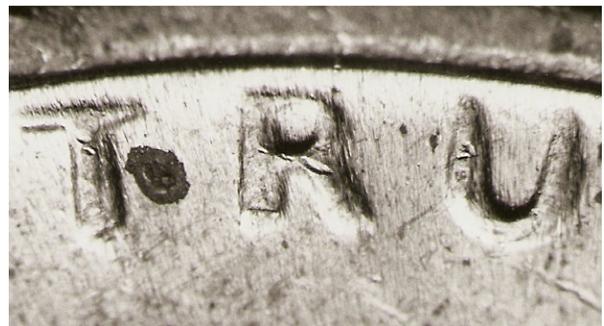
Stage C: Die chip on right cornice. Pre-die chip depression next to right cornice.

Stage D: New reverse die. No markers noted.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20	\$25

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50

Comments: Early and late die states exist for this variety. As usual, the early die state will command the higher premiums. If you have a high grade early die state specimen that is not slabbed, we would like to see it so that we can upgrade our photo files.



1972-D 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-002, 2-O-I

Description: Class I

A nice clockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: The O of GOD is weak, but complete. Small die gouge (dot) to left of upper D of GOD.

Stage B: The dies clashed and were abraded. The top of the O of GOD is incomplete. Die clash marks can be found below the RTY of LIBERTY.

Reverse

Stage A: Short die scratch NW to SE to right of upper part of right Memorial base. Short die scratch NE from upper right 1st column.

Stage B: Short strong die gouge between bottoms of F in OF and 1st A in AMERICA.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35

Comments: Once again, if you have a high grade early die state specimen that is not slabbed, we would like to see it so that we can upgrade our photo files.



1972-D 1¢ WDDO-003

Cross References: 3-O-I

Description: Class I

A nice counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Long, light die scratch north from top of T in LIBERTY. Short, vertical die gouge SE of N of IN.

Stage B: Die scratch from T barely visible. Stage A die gouge is gone. Small die gouge south of N of IN.

Stage C: VLDS. Short, strong die gouge SW from upper left I of IN.

Reverse

Stage A: Small die gouge just left of the left side of the roof and above the left cornice. Small die gouge touches upper left side of I in UNITED.

Stage B: New reverse die. Small die gouge (dot) below N of ONE. Small die gouge to right of bottom on T in CENT.

Stage C: Long, straight die gouge runs south to right of lower 1st S of STATES. Die crack and die chip on left Memorial base. Die chip on right cornice. Die cracks down first two and last three Memorial columns.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35

Comments: Once again, the early die state coins will command the higher premiums. As you buy those bank wrapped rolls of BU Lincoln cents to search for doubled dies, it looks like rolls of 1972-D cent should definitely be on your list.



1972-D 1¢ WDDO-004

Cross References: 4-O-I

Description: Class I

A nice counterclockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Die scratch from left loop of the 9 SW to the 1 in the date.

Stage B: Stage A die scratch no longer visible.

Stage C: VLDS

Reverse

Stage A: Short die gouge extends upward from the upper left corner of the Memorial base.

Stage B: Die cracks down 1st two columns. Die crack extends into the bottom of the 11th bay from the bottom right side of the 11th column.

Stage C: The die crack at the bottom of the 11th bay has been replaced with a large die chip.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35

Comments: This variety is definitely a different die than 1972-D 1¢ WDDO-001 and WDDO-003.



1972-S 1¢ Pr WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-I, FS-01-1972S-101 (033.7)

Description: Class I

A nice clockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None significant.

Reverse

None significant.

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$350	\$450	\$500

Comments: While not the strongest doubled die variety for 1972, it certainly is one of the rarest as proof dies from this era were only used to strike about 3,000 coins and so it is highly unlikely that more than 3,000 specimens of this variety exist. The search for one of these will be quite challenging. Don't forget to check 1972 proof sets as well as proof singles for this year.



1972-S 1¢ WDDO-003

Cross References: CDDO-002, 3-O-VIII

Description: Class V + VIII
Doubling shows only on the lower part of the 2 in the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Two small die gouges (dots) on bottom left base of bust. Short die scratch runs NE from top left R of LIBERTY. Die scratch north to south inside upper left W of WE.

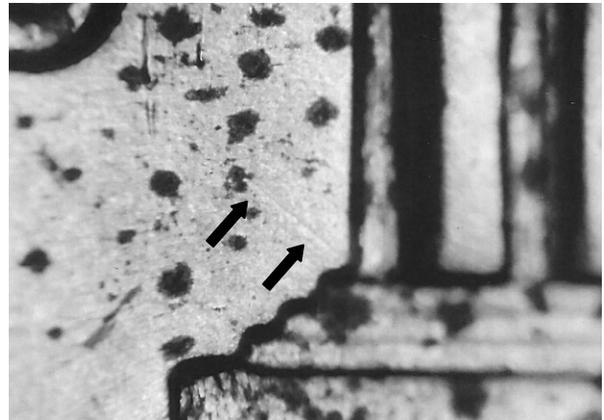
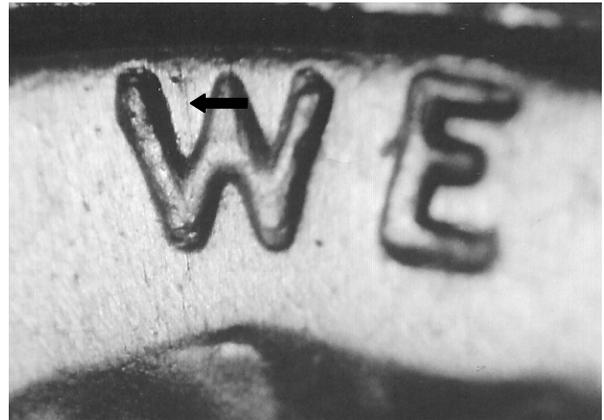
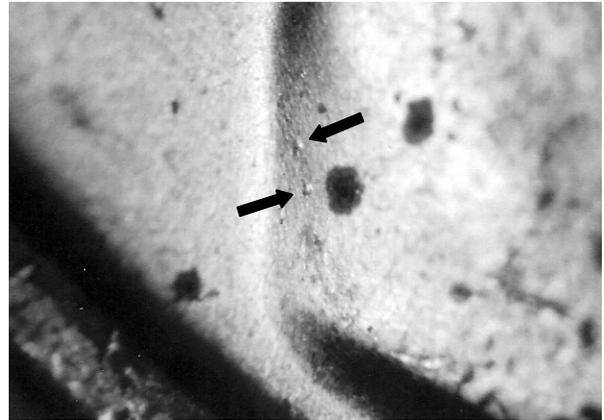
Reverse

Die scratch NW from bottom left side of 1st column. Die scratch NW to SE in lower 2nd bay. Die gouge near top of 8th bay. Die scratch NNE from near the top right side of the 10th column.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35

Comments: This variety is very similar to the variety featured here as 1972 1¢ WDDO-009. The variety has proven to be popular despite the fact that only a very small portion of the obverse design shows doubling.



1972-S 1¢ Pr WDDO-004

Cross References: None known

Description: Class I

A very close clockwise spread shows on the lower LIBE of LIBERTY, the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, and the upper 72 in the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Small die gouge (dot) on base of bust NE of the B in the designer's initials.

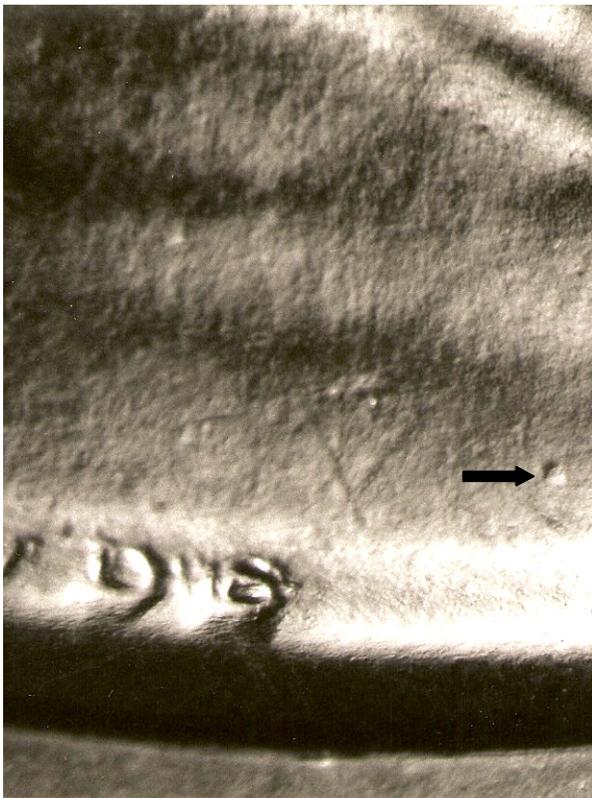
Reverse

Three diagonal die scratches at right end of steps. Two die scratches through the statue's right leg. Die scratch in lower 4th and 5th Memorial bays.

Grade: PR60 PR63 PR65RD

Value: \$15 \$25 \$35

Comments: Although it is one of the weakest spreads for the 1972 doubled die varieties, it is still another example of a Class I variety for this date. Class I doubled die varieties have always been popular with collectors. It also has that built in proof rarity and it certainly does provide you with one more thing to watch out for as you are searching for the more significant varieties on the 1972-S proof cents. The best pick up point is IN GOD WE TRUST.



1972-S 1¢ WDDO-005

Cross References: CDDO-003

Description: Class I

A very close clockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, and very slightly on the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Short, vertical die gouge left of the center of the I of IN. Short, diagonal die scratch below the right side of the B in LIBERTY. Short, curving die scratch below and between the E and R of LIBERTY. Die scratch SSW to NNE midway between GOD and WE.

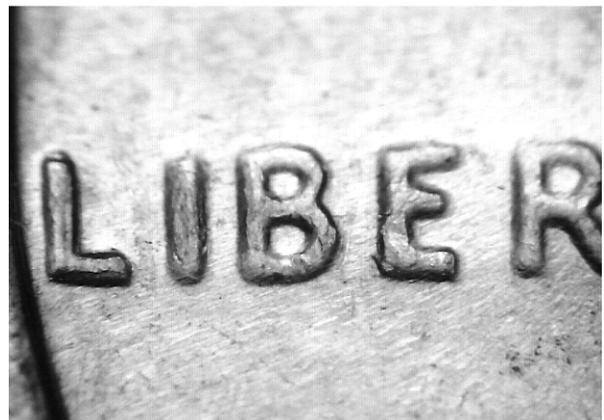
Reverse

A die gouge touches the bottom of the 2nd U in PLURIBUS. Short, vertical die scratch inside the center of the C in AMERICA. Small die gouge (dot) under the right end of the Memorial. Small die gouge at the bottom inside of the O in ONE.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$2	\$5	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$20

Comments: Once again this is a minor variety but it is presented here to provide a complete picture of the Class I doubled die varieties that are available for 1972 and also so that anyone finding this variety won't confuse it with one of the other stronger varieties for this date.



1972-S 1¢ WDDO-006

Cross References: CDDO-001, 2-O-V

Description: Class I

A very nice clockwise spread shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratch SE from rim to head between GOD and WE. Short die gouges from rim above IN and D of GOD. Die gouge NW to SE in field north of 2.

Reverse

Short, vertical die scratch in upper U of UNITED. Short die gouge to left of lower T in UNITED. Short die gouge NE from center of E in UNITED. Short die scratch between lower P and L of PLURIBUS.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35	\$50

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$75	\$100

Comments: This is the strongest Class I obverse doubled die variety known for the 1972-S Lincoln cents. Very few have been reported since the initial discovery. It is either a very scarce variety, or everyone else is focusing on the 1972 P-Mint and D-Mint cents looking for the more widely known varieties



1973 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, 1-O-V

Description: Class V

A clockwise spread from a pivot at approximately 5 o'clock shows on the letters of IN GOD WE, and the LIB of LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted.

Reverse

Short die scratch NNE from lower right Memorial.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$25

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50

Comments: This variety is known in early and late die states. Late die states have a very “mushy” appearance to the doubled letters. Early die state specimens that show the crisp and clear doubling should command higher premiums than those quoted here.



1975 1¢ WDDO-003

Cross References: CDDO-001, 1-O-III

Description: Class IV

A nice clockwise spread to the east shows on the TY of LIBERTY and the 19 in the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Light die scratch WSW to ENE below the 9. Die scratch SSE to NNE behind the neck.

Reverse

Several parallel die scratches west to east between 2nd S of STATES and O in OF. Die scratch NW from upper right N of CENT.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35

Comments: The doubling indicated above is actually quite strong. Very few specimens of this variety have been reported since it first appeared in the book *The Lincoln Cent Doubled Die* which was published in 1984. If you are fortunate enough to find a BU specimen of this variety, we would love to hear from you so that we can update our photo files.



1976 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VI

Extremely strong extra thickness shows on the date, the letters of LIBERTY, and the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Circular die scratches from behind ear and into field from back of head and below the date. Die crack on base of bust above designer's initials.

Reverse

Circular die scratches in first 3 and last 3 bays.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35

Comments: This variety has extra appeal since it appears on a Bicentennial coin. The “doubling” is very similar to, but much stronger than, the doubling that appeared on the variety listed as 1976 1¢ 2-O-VI in the 1984 book *The Lincoln Cent Doubled Die*.



1976 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VI

Strong extra thickness shows on the letters of LIBERTY as well as on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge NNE from I of IN. Die gouge (dot) to right of lower G in GOD.

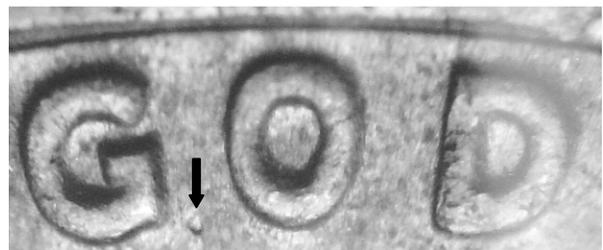
Reverse

Die scratches SW to NE in upper first two bays.

Grade:	VF	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25

Comments: The key to distinguishing this variety from 1976 1¢ WDDO-001 is that there is virtually no extra thickness to the date on this variety whereas WDDO-001 has strong extra thickness to the date. Once again, the fact that it was part of the Bicentennial coinage adds to the appeal of this variety.



1980 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, FS-01-1980-101 (034), Breen #2292, 1-O-V

Description: Class V

A very nice counterclockwise spread from a pivot near the rim at approximately 11 o' clock shows on the date, LIBERTY, the front folds of the vest, the tie, and slightly on the UST of TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

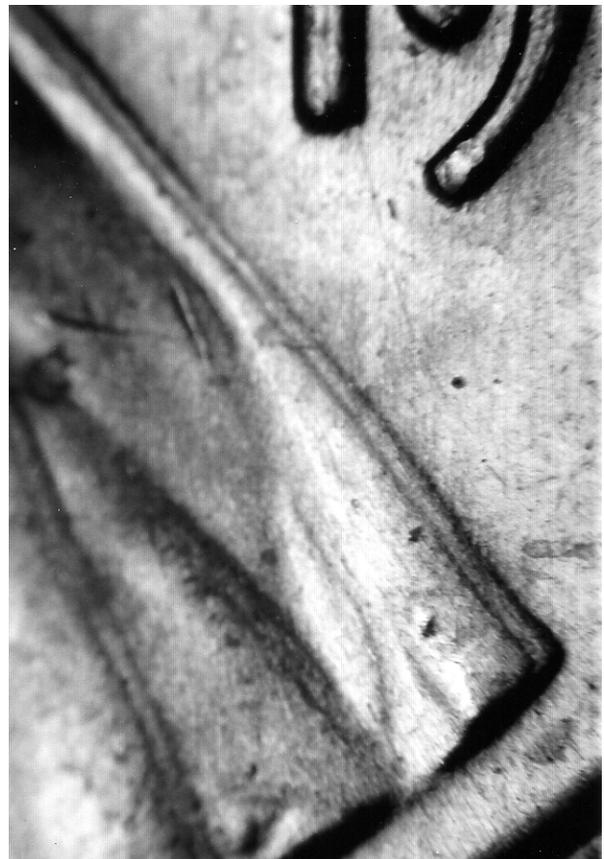
Circular die scratches through lower right face. Two parallel die scratches SE from bottoms of I and N of IN.

Reverse

Die scratch ENE from S of PLURIBUS through lower right 1st A to M of AMERICA. Die scratch runs ESE through bottom of 2nd S of STATES to O in OF. Very strong die scratch WNW to ESE through upper 3rd and 4th Memorial bays. Numerous other die scratches can be found throughout the reverse.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$75 \$100 \$175

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$275 \$350



1982 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-001, FS-01-1982-101 (034.5), Breen #2300, 1-O-V

Description: Class V

A nice clockwise spread from a pivot near the rim at approximately 5 o'clock shows on IN GOD WE TRUST and LIBERTY. This variety is found on the copper Large Date cents for this year.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Numerous die scratches SE from front of bust. Two parallel die scratches SW to NE below date.

Reverse

Two parallel die scratches NW from top of E in CENT. Die clash in lower 3rd Memorial bay.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$25 \$50 \$75

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$100 \$125

Comments: Late die states have a very “mushy” appearance to the doubled letters.



1982 1¢ WDDO-005

Cross References: None known

Description: Class IV

A spread to the northeast shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the date, the letters of IN GOD, Lincoln's ear, the hair details behind the ear, and some of the folds of the vest.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Copper Large Date variety. Die scratch NW to SE left of I of IN. Die scratch NE from upper right 2 to rim. Long diagonal die scratch under I of LIBERTY.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$20 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$35 \$50

Comments: There is a possibility that the hub or die was tilted during the impression that caused the doubling in this die. It would explain why there is little to no doubling on the letters of WE TRUST.



1982 1¢ WDDR-002

Cross References: CDDR-001, 1-R-IV

Description: Class IV

A very strong spread ESE shows on the letters of E PURIBUS UNUM, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, the left side of the Memorial, and many of the Memorial columns.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Zinc Small Date variety. Die scratch ENE from top of E in WE. Die scratch upper right T to lower left R of TRUST.

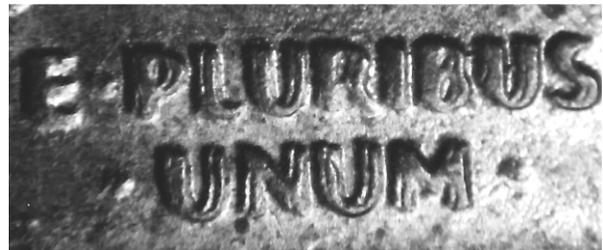
Reverse

Numerous west to east die scratches throughout reverse. Circular die scratches in Memorial bays.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$95 \$150 \$195

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$250 \$350

Comments: The doubling is much more evident on the left side of the reverse indicating the hub may have been tilted. Photos courtesy of Charles Daughtrey.



1983 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: FS-01-1983-101 (035), Breen #2309, CDDO-001, 1-O-V

Description: Class V

A nice clockwise spread from a pivot at about 5 o'clock shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, and slightly on the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Heavy die scratches SE from front of bust especially under the nose.

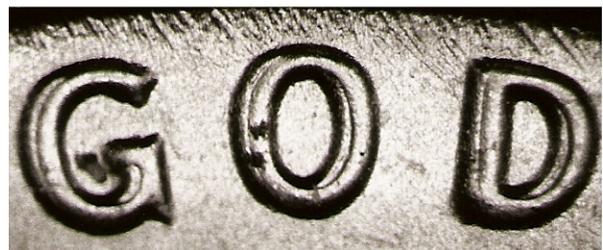
Reverse

Heavy die scratches through and under the Memorial and through ONE CENT.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$25 \$50 \$75

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$100 \$125

Comments: There are four other nice obverse doubled die varieties for the 1983 Lincoln cents. This one has proven to be the most popular.



1983 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: FS-01-1983-102 (035.1), Breen #2309, 2-O-V

Description: Class V

A very nice counterclockwise spread from a pivot at about 12 o'clock shows on the letters of LIBERTY and on the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratch center of 8 to center of 3.

Reverse

Die cracks lower left and lower right Memorial to rim.

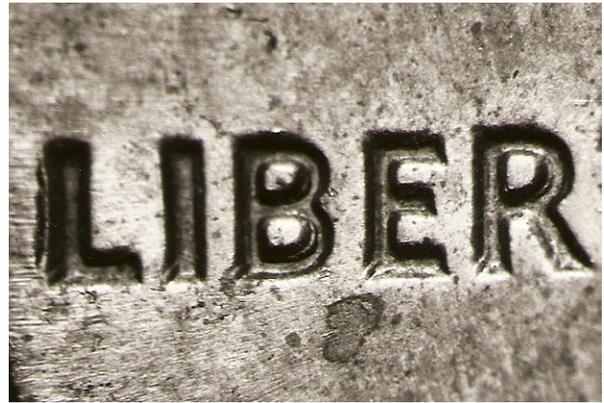
Grade: XF AU MS60

Value: \$20 \$35 \$50

Grade: MS63 MS65RD

Value: \$75 \$100

Comments: Of the 5 different 1983 Lincoln cent obverse doubled die varieties that are presented here, this is the only one that has a counterclockwise spread to the doubling. That fact should make this variety easier to distinguish from the others.



1983 1¢ WDDO-003

Cross References: FS-01-1983-103 (035.2), Breen #2309, CDDO-003, 3-O-V

Description: Class V

A nice clockwise spread from a pivot at about 4 o'clock shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratch NNE in field above B of LIBERTY. Die scratch SSW from under left side of T in LIBERTY. Die clash marks to left neck and at shoulder to right of Y in LIBERTY.

Reverse

Heavily abraded with numerous die scratches. Die cracks from lower left and lower right Memorial to rim. Lower E's in ONE CENT very thin from abrading.

Grade: XF AU MS60

Value: \$15 \$25 \$35

Grade: MS63 MS65RD

Value: \$50 \$75



1983 1¢ WDDO-004

Cross References: CDDO-010

Description: Class V

A nice clockwise spread from a pivot at about 4 o'clock shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Short die gouge west from hair below GO of GOD. Short diagonal die scratches top center of neck.

Stage B: Die scratch curving NW from upper E of LIBERTY. Die chip in lower 8 of date.

Reverse

Stage A: Short diagonal die scratches top of 8th and bottom of 9th bays.

Stage B: Short strong die scratch SSW from bottom of 2nd T in STATES. Short strong die scratch SE from bottom of right cornice.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$10 \$20 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$35 \$50



1983 1¢ WDDO-005

Cross References: CDDO-002

Description: Class V

A nice clockwise spread from a pivot at about 5 o'clock shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Small die gouge to right of lower I of IN.

Stage B: Very strong die gouge between rim and base of bust at about 5:00.

Stage C: Die gouge between rim and base of bust much weaker from abrading.

Reverse

Stage A: Two diagonal die scratches inside 2nd bay. Short die scratch inside C of AMERICA. Die crack lower right Memorial to rim.

Stage B: Same as Stage A.

Stage C: Same as Stage B.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$10 \$20 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$35 \$50



1983 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: FS-01-1983-801 (036), Breen #2310, CDDR-001, 1-R-IV

Description: Class IV

An extremely strong spread to the north shows on ONE CENT, UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, and the roof of the Memorial.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratches run NNE, NE, and ENE from a point above the E in LIBERTY.

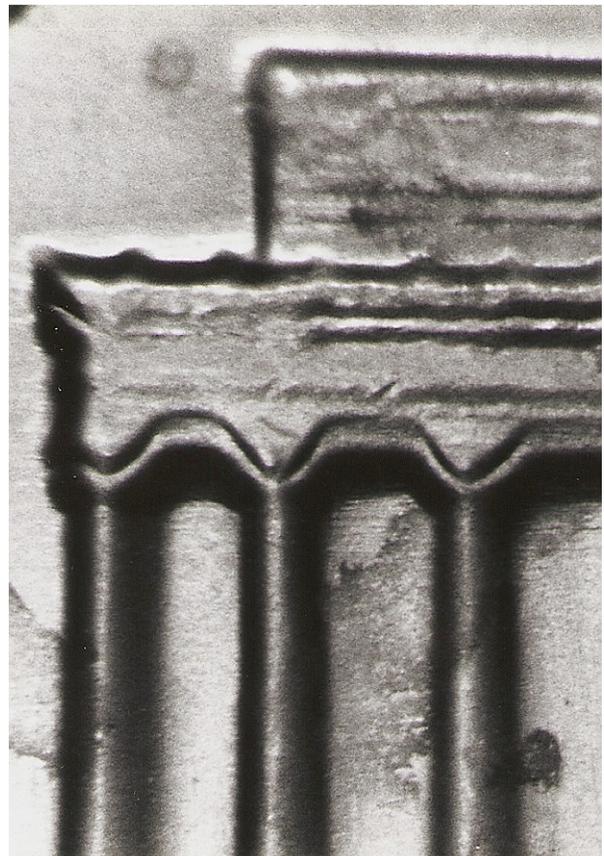
Reverse

Light die scratches run north to south on the upper reverse and east to west on the lower reverse.

Grade:	XF	AU	MS60	MS63
Value:	\$75	\$125	\$200	\$275

Grade:	MS65RD	MS66RD	MS67RD
Value:	\$375	\$600	\$1,500

Comments: The obverse is known to exist paired with two non-doubled die reverses providing evidence that the doubled die was discovered and pulled from use before large quantities of the variety were produced.



1983 1¢ WDDR-003

Cross References: CDDR-002

Description: Class V

A strong counterclockwise spread from a pivot at 3 o'clock shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ONE CENT, E PLURIBUS UNUM, the dots, and the lower left Memorial.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratches SSW to NNE above TY of LIBERTY.
Die scratches NW to SE between WE and TRUST.

Reverse

Reverse heavily abraded. Two parallel die scratches NNW from between upper C and E of CENT.
Remnants of die clash in 3rd bay. Die cracks lower left and lower right Memorial to rim.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$25 \$50 \$75

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$100 \$125

Comments: With all the searching for Die #1 it is hard to believe that more of these have not been found.



1983-D 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001

Description: Class V

A clockwise spread from a pivot at about 10 o'clock shows on the date and the ERTY of LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratch SW from center right 9. Die scratch south from upper left Y in LIBERTY.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$25 \$35

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$50 \$75

Comments: The doubling on this variety is best seen on the date. While easy to see, very few specimens of this variety have been reported since the original discovery. While everyone is off chasing the "big boy" for the 1983 P-Mint cents, this one can easily be overlooked.



1984 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: FS-01-1984-101 (037), Breen #2314, CDDO-001, 1-O-IV

Description: Class IV

A very strong spread to the north shows on Lincoln's ear and also on the beard.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Two parallel die scratches NW to SE through E of WE.
Two parallel die scratches NE from front of vest left of lower 1 in date.

Reverse

Numerous west to east die scratches below Memorial.
Die scratch SSE from top right T of CENT.

Grade:	XF	AU	MS60	MS63
Value:	\$95	\$150	\$225	\$275

Grade:	MS65RD	MS66RD	MS67RD	MS68RD
Value:	\$325	\$375	\$650	\$2,750

Comments: This is one of the classic doubled die varieties for the Lincoln cent series. It has one of the widest spreads for any Lincoln cent doubled die.



1984 1¢ WDDO-005

Cross References: 2-O-II, FS-01-1984-102 (038)

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on IN GOD WE TRUST, the date, the lower bust of Lincoln, LIBERTY, and all hair details at the top of the head.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted.

Reverse

Numerous north to south die scratches in first 4 and last 2 bays. Clash mark remnants in lower 4th bay.

Grade:	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75

Comments: If you focus just on the area around the ear when searching your 1984 Lincoln cents, you stand a chance of completely overlooking this very nice doubled die variety. This would be a respectable double die variety to add to any doubled die collection.



1984 1¢ WDDO-008

Cross References: None known

Description: Class IV

A very strong spread to the northeast shows on Lincoln's ear and also on the beard.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Obverse heavily abraded. Die scratch lower E of WE to lower 1st T of TRUST. Heavy die scratch NW from upper right N of IN to rim.

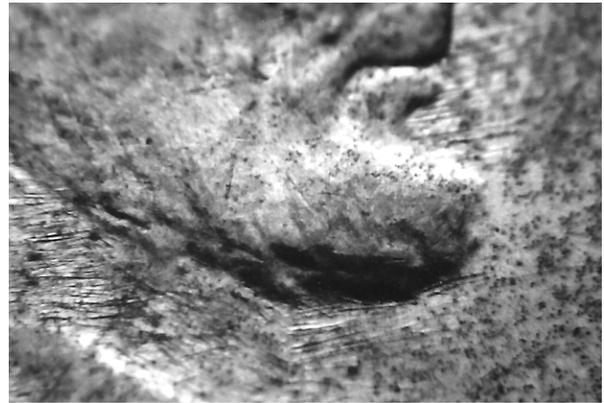
Reverse

Reverse heavily abraded. Strong north to south die scratch in lower 10th bay. Strong die scratch south from 2nd S in STATES.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$75 \$125 \$175

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$250 \$295

Comments: No specimens of this variety have been reported since the original discovery piece was found. This is a nice variety and well worth searching for.



1984-D 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: FS-01-1984D-101 (039), 1-O-II+VI

Description: Class II + VI

A strong spread towards the center shows on the date, the right bottom of the bust, the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, and extra thickness shows on the letters of LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Short diagonal die gouge in field well north of E in LIBERTY.

Reverse

Die gouge to right of base of 12th column. Thin die cracks down upper 9th and 12th columns.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$10 \$15 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$35 \$50

Comments: This is a very nice, but relatively unknown, doubled die variety. So much attention was paid to the 1984 P-Mint cents while little attention has been paid to the 1984 D-Mint cents.



1985 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, 1-O-II

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on the date, the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, the hair at the top of the head, the right bottom of the bust, and the LI of LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Short vertical die scratch to right of 1st T in TRUST.

Reverse

Short diagonal die gouge SW of E in EPU. Short diagonal die scratch below 2nd Memorial column. Die clash mark in lower 3rd bay. Numerous east to west die scratches above and below Memorial.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$10 \$15 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$35 \$50

Comments: Not many doubled dies are known for the year 1985, but this is a nice one to be looking for.



1986 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-II+VI

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center shows on the date and on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Die scratch north from top of head below D in GOD. Die scratch north from left of upper 1.

Stage B: Heavily abraded with numerous die scratches in front of and behind head. Two die scratches SW to NE below 8. Long curving die scratch SE from lower I of LIBERTY.

Reverse

Stage A: Die scratch through upper ES of STATES to upper O in OF.

Stage B: Heavily abraded with numerous die scratches through lower bay and below Memorial. Die cracks lower left and lower right Memorial to rim.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$7 \$10 \$15

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$25 \$35



1987 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001, 1-O-II+VI

Description: Class II + VI

A strong spread towards the center can be found on the date. Doubling also shows on the bottom of the bust and the hair at the top of the head. Extra thickness shows on the letters of LIBERTY and IN GOD WE TRUST with some notching on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

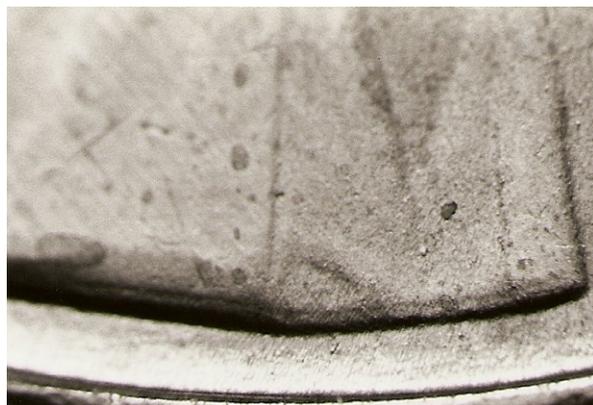
Die gouge between S and T of TRUST. Short die scratch NE from top of bowtie. Short vertical die scratch east of 2nd T in TRUST.

Reverse

Two die gouges inside lower E of ONE. Die scratch SSW to NNE in 1st Memorial bay.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$7 \$10 \$15

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$25 \$35



1987-D 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A moderate spread towards the center shows on the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

V-shaped die scratch from top of mint mark. Die scratch NE from top of 8. Numerous north to south die scratches throughout the obverse.

Reverse

Die scratch from center bar of E in ONE to upper left C of CENT.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$5 \$10 \$15

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$20 \$25



Comments: This is not one of the strongest doubled die varieties, but the fact that the doubling can be seen on the date always adds to the popularity of any doubled die.

1988 1¢ WDDO-004

Cross References: CDDO-001, 2-O-II

Description: Class II + VI

A strong spread towards the center shows on the date. Doubling also shows on the right side of the bottom of the bust and the hair at the top of the head. Extra thickness and some separation can be seen on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST and LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die pitting to the right of the eyebrow. Two die gouges to left of lower ear.

Reverse

Strong die scratch NW from steps to left of 1st column. Strong die scratch left roof to E of UNITED. Die crack down diagonal of N in ONE to rim.

Grade: XF AU MS60

Value: \$7 \$10 \$15

Grade: MS63 MS65RD

Value: \$25 \$35

Comments: The nice doubling that can be seen on the date should again make this a very popular variety.



1988 1¢ WDDO-006

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A strong spread towards the center can be found on the date and also on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Two parallel die scratches SE from right of lower 9. Two die scratches ESE from center right 1st T of TRUST. Strong die scratch SE from bottom right T of LIBERTY.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade: XF AU MS60

Value: \$7 \$10 \$15

Grade: MS63 MS65RD

Value: \$25 \$35

Comments: The quickest way to spot this variety is by examining the date. The doubling is especially strong on the date making this a very desirable variety. You have twice as much to look for searching those BU rolls of 1988 cents. You may even find a nice variety that isn't in the listings just yet.



1988-D 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: None known

Description: Class II

A spread towards the center shows on the date and to a lesser extent on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Two die gouges (dots) behind head south of G in GOD.

Reverse

Short strong die gouge near rim midway between FG and 2nd A in AMERICA.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$5 \$10 \$15

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$20 \$25

Comments: While searching those 1988 P-Mint rolls for WDDO-004 and WDDO-006, it probably wouldn't hurt to check a few BU rolls of 1988-D cents as well. Once again the appeal of this variety lies in the fact that the doubling is best seen on the date. While going through the rolls for this variety you may even find one that is stronger.



1990 1¢ WDDO-004

Cross References: None known

Description: Class V

A counterclockwise spread from a pivot near the rim at about 2 o'clock shows on the letters of LIBERTY, the upper left letters of IN, the date, the bowtie, and the front of the vest above and below the bowtie.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge from rim just right of 2nd T of TRUST. Two diagonal die scratches in field under beard.

Reverse

Die crack upper left cornice to rim through I of UNITED. Two heavy die gouges left of bottom of C in CENT.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$25 \$35

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$50 \$75

Comments: This is a nice doubled die variety and we are not aware of any being reported since the original discovery back in the early 1990's. The quickest way to spot this one is on LIBERTY and the bowtie.



1991 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: CDDR-001

Description: Class V

A clockwise spread from a pivot near the rim at about 11 o'clock shows on the RICA of AMERICA, the lower right Memorial, the designer's initials, and the letters of ONE CENT.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted.

Reverse

Strong die scratch from 1st T to A of STATES. Two short die gouges at rim over upper left M in AMERICA with another to the right of those two. Short die gouge under the C in AMERICA .

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$7 \$10 \$15

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$25 \$35

Comments: While this is not an extremely wide spread, it is a nice variety due to the fact that it is a Class V doubled die variety.



1991 1¢ WDDR-004

Cross References: CDDR-002

Description: Class IV

Partial extra columns can be seen running nearly the full length of the first 2 Memorial bays from a wide spread to the east.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge above E in LIBERTY. Small die gouge can inside upper loop of 1st 9. Small die gouge below upper loop of 2nd 9.

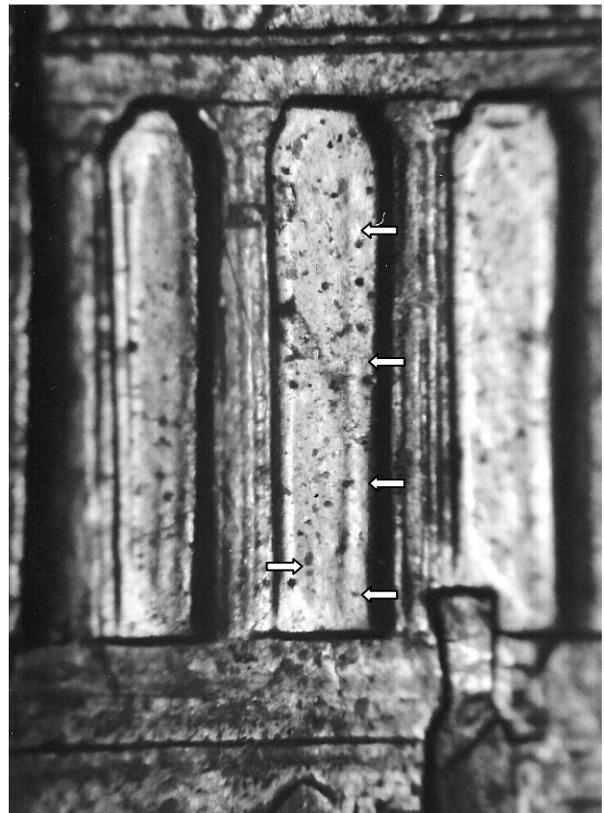
Reverse

Die scratch north from roof of Memorial through left side of 1st U of UNUM and right side of P of PLURIBUS.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$10 \$15 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$35 \$50

Comments: This variety is very similar to the 1994 Lincoln cent doubled die reverse that we have listed as 1994 1¢ WDDR-002.



1992 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: 1-O-VIII

Description: Class VIII

A very strong and tilted extra eyelid shows to the east of the main eyelid. Some doubling also shows in Lincoln's beard.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Small die gouge below 1st 9. Short die scratch SE from front of beard.

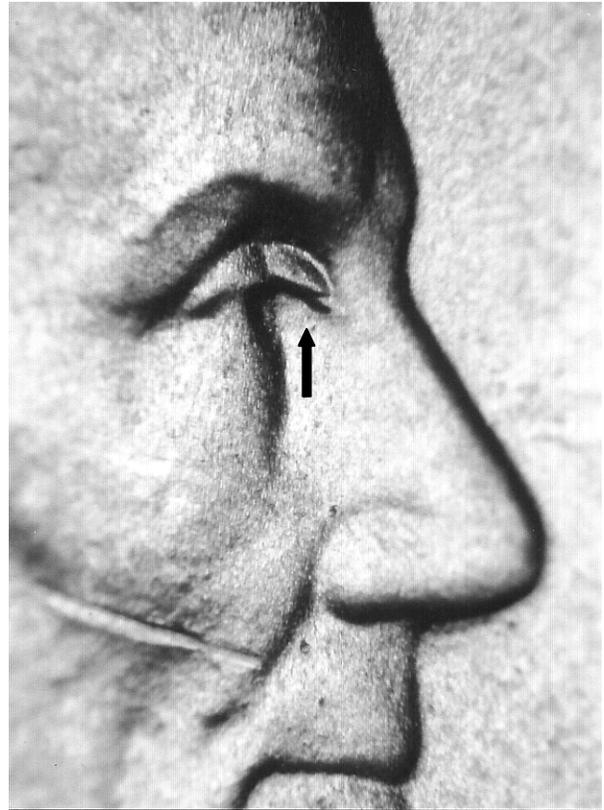
Reverse

Strong die gouge above E in CENT. Die gouge SE of 2nd A in AMERICA.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$10 \$15 \$20

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$25 \$35

Comments: This is a very curious doubled die variety. There are numerous "extra eyelid" doubled die varieties throughout the Lincoln cent series, but this is by far the boldest known. Die variety specialists are split on whether this one is a doubled die or not.



1994 1¢ WDDR-002

Cross References: FS-01-1994-801 (039.9), CDDR-001, 1-R-IV

Description: Class IV

Parts of extra Memorial columns can be seen in the lower 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and 10th Memorial bays from a very wide spread to the east. Nearly a full column shows in the last (11th) Memorial bay. The top of the post to the left of the steps can be seen in the lower 2nd bay.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratch SW to NE below T of LIBERTY.

Reverse

Short die gouge to right of bottom of F in OF. Small die gouge inside lower right 1st A of AMERICA. Small die gouge to right of 1st column just above center.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$50 \$95 \$125

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$150 \$195



1994 1¢ WDDR-003

Cross References: CDDR-003

Description: Class V

A counterclockwise spread from a pivot at about 10 o'clock shows on OF AMERICA, the designer's initials, the letters of ONE CENT, and the lower right Memorial.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted.

Reverse

Small die gouge below lower right 2nd A in AMERICA. Short die gouge to right of upper D in UNITED. Short horizontal die scratches in lower 1st bay. Die gouge west from left center of C in CENT.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$10 \$20 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$35 \$50

Comments: When searching for specimens of 1994 1¢ WDDR-002, be careful not to overlook this one.



1994 1¢ WDDR-004

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VIII

A strong spread to the north shows as columns protruding into both Memorial bases and also into the Memorial steps where the result was extremely wavy steps.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Curving die scratch south from lower right R of LIBERTY and another from the lower left B.

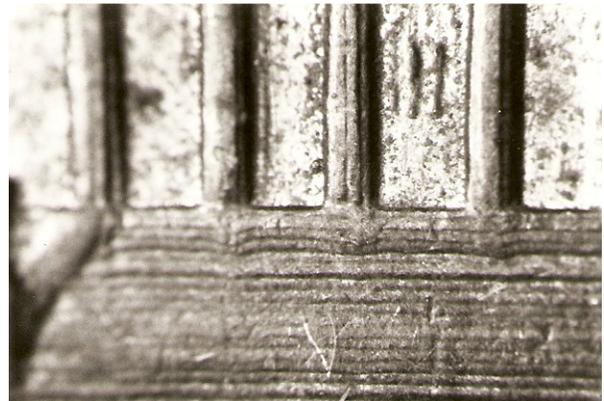
Reverse

Die scratch SW to NE to right of bottom of E in CENT. Die scratch connects centers of T and E in STATES. Short die scratch NW from upper left A in STATES.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$10 \$20 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$35 \$50

Comments: The wavy steps are produced when a tilted hub snaps into proper alignment dragging the columns on the hub through the area that will form the steps.



1994 1¢ WDDR-007

Cross References: CDDR-009

Description: Class IV

A strong spread to the west resulted in traces of a Memorial column in the 10th Memorial bay and the full length of an extra column in the 11th (last) bay.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Numerous fine west to east die scratches in field behind head.

Reverse

Die scratch SSW to NNE through lower D of UNITED.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$25 \$35

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$50 \$75

Comments: 1994 appears to be the year of the Class IV doubled die reverses as seen in WDDR-002, WDDR-007, and WDDR-008.



1994 1¢ WDDR-008

Cross References: CDDR-010

Description: A strong spread to the west resulted in traces of a Memorial column in the 10th Memorial bay and the full length of an extra column in the 11th (last) bay.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge below 1 in date. Die gouge above E in LIBERTY.

Reverse

Short vertical die scratch to right of N in UNITED. Small die gouge to right of bottom of 2nd A in AMERICA.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$25 \$35

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$50 \$75

Comments: This is the third "extra columns" variety found on the reverse of the 1994 Lincoln cents. It is very similar to, but definitely than WDDR-007.



1995 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: FS-01-1995-101 (040), CDDO-001, 1-O-V

Description: Class V

A strong counterclockwise spread shows on LIBERTY, IN GOD WE TRUST, the hair at the top and back of the head especially around the ear, Lincoln's eyelid, and slightly on the 19 of the date. The doubling resulted from a pivot near the rim at about 4 o'clock.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Small die gouge at vest south of first 9. Die gouge (dot) between two 9's. Short die scratch NNE from hair midway between WE and TRUST.

Stage B: Significant die pitting shows on the left side of the obverse, especially around LIBERTY.

Stage C: Same as Stage B.

Stage D: Numerous die scratches SW to NE throughout the obverse. A pre-die chip raised area in the lower R of LIBERTY. A small die chip on the upper left T of LIBERTY and a pre-die chip raised area on the left side of the T in LIBERTY. A small die chip on the upper inside of the 2nd 9. A die crack runs down the back of the ear to the neck and curves north through the hair. Die crack SSE from the back of the lower lip.

Stage E: The die chip in the upper 2nd 9 is larger.

Reverse

Stage A: Rough die surface around NT of CENT and FG. Die gouge (dot) left of lower 2nd A in AMERICA. Die chips on upper 1st column and middle of 2nd column. Die crack on roof above 5th and 6th columns.

Stage B: Same as Stage A.

Stage C: Second reverse die. Small die gouge above left end of Memorial base. Short, vertical die scratch between lower O and N of ONE.

Stage D: Third reverse die. Die scratch NNW from center left side of 2nd column. Short, vertical die scratch between A and T of STATES.

Stage E: Short, vertical die gouge to left of upper 2nd A in AMERICA. Die gouge to right of bottom of E in STATES.

Grade:	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$15	\$20	\$25

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD	MS67RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$125

Comments: This is an extremely popular variety, but not a relatively scarce variety. The obverse die that produced this variety most likely had a full die run producing over 1,000,000 specimens. This is borne out by the fact that the obverse doubled die was paired with three different reverse dies.



1995 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-002, 2-O-V

Description: Class I

A clockwise spread shows on LIBERTY, the date, the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, the front fold of the vest, and the front fold of Lincoln's shoulder.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Short die gouge west from upper 1 in date.

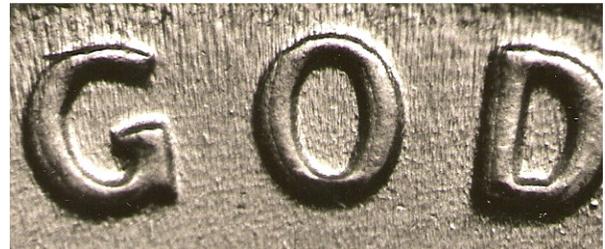
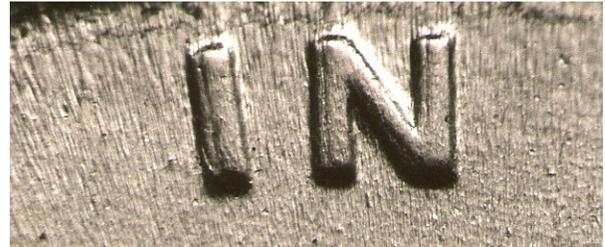
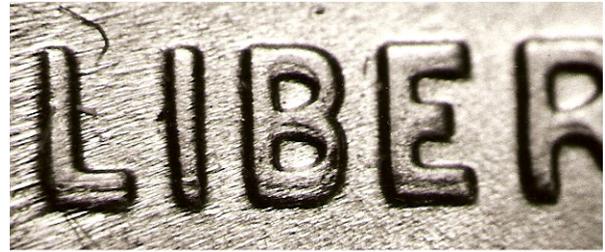
Reverse

Two die gouges west from lower left Memorial.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$20 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$35 \$50

Comments: This nice doubled die variety has proven to be significantly scarcer than the Die #1 variety which is far more popular. Trying to come up with one of these for your collection could prove to be challenging. While classified as a Class V doubled die by CONECA, it shows significant doubling all the way around the rim making it a Class I variety.



1995-D 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: 1-O-V

Description: Class V

A clockwise spread from a pivot at about 12 o'clock shows on the date, the mint mark, the front folds of the vest, and also on the letters of LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge SE of the mint mark. Small die gouge just NW of the N of IN.

Reverse

Die gouge above the Memorial roof SSE of the S in PLURIBUS.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$20 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$35 \$50

Comments: This very nice doubled die variety has proven to be quite scarce. The nice doubling on the mint mark is part of the doubled die doubling and not an RPM. In 1991 the Mint began putting mint marks on the master design.



1995-D 1¢ WDDO-003

Cross References: FS-01-1995D-101 (041), CDDO-003, 3-O-V

Description: Class V

A strong counterclockwise spread from a pivot at about 8 o'clock shows on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, all of the upper hair details, the ear, the eyelid, the date, and the mint mark.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge (dot) on the center of the neck. Short, diagonal die gouge south of the ER in LIBERTY.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade:	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$95	\$195	\$250

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$350	\$500

Comments: While this variety has a spread that is every bit as strong as P-Mint Die #1 for the 1995 Lincoln cents, this one has proven to be very scarce. After all of the publicity for P-Mint Die #1, the Mints may have been scrutinizing the dies more carefully and they may have caught this one before very many were produced



1995-D 1¢ WDDO-006

Cross References: None known

Description: Class V

A counterclockwise spread from a pivot at about 12 o'clock shows on LIBERTY, the lower bust, the mint mark, the date, and the lower beard details.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die crack runs north to south behind Lincoln's ear. Die crack from top center of forehead NNW through hair.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$20 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$35 \$50

Comments: The strength of the doubling on the mint mark adds significant appeal to this variety. BU rolls and bags of 1995-D cents have not been searched as heavily as the 1995 P-Mint BU rolls and bags.



1996 1¢ WDDO-003

Cross References: CDDO-002, 2-O-V

Description: Class V

A counterclockwise spread from a pivot at about 12 o'clock shows on the letters of IN GOD, LIBERTY, the lower front of the bust, and the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge right of the lower G of GOD. Die gouges below 2nd 9 in date.

Reverse

Two strong, parallel die scratches NNE to SSW through lower right base into field north of T in CENT.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$20 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$35 \$50

Comments: This is clearly another very nice doubled die variety and it is apparent that the problems that the Mint had in 1995 which were causing a rash of Class V doubled die varieties carried over into 1996 giving die variety collectors more nice varieties to be on the lookout for.



1996 1¢ WDDO-005

Cross References: CDDO-001, 1-O-V

Description: Class V

A strong clockwise spread from a pivot at about 9 o'clock shows on the date, the letters of GOD WE TRUST, Lincoln's eyelid, the upper front hair details, and the folds on the front and center of the coat.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Field is lightly pitted below RTY of LIBERTY. Short die gouge from rim above O in GOD.

Reverse

Short die crack NW from upper right N of CENT.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$35 \$75 \$100

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$150 \$195

Comments: This is probably one of the last significant doubled die varieties produced on multiple-squeeze presses at the Philadelphia Mint's die shop. In 1997 Philadelphia switched to single-squeeze hubbing presses hoping to eliminate doubled die varieties.



1996-D 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-001, 1-O-V

Description: Class V

A counterclockwise spread from a pivot at about 7 o'clock shows IN GOD WE TRUST, the hair at the top of the head, the front hair curls, and slightly on the date.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Short vertical die gouge on upper center of shoulder. Short die gouge NW from lower left Y of LIBERTY.

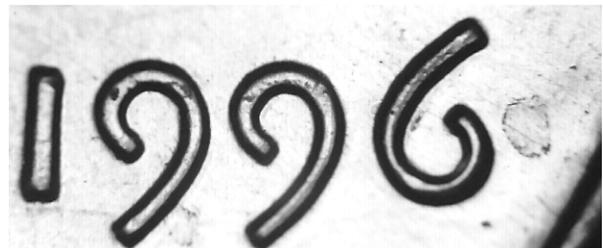
Reverse

Small die gouge just above lower left Memorial. The reverse has been found without the DDO.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$25 \$35

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$50 \$75

Comments: During the year 1996 the Denver Mint opened a new die shop which had all single-squeeze hubbing presses. This doubled die was probably produced at the Philadelphia Mint's die shop prior to the opening of the Denver die shop.



1997 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: FS-01-1997-101 (043), CDDO-001, 1-O-IV+VIII

Description: Class IV + VIII

Strong doubling on Lincoln's earlobe the hair curl at the top of the ear. There are numerous other less obvious points of doubling throughout the hair.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Short die gouge north from upper right 1st 9. Vertical die scratch connects ends of top two horizontal bars of E in LIBERTY.

Stage B: Small die gouge inside upper D of GOD. Two die gouges at rim below bust at about 5:30.

Reverse

Stage A: Die chip on upper left cornice. Die crack top of right cornice to rim through I of AMERICA.

Stage B: New reverse die. Die gouge inside upper R of AMERICA. Short die gouge from top right of 3rd column to top center of 3rd bay.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$35 \$75 \$100

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$125 \$150



1999 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VIII

Strong doubling can be found to Lincoln's earlobe with the extra image to the right of the normal earlobe.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge well south of last 9. Small die gouge right of lower G in GOD. Obverse shows evidence of abrasion to remove die clash marks.

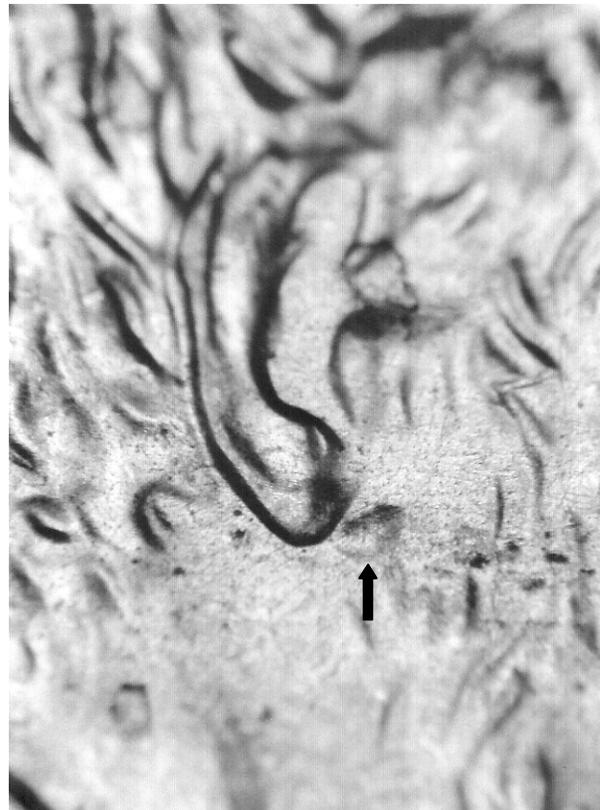
Reverse

Two small die gouges below right end of Memorial. Strong die clash marks in lower 4th and 9th bays. Die clash runs south from bottom of Memorial below post to right of steps.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$25 \$50 \$75

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$100 \$125

Comments: Since the lower ear of is at the center of the obverse design, it is in the "target area" for doubled dies produced on the single-squeeze hubbing presses.



1999 1¢ WDDR-036

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VIII

A partial extra Memorial column can be found at the bottom of the 10th Memorial bay (between the tenth and eleventh Memorial columns).

Die Markers:

Obverse

A die chip fills the lower B of LIBERTY.

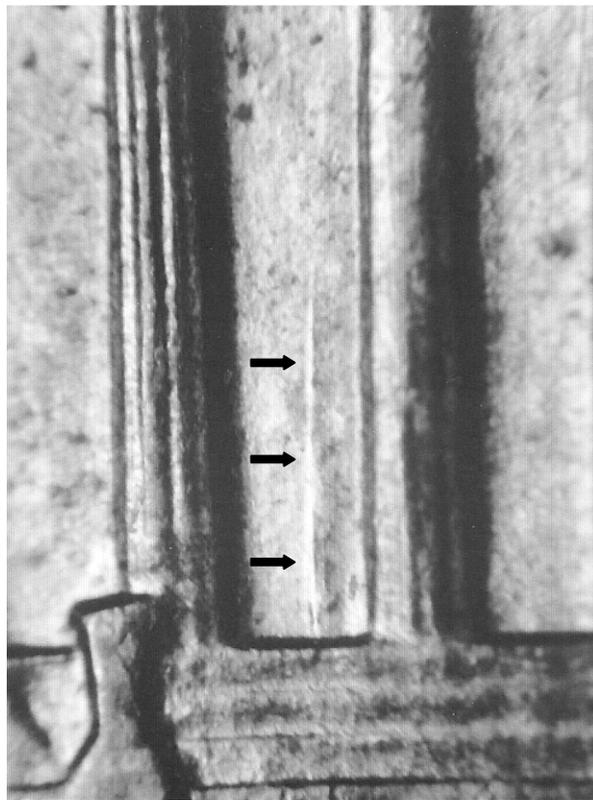
Reverse

Die scratch SW to NE below Memorial steps. Die crack from top of right cornice through I of AMERICA to rim. Die scratch NE from bottom right side of the first Memorial column.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$10 \$15 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$35 \$50

Comments: This interesting doubled die variety is reminiscent of the extra column doubled dies produced in 1994.



2000-D 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: CDDR-002

Description: Class VIII

Partial extra columns tilted at about a 60 degree angle from the vertical show in the 6th Memorial column at the top and the bottom of the statue of Lincoln.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Short vertical die gouge to right of upper D in GOD. Die gouge to left of center of S in TRUST.

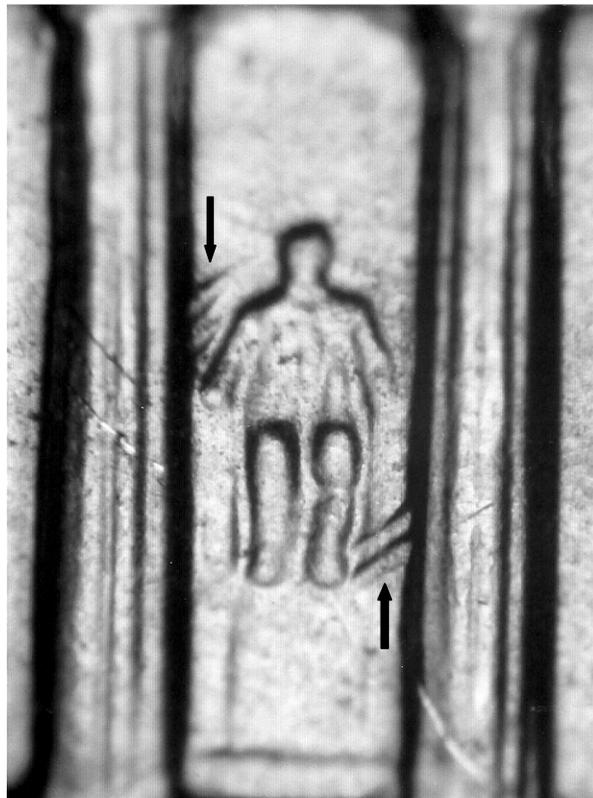
Reverse

Die gouge to right of bottom of last Memorial column.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$35 \$50

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$75 \$100

Comments: Apparently the tilted hub or die rotated about 60 degrees as it snapped back into proper alignment during the single-squeeze hubbing process. Doubling to the 6th and 7th Memorial columns appears to be somewhat common in the new hubbing presses, but it is very unusual to see this type of rotation along with the doubling.



2001 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-003

Description: Class VIII

The bottom of Lincoln's earlobe is doubled below the normal earlobe.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Small die gouges to right of bottom of Lincoln's ear.
Die gouge north of 2nd zero in date.

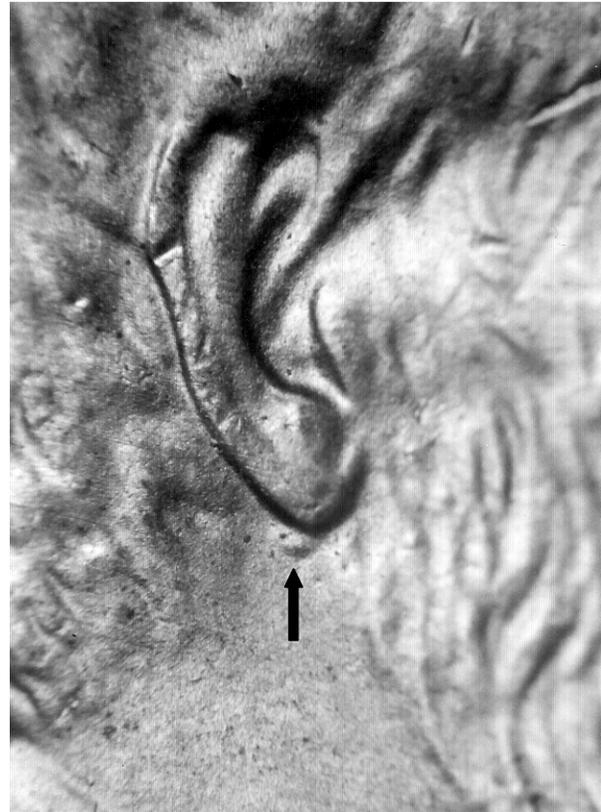
Reverse

None noted.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$25 \$35

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$50 \$75

Comments: Here is another doubled die variety showing doubling to Lincoln's earlobe indicating that all Lincoln cents, especially those in the single-squeeze hubbing era (1996 to date), should be examined in the area of Lincoln's earlobe since this is clearly the "target area" on the Lincoln cent obverse dies produced on the single-squeeze hubbing presses.



2001 1¢ WDDR-018

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VIII

Strong doubling shows on the legs of the statue of Lincoln inside the Memorial.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted.

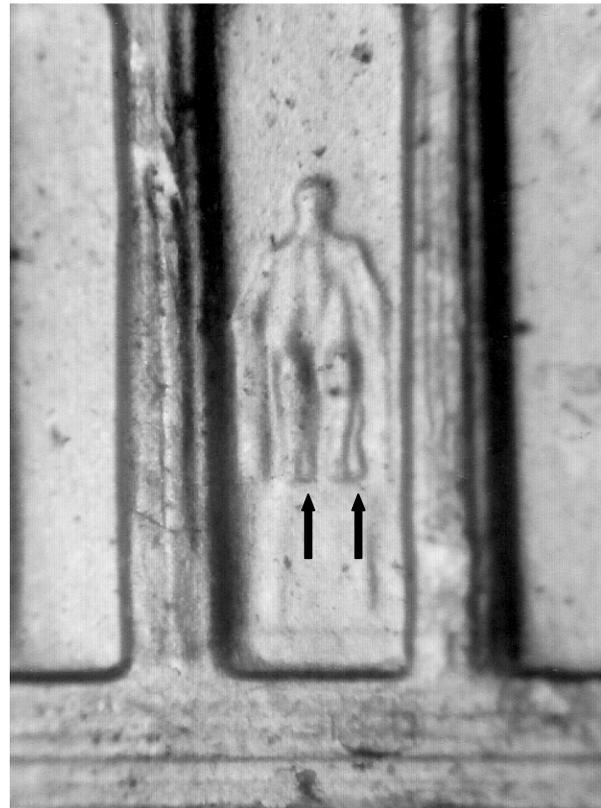
Reverse

Die gouge touches lower right 2nd S of STATES. Die gouge right of upper T in CENT.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$7 \$15 \$20

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$25 \$35

Comments: The statue of Lincoln in the Memorial is at the geographical center of the reverse design. As such, it is in that target area for doubled dies produced on the single-squeeze hubbing presses. For Lincoln cents from 1996 to 2008, always check the statue of Lincoln on the reverse as well as the Memorial columns to the left and to the right.



2001 1¢ WDDR-020

Cross References: CDDR-006

Description: Class VIII

Doubling shows on the right side of the 6th Memorial column and also as an extra set of statue legs well to the northeast of the normal legs of the statue.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge below left side of W in WE. Small die gouge north of I in LIBERTY and another south of R in LIBERTY.

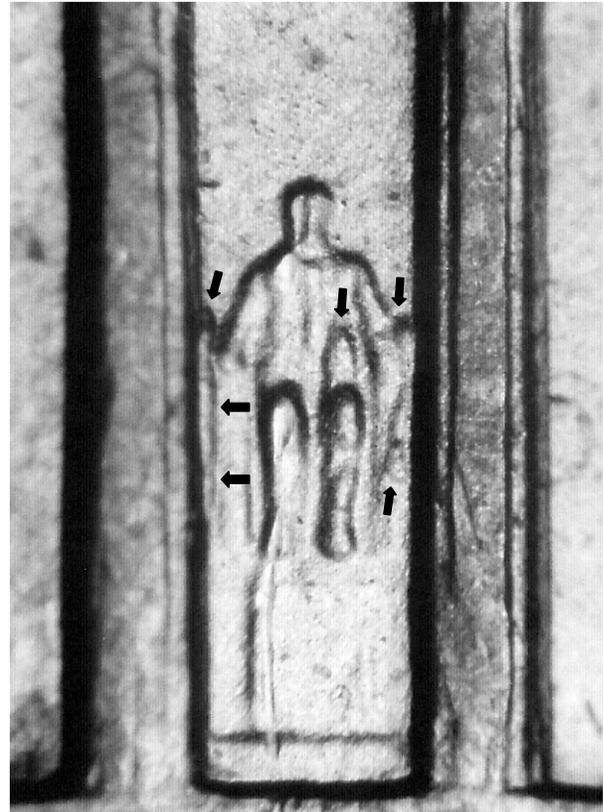
Reverse

Die gouges inside C of AMERICA. Small die gouge left of center of T in CENT. Die chip protrudes from left side of left cornice.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$20 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$35 \$50

Comments: This is by far one of the strongest known doubled die reverses of this type.



2002 1¢ WDDO-001

Cross References: CDDO-001

Description: Class VIII

A partial extra earlobe shows well southwest of the normal earlobe.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$35 \$50 \$75

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$100 \$175

Comments: This is an unusually strong example of a partial extra earlobe on the obverse of the Lincoln cents. While everyone has been searching the date and the letters of LIBERTY for doubled dies known to be produced during the single-squeeze hubbing era, we have to wonder how many of these, or similar varieties, have been overlooked because people have not been looking in this area of the coins. Photo courtesy of Billy G. Crawford.



2002-D 1¢ WDDR-002

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VIII

A nice spread to the west shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM and all of the dots.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Small die gouge between lower 1st and 2nd zeros.

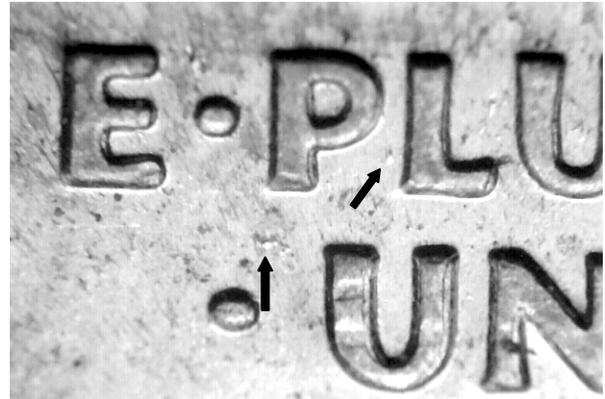
Reverse

Die gouge below P of PLURIBUS. Die gouge between lower P and L of PLURIBUS. Die gouge left of lower U in UNITED.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$25 \$35 \$50

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$75 \$100

Comments: This is an unusual location for doubling on the reverse of Lincoln cents that were produced in the single-squeeze hubbing era. Most of the doubled dies produced during this time frame show their doubling near the center of the die.



2003-D 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VIII

A spread to the west shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM and all of the dots. A spread to the south shows on the Memorial floor as well as on the top of the post that can be found to the left of the Memorial steps.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted.

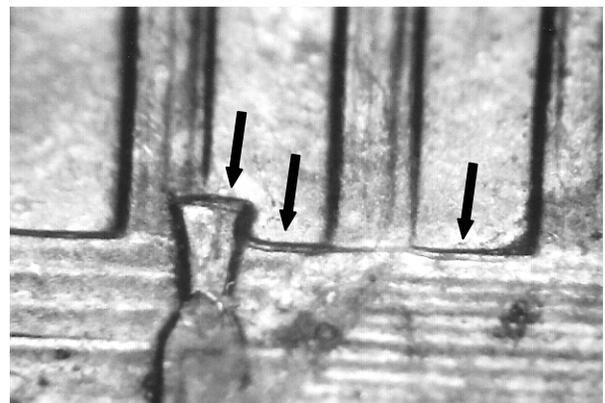
Reverse

None noted.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$25 \$35 \$50

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$75 \$100

Comments: This variety, along with 2002-D 1¢ WDDR-002, is a very nice doubled die variety, but not a well known variety. There may be a nice supply of these waiting out there in unsearched BU rolls of 2003-D Lincoln cents. A little bit of searching may prove to be quite profitable.



2004 1¢ WDDO-012

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VIII

A partial extra earlobe can be found south of the normal earlobe.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge to left of 2.

Reverse

Die gouge to left of lower T in CENT. Die gouge below right side of A in STATES.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$25 \$35

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$50 \$75

Comments: Here is one more reason why you need to examine the area around the bottom of Lincoln's ear very carefully. We have 13 doubled dies listed for the obverse of the 2004 P-Mint Lincoln cents, but this is the only one to show doubling in this area rather than the date or letters of LIBERTY.



2004 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: FS-01-2004-801, CDDR-002, 1-R-IV+VIII

Description: Class IV + VIII

A strong spread to the east shows on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM, all of the dots, the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, the designer's initials, the letters of ONE CENT, and the Memorial roof.

Die Markers:

Obverse

The obverse is a minor DDO listed as WDDO-001.

Reverse

Die cracks 1st and 2nd columns, 3rd column into left post, 10th column into right post, top of 3rd column arcing east to die chip above 4th column, and across upper E to N of CENT.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$50 \$75 \$100

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$150 \$200



2004 1¢ WDDR-005

Cross References: CDDR-004

Description: Class VIII

A very strong spread towards the east shows as extra thickness on E PLURIBUS UNUM, all of the dots, the Memorial columns, the statue of Lincoln, and the roof designs of the Memorial. Light extra thickness also shows on the letters of UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, and the designer's initials.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge below right side of 2nd zero. Die gouge to right of bottom of bust.

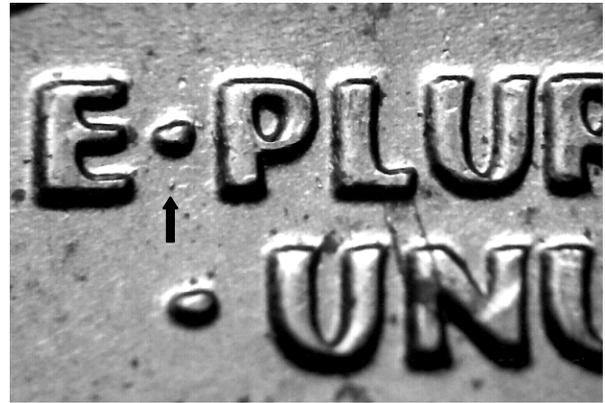
Reverse

Die gouge below dot between E and P of EPU. Die gouge to right of bottom of T in CENT. Three die gouges to right of last Memorial column.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$25 \$35 \$50

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$75 \$100

Comments: While this variety is not as strong as 2004 1¢ WDDR-001, it is similar in many ways.



2004 1¢ WDDR-007

Cross References: CDDR-011

Description: Class VIII

A strongly doubled arch shows on the top left side of the 7th Memorial column.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge to left of upper I of IN.

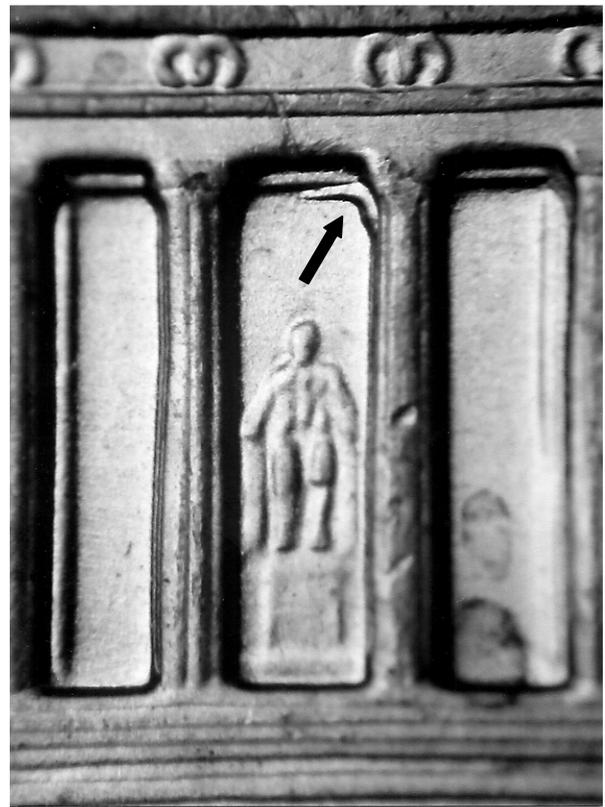
Reverse

Large die gouge above designer's initials.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$10 \$15 \$20

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$25 \$35

Comments: This particular doubled die variety was produced by a very unusual tilt to the hub or die as it started the hubbing process. The affected area is significantly further from the center of the die than what is usually seen on doubled dies produced in the single-squeeze hubbing presses. If you are focusing strictly on the statue or the steps, you may miss this interesting variety.



2004 1¢ WDDR-024

Cross References: CDDR-034

Description: Class VIII

A portion of an extra Memorial column runs through the statue's pedestal and between the statue's legs.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Short die gouge at rim above right side of W in WE.

Reverse

Die gouge to right of upper U in UNITED.

Grade: XF AU MS60

Value: \$15 \$20 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD

Value: \$35 \$50

Comments: Like many of the doubled die reverses from the single-squeeze hubbing era (1996 to date), this variety is not well known. The doubling is quite easy to see so this variety is sure to catch on as more people become aware of its existence.



2004 1¢ WDDR-027

Cross References: CDDR-021

Description: Class VIII

Strong doubling shows on the lower left side of the 7th Memorial column. An extra set of legs to the statue can be found to the left of the normal legs with the most prominent being the extra leg between the two statue legs.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Small die gouge touches bottom of S in TRUST.

Reverse

Die gouge left of cent of T in CENT. Die gouge at rim between R and I of AMERICA.

Grade: XF AU MS60

Value: \$15 \$20 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD

Value: \$35 \$50

Comments: This is another extremely nice doubled die variety for the reverse of the 2004 Lincoln cents. Don't pick up any Lincoln cents to examine from 1996 on without taking a very close look at the area immediately surrounding the statue of Lincoln.



2004-D 1¢ WDDR-001

Cross References: CDDR-005

Description: Class VIII

An apparent counterclockwise spread from a tilted hub that twisted as it snapped back into proper alignment shows as a spread to the west on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM and all of the dots, a spread to the north on the right ceiling of the Memorial, and a spread to the south on the left floor of the Memorial and the top of the post to the left of the Memorial steps.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge at rim above O in GOD.

Reverse

Die gouges SW of E in EPU. Die gouge between dot and 1st U of UNUM. Die gouge above upper left T in CENT.

Grade:	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$50	\$100	\$150

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$200	\$250



2004-D 1¢ WDDR-008

Cross References: CDDR-003

Description: Class VIII

An apparent counterclockwise spread from a tilted hub that twisted as it snapped back into proper alignment shows as a spread to the west on the letters of E PLURIBUS UNUM and all of the dots, and a spread to the south on the left floor of the Memorial and the top of the post to the left of the Memorial steps.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted.

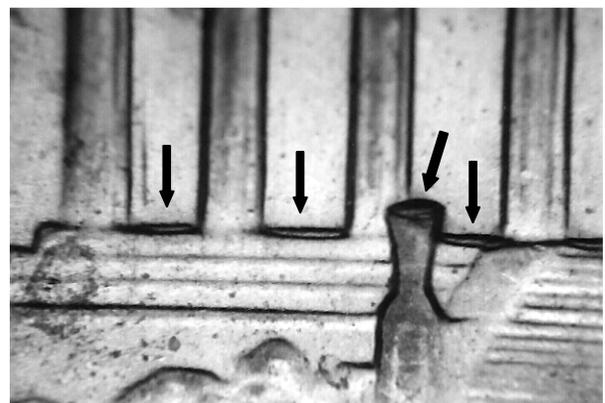
Reverse

Die gouges between bottoms of L and U in PLURIBUS. Die gouges NW of designer's initials.

Grade:	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$50	\$100	\$150

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$200	\$250

Comments: While this variety is very similar to WDDR-001, it does not show the spread to the north on the right ceiling of the Memorial.



2005 1¢ WDDR-015

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VIII

Strong doubling shows on the lower right side of the 6th Memorial column. An extra set of legs to the statue can be found to the right of the normal legs with the most prominent being the extra leg between the two statue legs.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Light die scratch SW from upper left T in CENT.

Reverse

Die gouges below lower C and E of CENT. Die gouge below left side of N in UNITED.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$20 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$35 \$50

Comments: This variety has a remarkable similarity to 2004 1¢ WDDR-027 except for the fact that the spreads are in opposite directions.



2005 1¢ WDDR-063

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VIII

An extra column about 15 degrees from the horizontal can be found at the bottom of the 6th Memorial bay. Extra statue legs run through the upper legs of the statue at the same angle.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Small die gouge south of left side of 2nd zero in date.

Reverse

Small die gouge (dot) to right of bottom of right cornice. Small die gouge above right Memorial base.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$20 \$25

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$35 \$50

Comments: It is hard to believe that this much rotation can occur as the tilted hub or die snaps back into proper alignment, but the evidence on the coin doesn't lie. An interesting collection can be made of these misplaced columns and doubled statue parts.



2006 1¢ WDDO-004

Cross References: CDDO-013

Description: Class VIII

Very strong extra thickness shows on the date, most of the hair and beard details, and to a lesser extent on the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST. Notching shows on the upper left RTY of LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Small die gouge to right of upper 6.

Reverse

Small die gouge below N of UNITED. Small die gouge below right end of Memorial.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$5 \$10 \$15

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$25 \$35

Comments: The year 2006 was a banner year for doubled dies on the Lincoln cents. We have 45 different obverse doubled dies listed and as you will see, several of them are very impressive varieties worthy of any serious doubled die collection.



2006 1¢ WDDO-010

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VIII

Very strong extra thickness shows on the date, the lower hair details, the beard details, the lapel fold above the bowtie, and the letters of LIBERTY. A strong notch can be found on the upper left Y of LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Small die gouge well north of I in LIBERTY.

Reverse

Short die scratch WNW from rim SE of designer's initials.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$5 \$10 \$15

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$25 \$35

Comments: This doubled die makes a very nice companion for 2006 1¢ WDDO-004. Both of them have the added appeal of strong doubling (extra thickness) to the date. Look carefully at the notching on the letters of LIBERTY for help in distinguishing these two similar varieties.



2006 1¢ WDDO-013

Cross References: CDDO-009

Description: Class VIII

Very strong extra thickness shows on the date, the lower hair details, the beard details, and to a lesser extent on the letters of LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge to left of lower N of IN. Die gouge above and between zeros in date.

Reverse

Die gouge near rim SE of G in designer's initials.

Grade: XF AU MS60

Value: \$5 \$10 \$15

Grade: MS63 MS65RD

Value: \$25 \$35

Comments: And then there were three! Like 2006 1¢ WDDO-004 and WDDO-010 the strong doubling to the date brings added appeal to this variety. Here we also show a photo of the date on a normal 2006 Lincoln cent so you can see just how strong the extra thickness is on these three varieties.



2006 1¢ WDDO-032

Cross References: CDDO-028, 3-O-IV+VIII

Description: Class IV + VIII

A strong spread to the north shows on LIBERTY, the date, the letters of IN GOD WE TRUST, the upper hair details, and the bowtie.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Long die crack runs from SW to NE through hair on upper back of head. Die chip inside lower G of GOD.

Reverse

Light SW to NE die scratches in lower 4th bay.

Grade: XF AU MS60

Value: \$100 \$150 \$200

Grade: MS63 MS65RD

Value: \$250 \$300

Comments: It is very hard to believe that a doubled die with this strong of a spread could be produced on the single-squeeze hubbing presses, but here it is. The tilted hub or die clearly snapped back into proper alignment at a very late point in the hubbing sequence that produced this die. This one is a must for any serious doubled die collection.



2006 1¢ WDDO-034

Cross References: CDDO-029, 4-O-VIII, FS-01-2006-101

Description: Class IV + VIII

A very strong spread to the northeast shows as a partial extra earlobe southeast of the normal earlobe along with significant doubling of beard details extending into the neck.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratch south from E of LIBERTY. Small die gouge between S and T of TRUST.

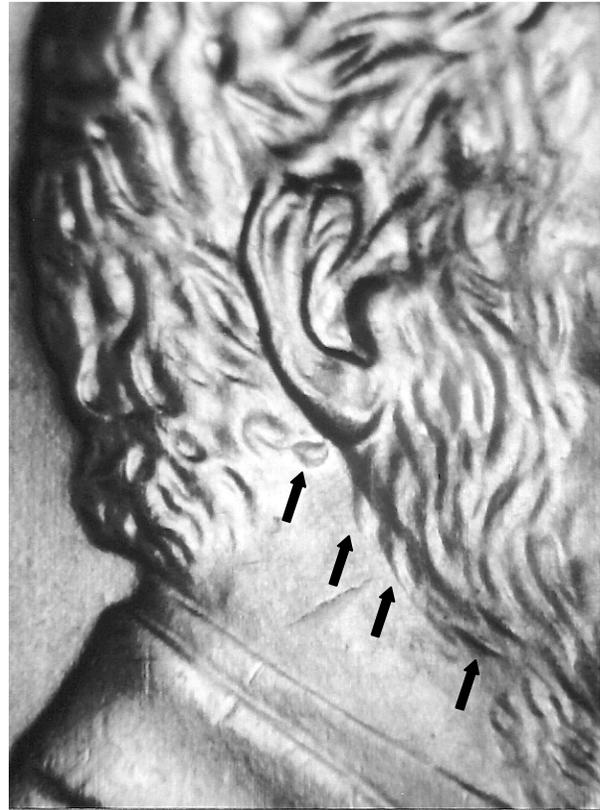
Reverse

Die crack C of CENT to rim. Die chip on lower 3rd Memorial column.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$25 \$50 \$75

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$100 \$125

Comments: Despite significant publicity, not many have been reported since the original discovery.



2006 1¢ WDDO-045

Cross References: CDDO-030

Description: Class VIII

A very strong partial extra earlobe can be found well south of the normal earlobe.

Die Markers:

Obverse

None noted.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$15 \$25 \$50

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$75 \$100

Comments: Clearly the Mint had a difficult time with the die making process in 2006 and die variety collectors are the beneficiaries. In spite of the strength of the doubling on this variety, combined with adequate publicity, very few specimens of this variety have been reported. The set of 2006 1¢ WDDO-032, WDDO-034, and WDDO-045 would make a very impressive collection and a challenging one to put together. Photo courtesy of Billy G. Crawford.



2006 1¢ WDDR-005

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VIII

An extra partial Memorial column passes through the center of the statue of Lincoln in the Memorial.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Stage A: Die crack top of head below W runs SW and then SE. Die crack NW from eyebrow into forehead.

Stage B: Die crack into forehead extends to west.

Stage C: Same as Stage B.

Reverse

Stage A: Die scratch parallel to right side of M in AMERICA. Depression near top of 12th column.

Stage B: Die chip near top of 12th column.

Stage C: Die chip larger. Die gouge under right base.

Grade:	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$2	\$5	\$10

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25



2006 1¢ WDDR-029

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VIII

A strong partial extra column protrudes at an angle from the lower right side of the 6th Memorial column to the left of the statue's legs.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die crack from back of head to left of bottom of ear NNE then NE ends below W of WE. Die chips at center and top end of die crack.

Reverse

Die gouge to right of upper D in UNITED. Die chip on upper 11th column.

Grade:	XF	AU	MS60
Value:	\$2	\$5	\$10

Grade:	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25

Comments: Not only was 2006 a good year for obverse doubled dies on the Lincoln cent, but as you can see it was also an excellent year for doubled dies on the reverse of the Lincoln cent.



2006 1¢ WDDR-036

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VIII

Unusually strong doubling shows on the lower left side of the 7th Memorial column. A widely misplaced “extra knee” can be found just below and to the left of the statue’s right foot (observer’s left).

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die crack NNW from eyebrow into forehead.

Reverse

Short die crack NE from top of 4th column.

Grade: XF AU MS60

Value: \$2 \$5 \$10

Grade: MS63 MS65RD

Value: \$15 \$25

Comments: Finding this much doubling to one of the Memorial columns is a bit unusual and also exciting. Throw in a widely misplaced extra knee and the variety becomes all the more interesting and desirable.



2006 1¢ WDDR-040

Cross References: None known

Description: Class VIII

A very nice partial extra column can be found running through the statue’s left leg down into the statue’s pedestal.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die crack runs SSW from front of vest to left of 2. Die crack NNW from eyebrow into forehead.

Reverse

Die gouge to right of bottom of N in UNITED. Die gouge touches bottom of E in AMERICA.

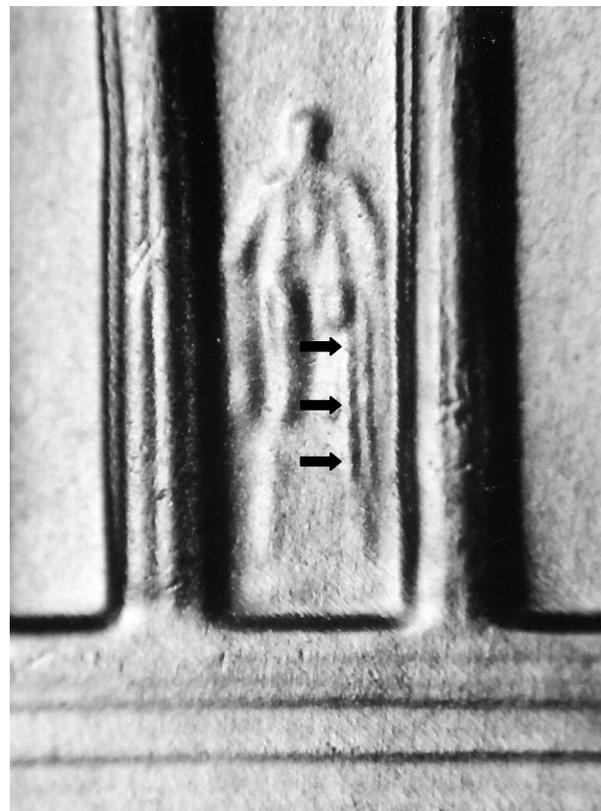
Grade: XF AU MS60

Value: \$2 \$5 \$10

Grade: MS63 MS65RD

Value: \$15 \$25

Comments: If you haven’t thought about purchasing any BU rolls of unsearched 2006 Lincoln cents, you may want to add that to your “To Do” list. In addition to the nice doubled dies featured here, there are numerous other minor obverse and reverse doubled dies known for the 2006 Lincoln cents.



2006-D 1¢ WDDR-003

Cross References: CDDR-001

Description: Class VIII

Strong doubling shows on the lower left side of the 7th Memorial column to the right of the statue of Lincoln. An extra statue leg can be found between the normal legs of the statue.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die gouge below 6. Two parallel die scratches run NNW from top of 6.

Reverse

None noted.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$2 \$5 \$10

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$15 \$25

Comments: By itself, the doubling on the 7th Memorial column is a very nice doubled die variety. Throw in an extra leg between the normal legs of the statue and the variety becomes all the more interesting.



2006-D 1¢ WDDR-004

Cross References: CDDR-002

Description: Class VIII

Strong doubling shows on the lower left side of the 7th Memorial column to the right of the statue of Lincoln. An extra statue leg can be found between the normal legs of the statue.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Short vertical die scratch above right end of 1st T in TRUST.

Reverse

Die crack down left side of E in CENT to rim. Die crack across top of E to N of CENT.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$2 \$5 \$10

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$15 \$25

Comments: Although this variety is very similar to 2006 1¢ WDDR-003, it is different. The doubling of the 7th Memorial column is not as strong as that seen on WDDR-003 and it is set a bit higher on the column.



2007 1¢ WDDO-002

Cross References: CDDO-003

Description: Class VIII

A partial extra earlobe can be found southeast of the normal earlobe.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Small die gouge to left of lower 7.

Reverse

Short die scratch SSW from bottom of T in UNITED.
Die crack down E of CENT to rim.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$2 \$5 \$10

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$15 \$25

Comments: While not as strong as some of the other “extra earlobe” varieties, this one certainly emphasizes the fact that this area of the obverse needs to be checked very carefully when looking through coins for doubled die varieties. Often times a discovery such as this one will lead to the discovery of a stronger variety.



2007 1¢ WDDO-003

Cross References: CDDO-007

Description: Class VIII

Strong extra thickness shows on the date, the lower hair details, the beard details, and also slightly on the letters of LIBERTY. Light notching can be seen on the upper left RTY of LIBERTY.

Die Markers:

Obverse

Die scratches run west to east between lower S and T of TRUST.

Reverse

Small die gouge to left of bottom of 1st S in STATES.

Grade: XF AU MS60
Value: \$5 \$10 \$15

Grade: MS63 MS65RD
Value: \$25 \$35

Comments: As of this writing we have not received any reports of 2008 dated Lincoln cent doubled dies worthy of being included in this reference. 2008 is the last year of the Lincoln Memorial design for the reverse of the cents.



Lincoln Cent
Repunched Mint Marks
RPMs

1909-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #2, FS-01-1909S-502 (012.3), Breen #2058

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S over Horizontal S

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$150	\$195	\$275	\$350

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$400	\$450	\$1,750



1909-S 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: RPM #1, FS-01-1909S-501 (012.2)

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$135	\$175	\$250	\$300

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$375	\$425	\$1,250



1910-S 1¢ WRPM-001

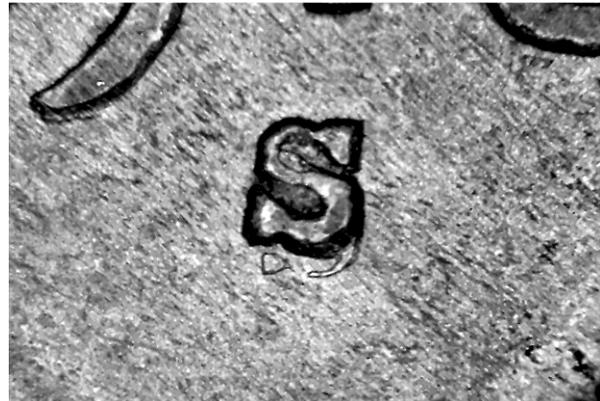
Cross References: RPM #1, Breen #2061

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$75	\$100

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$125	\$150	\$950



1910-S 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: RPM #2, FS-01-1910S-501 (012.7), Breen #2061

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$75	\$100

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$125	\$150	\$950



1911-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1, FS-01-1911D-501 (012.8)

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D Southwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75	\$125

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$150	\$325	\$1,950



1911-D 1¢ WRPM-002

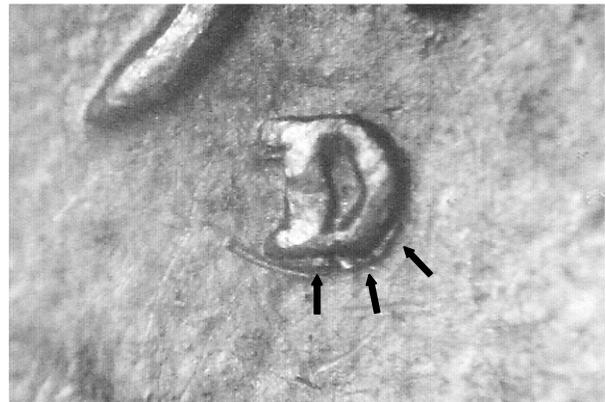
Cross References: CRPM-002, RPM #2, FS- 01-1911D-502 (012.81)

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$95	\$125

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$175	\$250	\$1,950



1911-D 1¢ WRPM-003

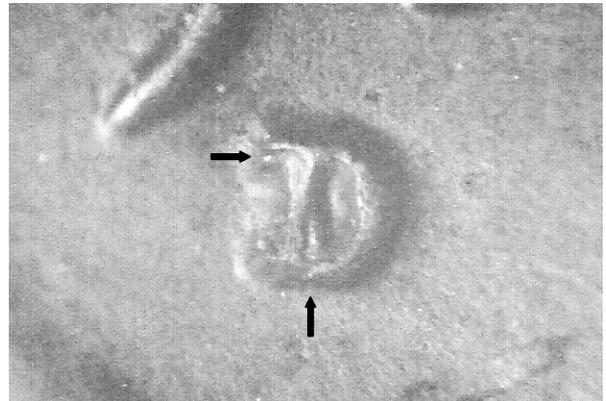
Cross References: CRPM-003, RPM #3, FS-01-1911D-503 (012.82)

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D Tilted (Rotated)

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$95	\$125

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$175	\$250	\$1,950



1911-D 1¢ WRPM-004

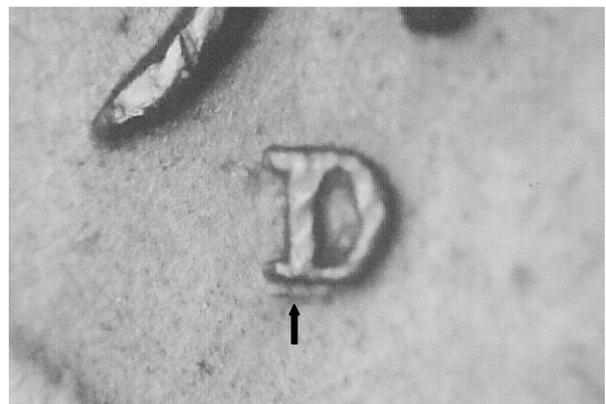
Cross References: CRPM-001, RPM #4, FS 01-1911D-504 (012.83)

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D/D Southeast & West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$125	\$175

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$295	\$395	\$2,250



1911-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1, FS-01-1911S-501 (012.85)

Top 100: C-100

Description: S/S West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$65	\$75	\$100	\$150

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$225	\$425	\$3,500



1911-S 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: RPM #2

Description: S/S West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$65	\$75	\$100	\$150

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$225	\$425	\$3,500



1912-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1

Top 100: C-100

Description: S/S East

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$45	\$65	\$100	\$150

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$225	\$350	\$4,500



1918-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$95	\$125

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$200	\$300	\$3,750



1919-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$55	\$75	\$100	\$150

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$175	\$275	\$3,000



1919-S 1¢ WRPM-001

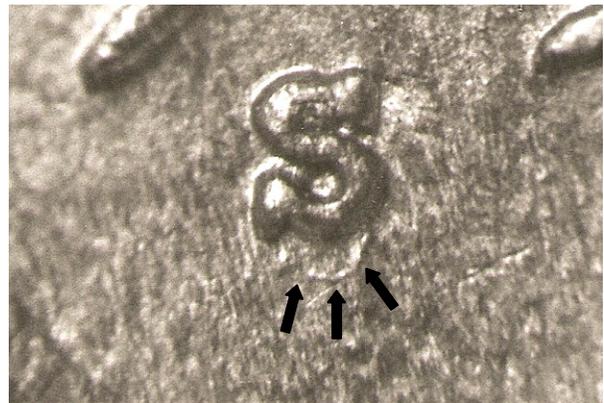
Cross References: C-100, RPM #1

Top 100: W-100

Description: S/S South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$75	\$100	\$150	\$225

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$300	\$395	\$4,500



1920-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: None known

Description: S/S North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$95	\$125

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$175	\$275	\$9,500



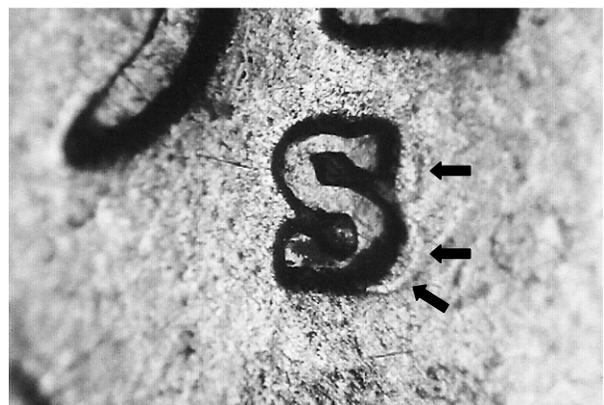
1923-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: None known

Description: S/S Southeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$100	\$150

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$325	\$500	\$15,750



1924-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75	\$125

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$175	\$500	\$11,250



1925-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: CRPM-001, RPM #1, FS-01-1925S-501 (013.31)

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$15	\$35	\$50	\$75

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$125	\$350	\$10,250



1925-S 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: CRPM-003, RPM #3

Top 100: W-100

Description: S/S South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$15	\$35	\$50	\$75

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$125	\$350	\$10,250



1925-S 1¢ WRPM-003

Cross References: CRPM-002, RPM #2

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S Southwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$15	\$35	\$50	\$75

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$125	\$350	\$10,250



1925-S 1¢ WRPM-005

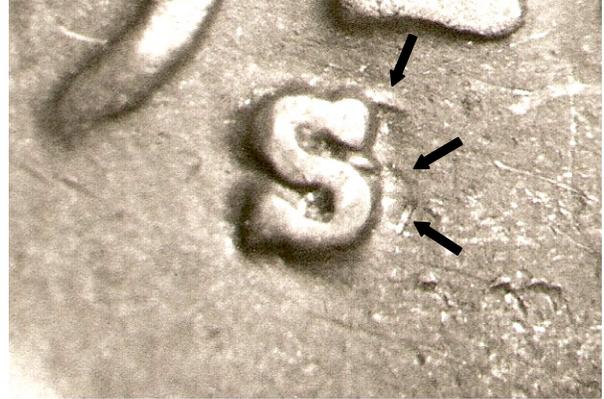
Cross References: CRPM-005, RPM #5

Top 100: W-100

Description: S/S East

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$15	\$35	\$50	\$75

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$125	\$350	\$10,250



1927-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1, FS 01-1927D-501 (013.51)

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$15	\$30	\$50	\$75

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$100	\$275	\$2,500



1928-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1, Breen 2113

Top 100: C-100

Description: S/S/S Northwest & North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$12	\$25	\$35	\$60

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$100	\$175	\$4,750



1928-S 1¢ WRPM-003

Cross References: RPM #3, Breen 2113

Top 100: W-100

Description: S/S North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$12	\$25	\$35	\$60

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$100	\$175	\$4,750



1929-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1, FS-01-1929S-501 (013.65)

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20	\$35

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$50	\$75	\$600



1930-D 1¢ WRPM-002

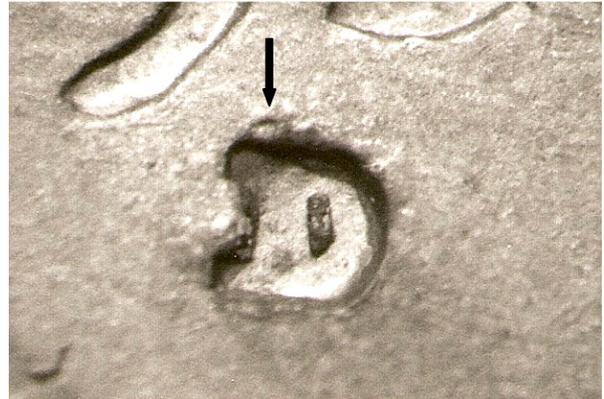
Cross References: RPM #2, FS-01-1930D-501 (013.7)

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$125



1930-S 1¢ WRPM-001

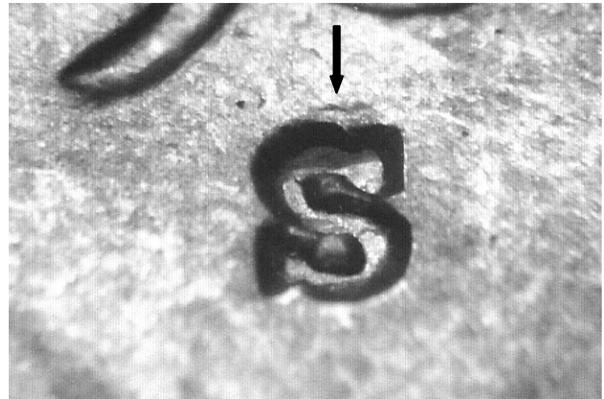
Cross References: RPM #1, FS-01-1930S-501 (013.73)

Top 100: C-100

Description: S/S North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$75



1931-D 1¢ WRPM-001

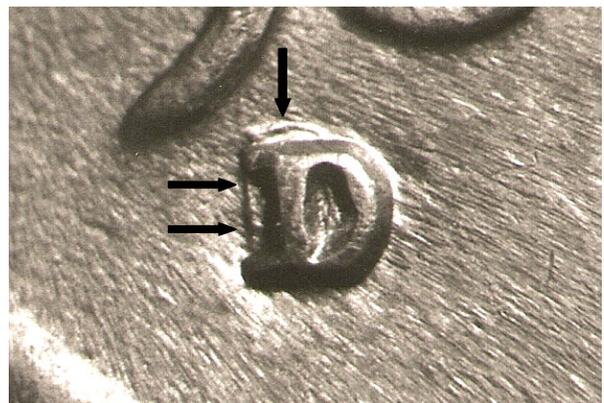
Cross References: RPM #1

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D Northwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25	\$65

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$100	\$200	\$1,250



1933-D 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: W-100, C-100, RPM #1

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$15	\$20	\$25	\$35

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$50	\$100	\$175



1934-D 1¢ WRPM-001

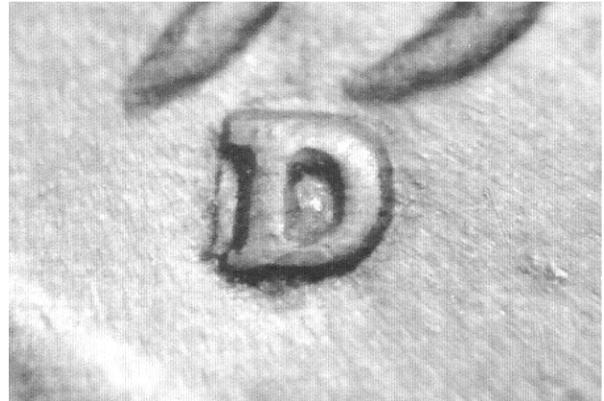
Cross References: RPM #1

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$20	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$125



1934-D 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: RPM #2

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D Northwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$20	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$125



1934-D 1¢ WRPM-003

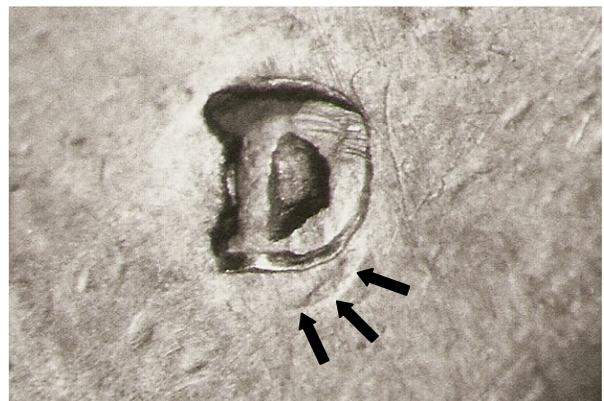
Cross References: RPM #3, FS-01-1934D-501 (013.81)

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D/D/D Northeast, South, & South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$20	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$125



1934-D 1¢ WRPM-004

Cross References: RPM #4, FS-01-1934D-502 (013.8)

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$20	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$125



1935-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: WRPM-001, RPM #1

Description: S/S North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$45	\$75	\$100



1936-D 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: C-100, RPM #2

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$7	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$35	\$50



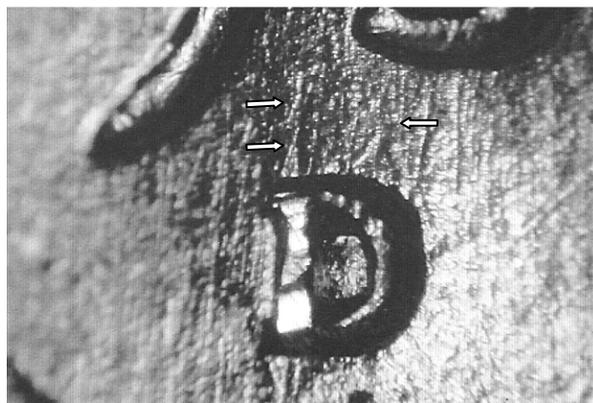
1936-D 1¢ WRPM-008

Cross References: None known

Description: D/D wide North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35	\$75

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$150	\$350	\$500



1937-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$7	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$100



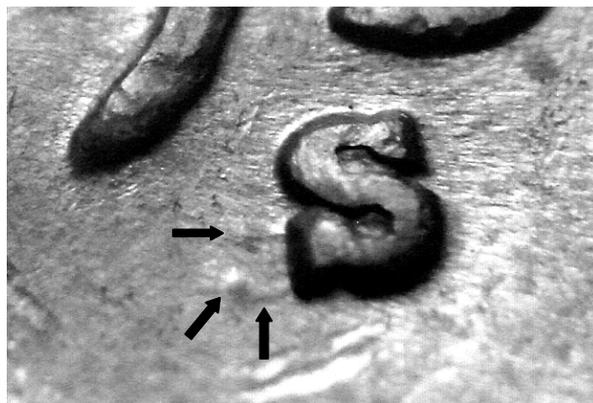
1937-S 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: RPM #2

Description: S/S West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$7	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35



1938-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1, FS-01-1938D-501 (016.4)

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$50



1938-D 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: RPM #2

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$50



1938-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: CRPM-001, RPM #1, FS-01-1938S-501 (016.51)

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$7	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35



1938-S 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: CRPM-002, RPM #2, FS-01-1938S-502 (016.5)

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: West & West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$7	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$20	\$25	\$35



1939-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35



1939-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1

Description: S/S Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35



1940-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$17	\$25



1940-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$17	\$25



1940-S 1¢ WRPM-003

Cross References: RPM #4, Breen 2152

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$17	\$25



1940-S 1¢ WRPM-006

Cross References: RPM #7

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S/S East & East

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$17	\$25



1941-D 1¢ WRPM-007

Cross References: RPM #7

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$20	\$30



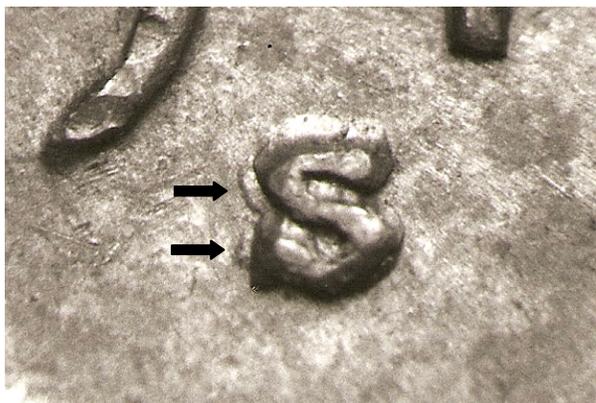
1941-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1

Description: S/S West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$20	\$30



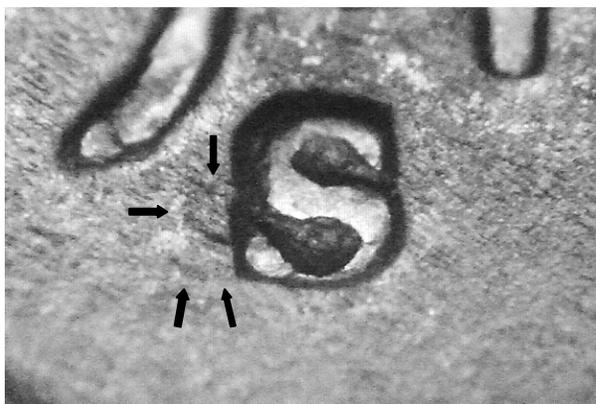
1941-S 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: RPM #2

Description: S/S West It appears to be a Large S over a Small S.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$20	\$30



1941-S 1¢ WRPM-011

Cross References: RPM #11

Top 100: C-100

Description: S/S Northwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$20	\$30



1942-D 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: RPM #2, FS-01-1942D-501 (018.91)

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$20	\$30



1942-D 1¢ WRPM-004

Cross References: RPM #4, FS-01-1942D-502 (018.92)

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$20	\$30



1942-D 1¢ WRPM-012

Cross References: None known

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D Northwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$20	\$30



1942-S 1¢ WRPM-001

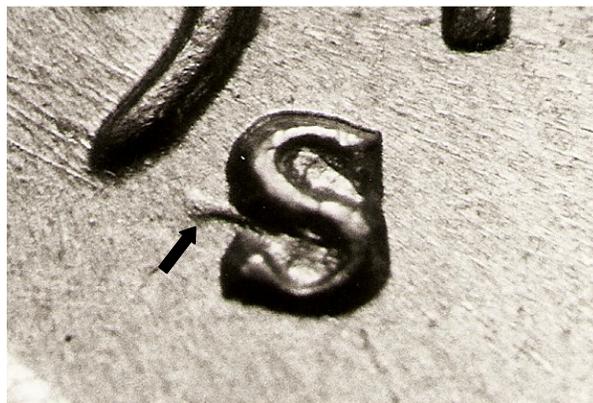
Cross References: RPM #4

Top 100: W-100

Description: S/S West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35



1942-S 1¢ WRPM-002

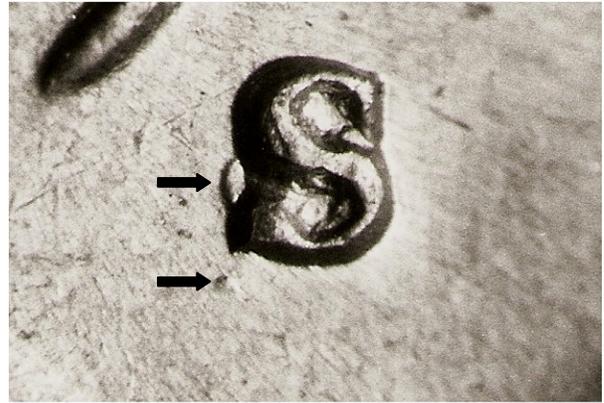
Cross References: RPM #1, WDDO-001

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$100	\$250

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65
Value:	\$500	\$750	\$1,500



1942-S 1¢ WRPM-008

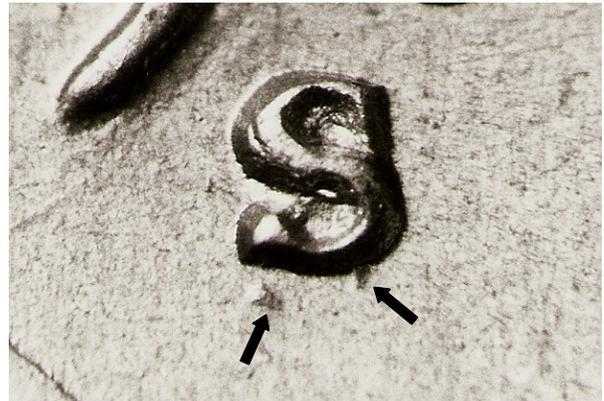
Cross References: RPM #8

Top 100: W-100

Description: S/S South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35



1942-S 1¢ WRPM-011

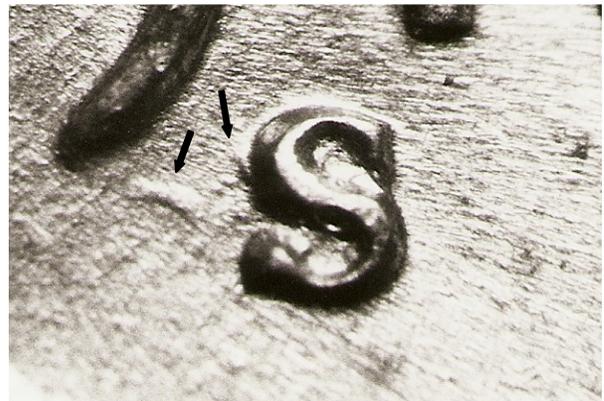
Cross References: RPM #12, FS-01-1942S-501 (018.93)

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S West & separated S Southwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35



1943-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1, FS-01-1943D-501 (019), Breen 2169

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D Southwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$50	\$65	\$90	\$125

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$200	\$350	\$500



1943-D 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: RPM #4

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D Southeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35



1943-S 1¢ WRPM-001

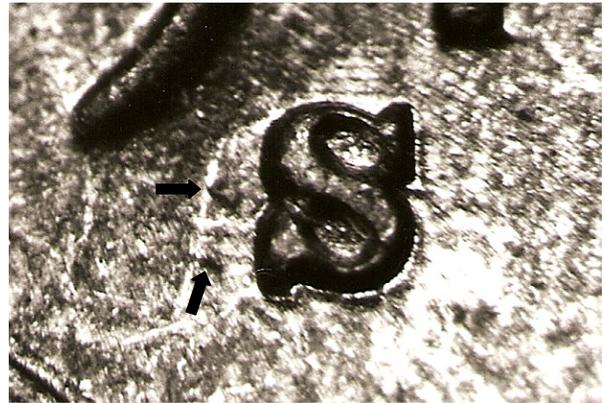
Cross References: RPM #5

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35



1944-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: CRPM-001, RPM #2, FS-01-1944D-503 (021.1)

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$4	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



1944-D 1¢ WRPM-002

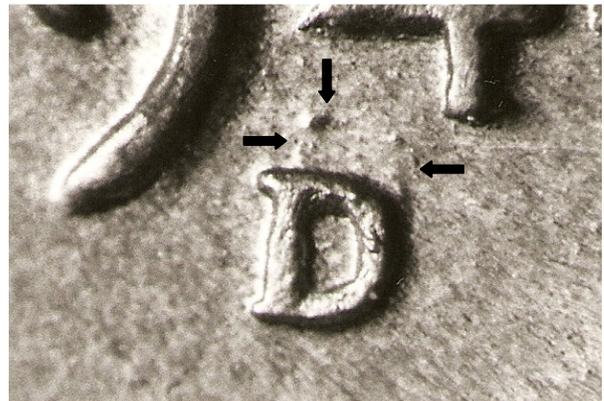
Cross References: RPM #7, FS-01-1944D-504 (021.11)

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$4	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



1944-D 1¢ WRPM-008

Cross References: RPM #10

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D Northwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20



1944-D 1¢ WRPM-018

Cross References: None known

Top 100: W-100

Description: D & D South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$7	\$10	\$15	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75



1944-S 1¢ WRPM-006

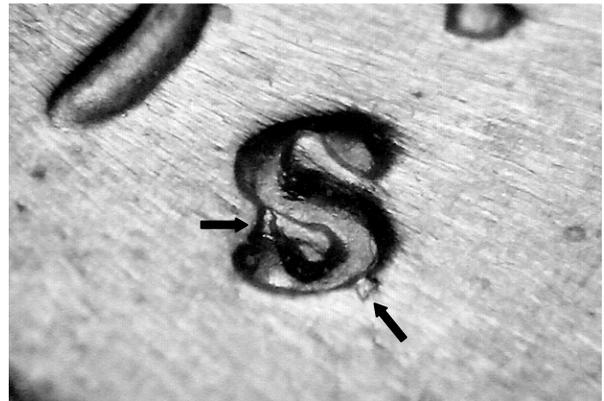
Cross References: RPM #6

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20



1945-D 1¢ WRPM-003

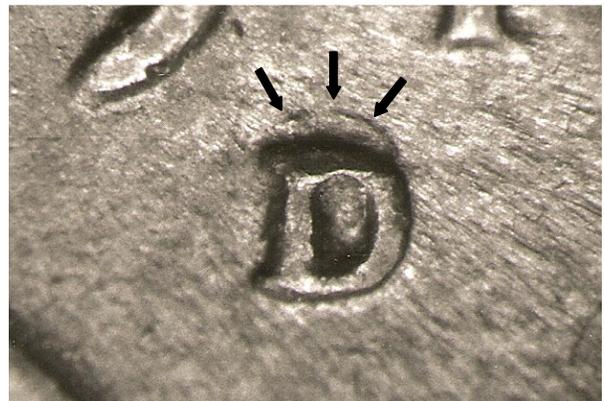
Cross References: RPM #3

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20



1945-D 1¢ WRPM-010

Cross References: RPM #10

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20



1945-D 1¢ WRPM-012

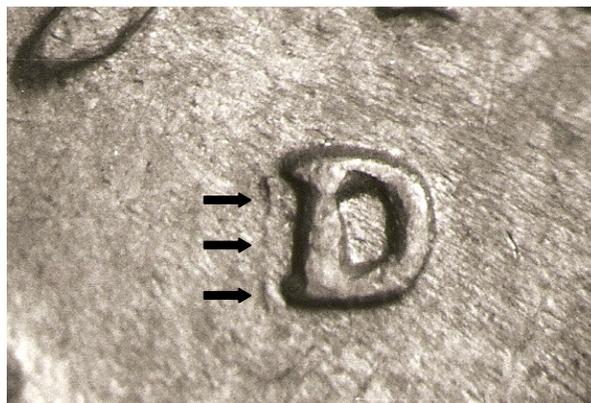
Cross References: RPM #12

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20



1945-S 1¢ WRPM-005

Cross References: RPM #5, WDDR-005.

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20



1945-S 1¢ WRPM-006

Cross References: CRPM-001, RPM #6, WDDR-004

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20



1945-S 1¢ WRPM-008

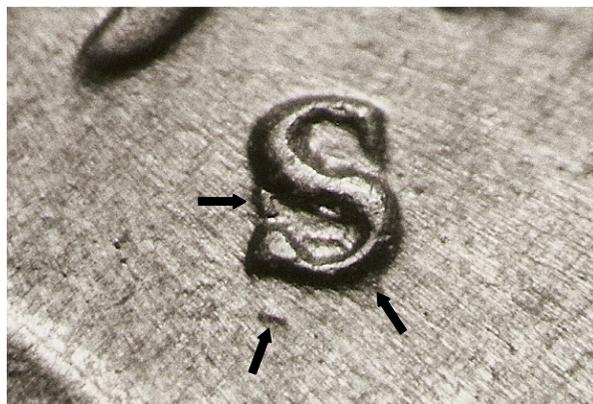
Cross References: RPM #17

Top 100: W-100

Description: S/S South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20



1946-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D Southwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$15	\$20



1946-D 1¢ WRPM-004

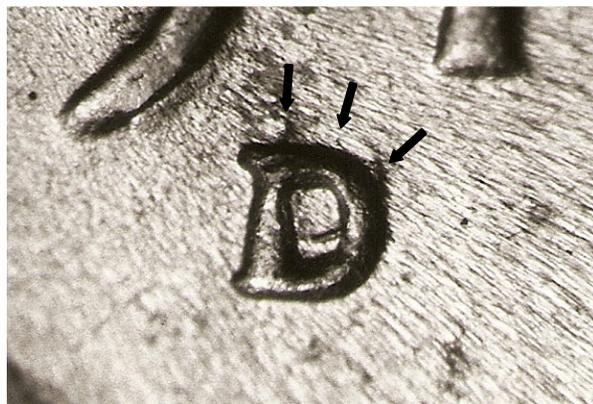
Cross References: RPM #6

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$15	\$20



1946-D 1¢ WRPM-010

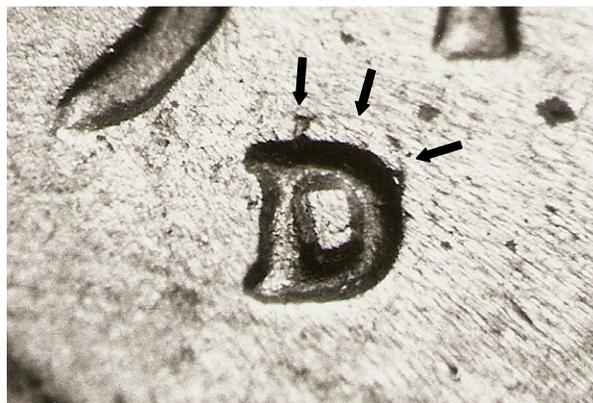
Cross References: RPM #4

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$15	\$20



1946-S 1¢ WRPM-001

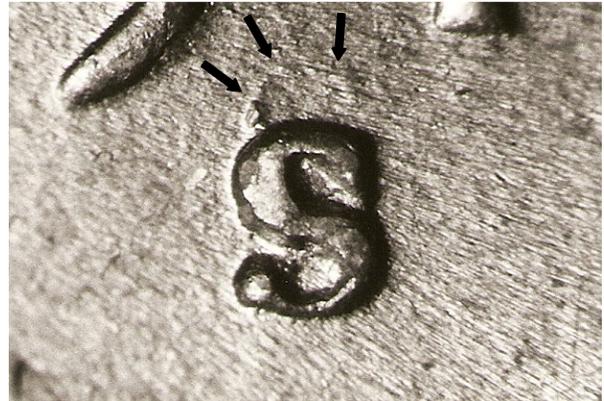
Cross References: RPM #3

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$15	\$20



1946-S 1¢ WRPM-016

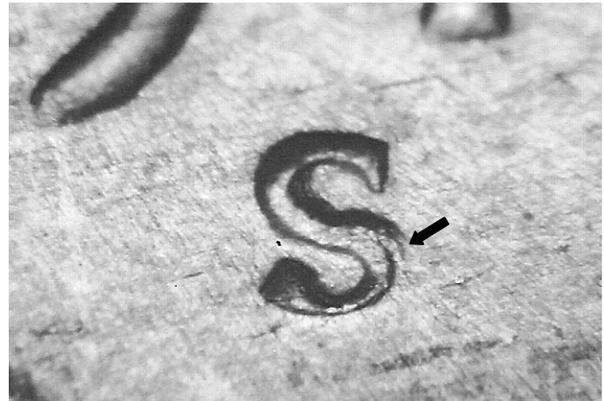
Cross References: RPM #29, WDDO-006

Top 100: C-100

Description: S/S East

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$20

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50



1946-S 1¢ WRPM-022

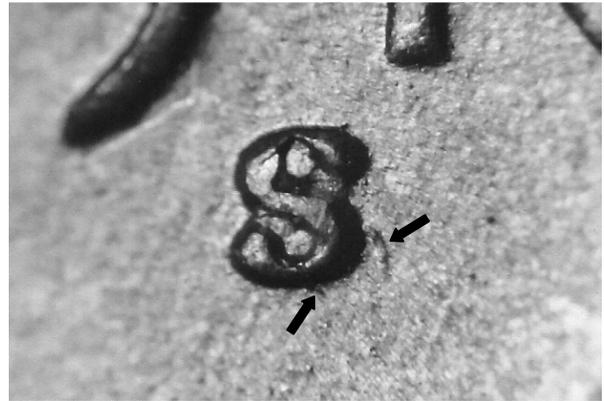
Cross References: RPM #25

Top 100: C-100

Description: S/S Southeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$7	\$12	\$17



1946-S 1¢ WRPM-024

Cross References: RPM #24

Top 100: W-100

Description: S/S East

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$7	\$12	\$17



1947-D 1¢ WRPM-002

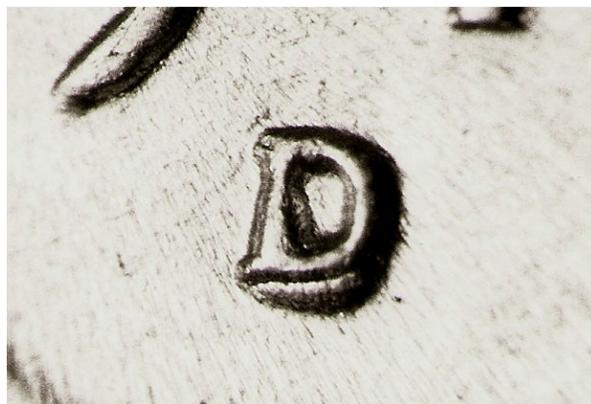
Cross References: RPM #2

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$15	\$20



1947-S 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: RPM #2, CRPM-001

Description: S/S North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



1947-S 1¢ WRPM-006

Cross References: RPM #4, FS-01-1947S-501 (021.31)

Top 100: C-100

Description: Sans Serif S Over Serif S

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$3	\$5	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$20	\$35



1948-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: None known

Description: D/D Southwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



1949-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1, FS-01-1949D-501 (021.33)

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D/D Northeast & South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



1949-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35



1950-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: CRPM-001, RPM #1

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



1950-D 1¢ WRPM-002

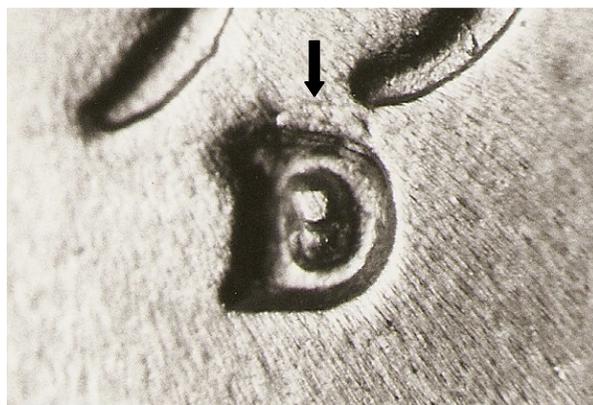
Cross References: RPM #2

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



1950-D 1¢ WRPM-005

Cross References: CRPM-004, RPM #3

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/Horizontal D (Not listed as a D/Horizontal D by CONECA.)

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



1950-D 1¢ WRPM-006

Cross References: RPM #6

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



1950-S 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: RPM #2

Description: S/S/S North & North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



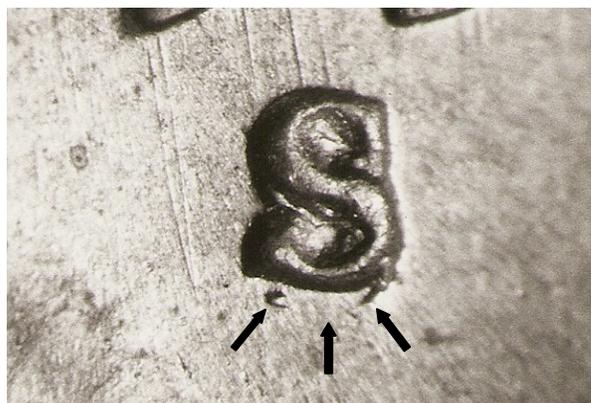
1950-S 1¢ WRPM-003

Cross References: RPM #3

Description: S/S South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



1950-S 1¢ WRPM-004

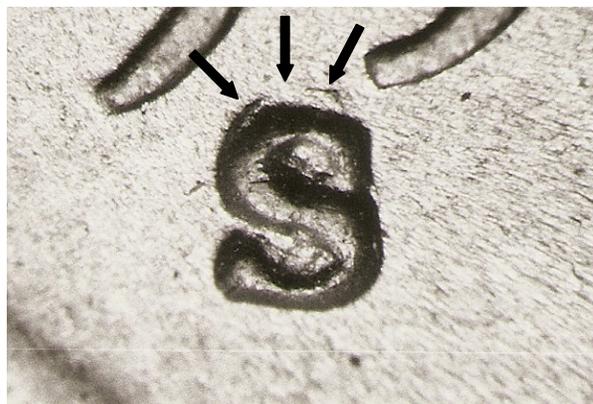
Cross References: RPM #4, FS-01-1950S-501 (021.34)

Top 100: C-100

Description: S/S North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



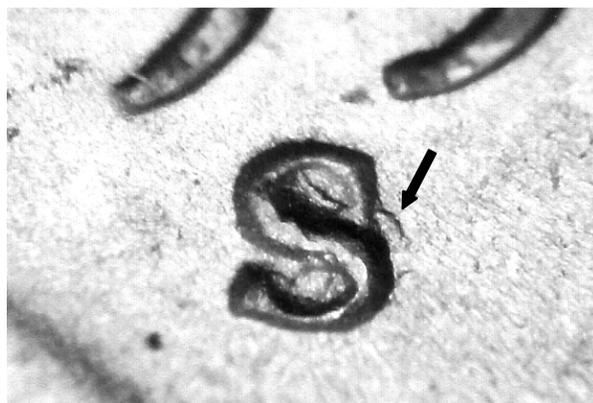
1950-S 1¢ WRPM-022

Cross References: RPM #8, CRPM-003

Description: S/S Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



1951-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1

Description: D/D/D Southwest & East

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



1951-D 1¢ WRPM-004

Cross References: RPM #4

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



1952-S 1¢ WRPM-002

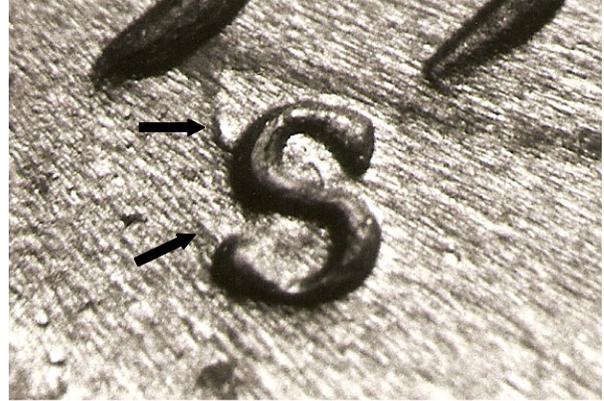
Cross References: RPM #2

Top 100: W-100

Description: S/S Northwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$3	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$20	\$35



1952-S 1¢ WRPM-003

Cross References: RPM #3

Top 100: C-100

Description: S/S/S East & Serif

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$2	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



1953-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: CRPM-001, RPM #1, FS-01-1953D-501 (021.73)

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$3	\$4	\$6

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$10	\$15



1953-D 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: CRPM-002, RPM #2

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$2	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$7	\$9	\$15



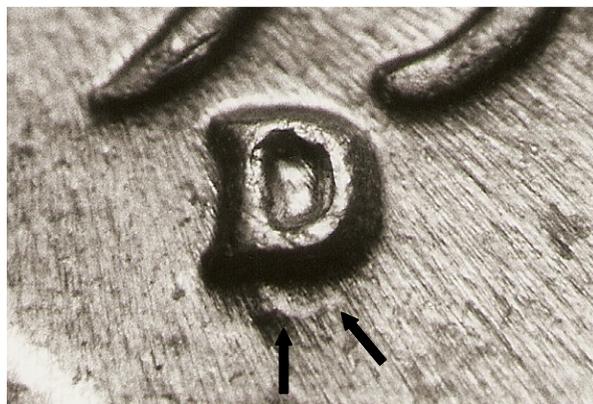
1953-D 1¢ WRPM-008

Cross References: CRPM-004, RPM #10

Description: D/D South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$1	\$3	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



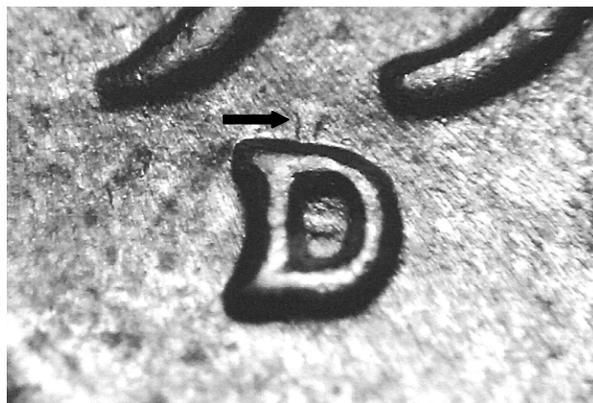
1953-D 1¢ WRPM-013

Cross References: RPM #18

Description: D/D Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$2	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$7	\$9	\$15



1953-D 1¢ WRPM-040

Cross References: CRPM-003, RPM #28

Top 100: C-100

Description: D & D Southwest (wide in vest)

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$7	\$15	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$100



1953-S 1¢ WRPM-001

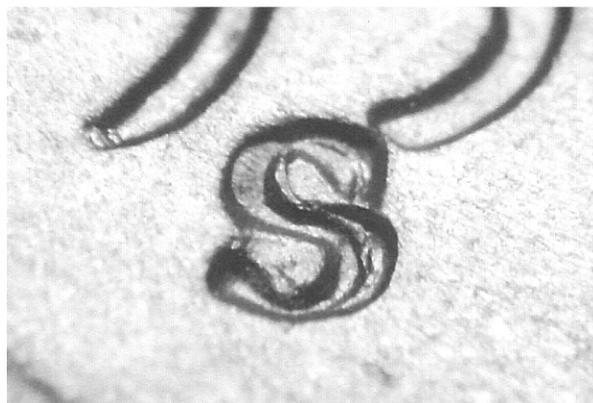
Cross References: RPM #2

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S East

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$2	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$7	\$9	\$15



1953-S 1¢ WRPM-006

Cross References: CRPM-001, RPM #6

Top 100: W-100

Description: S/S North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$2	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$7	\$9	\$15



1954-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: CRPM-001, RPM #1, FS-01-1954D-501 (021.76)

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D/D North & South. Later die states only show the D/D North.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$7	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$35	\$50



1954-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: CRPM-001, RPM #3

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S Northwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$10	\$15



1954-S 1¢ WRPM-004

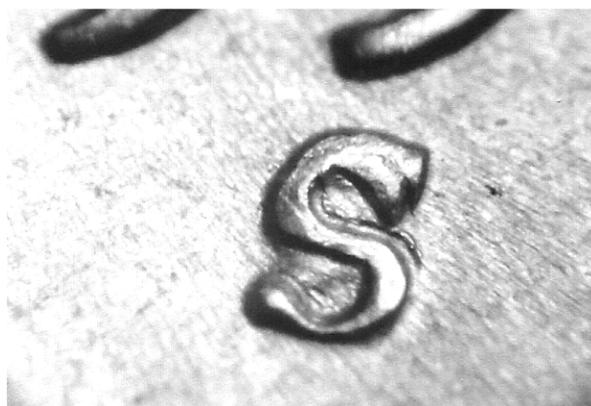
Cross References: CRPM-004, RPM #4

Top 100: C-100

Description: S/S North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$2	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$7	\$9	\$15



1955-D 1¢ WRPM-002

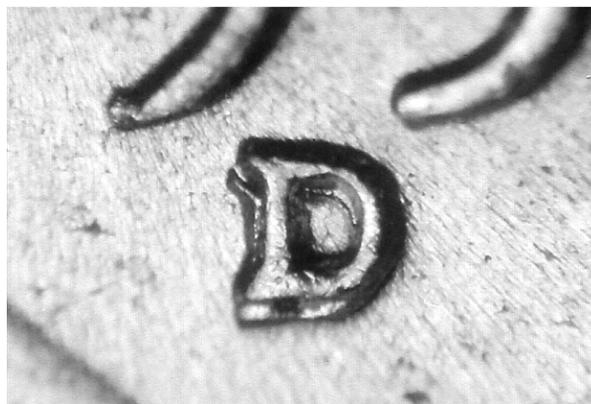
Cross References: RPM #2

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$10	\$15



1955-D 1¢ WRPM-003

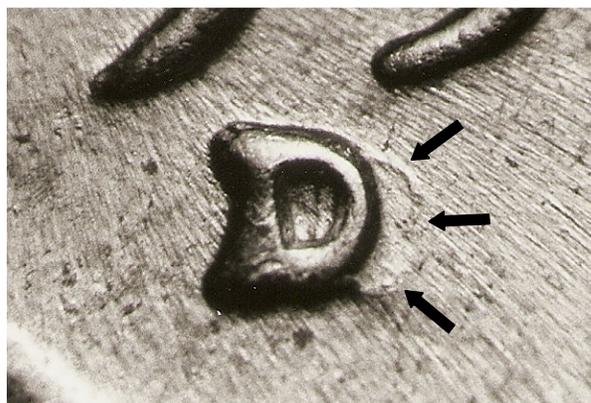
Cross References: FS-01-1955D-501 (021.94), RPM #3

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D/D East & Serifs

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$5	\$8	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$20	\$35



1955-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: CRPM-001, FS-01-1955S-501 (021.97), RPM #1

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S/S North & North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75



1956-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: CRPM-001, FS-01-1956D-502 (022.1), RPM #1

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D Southwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75



1956-D 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: CRPM-002, RPM #3

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$10	\$15



1956-D 1¢ WRPM-005

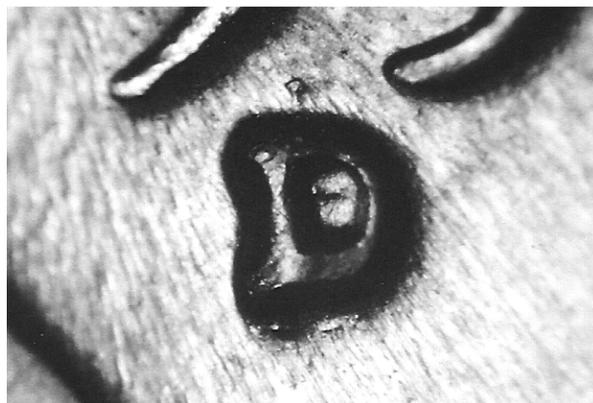
Cross References: RPM #5

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D/D Northeast & South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$10	\$15



1956-D 1¢ WRPM-008

Cross References: CRPM-006, FS-01-1956D-501 (022), RPM #8

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D & D wide South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$50	\$100

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$150	\$275	\$350



1956-D 1¢ WRPM-018

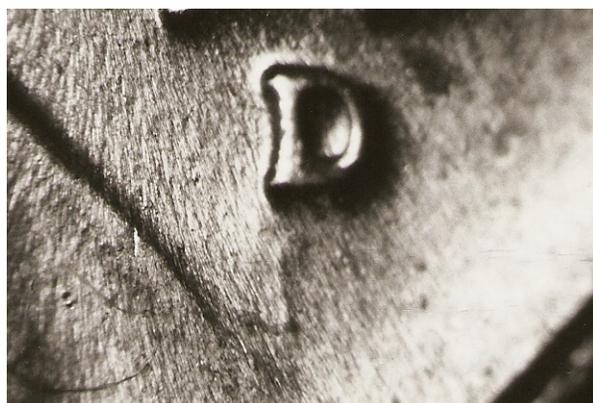
Cross References: CRPM-007, RPM #18

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D & D wide South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$20	\$35	\$75

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$100	\$175	\$250



1956-D 1¢ WRPM-023

Cross References: CRPM-003, RPM #16

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D & D Northwest in 9

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$10	\$20	\$35	\$75

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$100	\$175	\$250



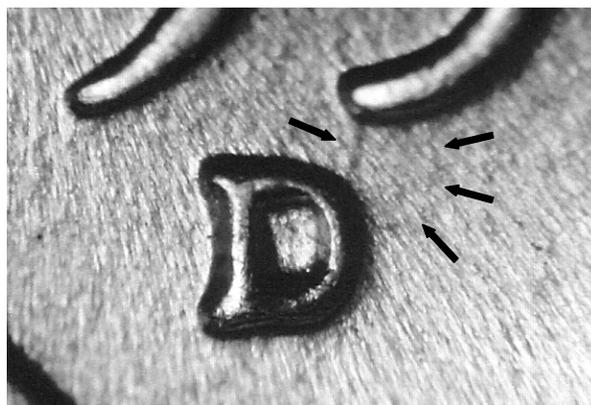
1956-D 1¢ WRPM-057

Cross References: None known

Description: D/D wide Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$10	\$15



1957-D 1¢ WRPM-001

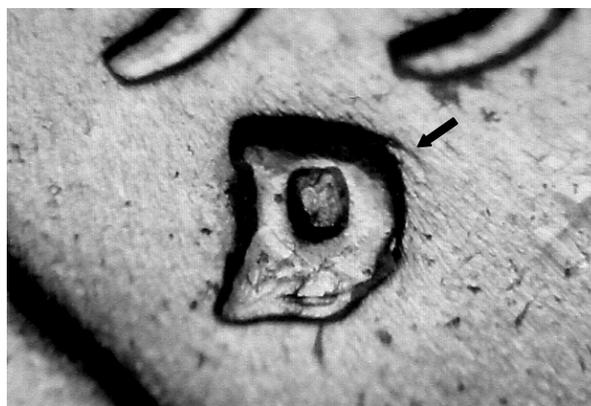
Cross References: CRPM-002, RPM #3

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D/D South & East

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$10	\$15



1957-D 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: CRPM-003, RPM #2

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D/D Northwest & West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$10	\$15



1957-D 1¢ WRPM-005

Cross References: CRPM-001, RPM #5, WDDO-002
Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$2	\$5	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



1957-D 1¢ WRPM-014

Cross References: None known

Description: D/D wide Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$10	\$15



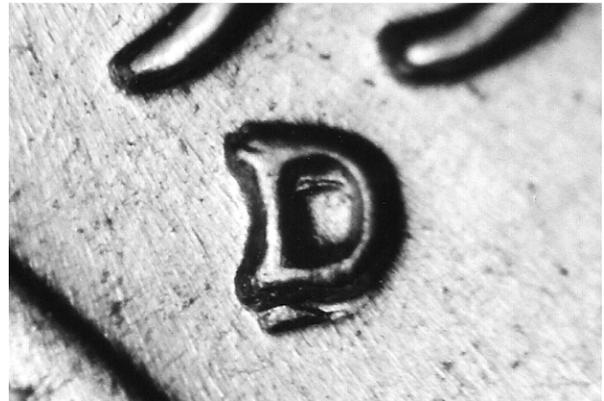
1958-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1
Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D/D South & Serifs

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$10	\$15



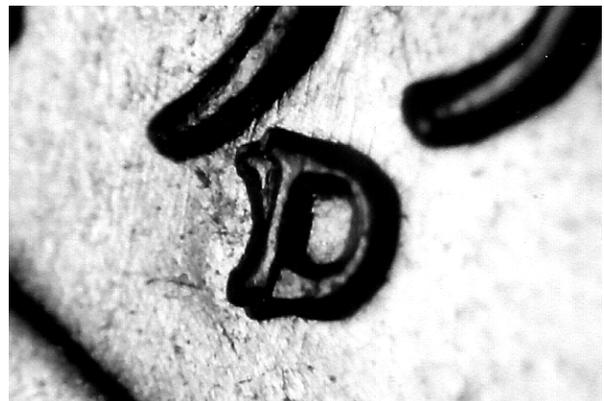
1958-D 1¢ WRPM-003

Cross References: RPM #5
Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D Tilted (Rotated)

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$10	\$15



1958-D 1¢ WRPM-006

Cross References: RPM #17

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$10	\$15



1958-D 1¢ WRPM-021

Cross References: WRPM-021, CRPM-002

Description: D/D & D & D & D Northwest, Southwest, Southwest, & Southwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75

Comments: This interesting RPM variety has at the very least an unquestionable D/D Northwest which by itself is a very nice RPM variety. Not all variety specialists may agree that all of the other extra images are punches from the mint mark punch. Most interesting is the extra punch that is visible in the vest southwest of the date as it conforms perfectly to the upper left part of the D mint mark. The slight bulge coming from the vest appears to be another separate mint mark punch! If all of these are mint mark punches, there would be a total of five mint mark punches in this unique and interesting variety.



1959-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: CRPM-001, FS-01-1959D-501 (022.5), RPM #1

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D/D Southeast & West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$2	\$5	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35



1959-D 1¢ WRPM-002

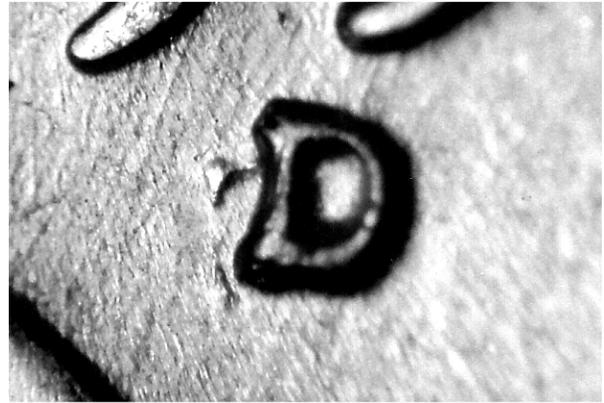
Cross References: RPM #5

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D/D Southwest & Rotated

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$10	\$15



1959-D 1¢ WRPM-003

Cross References: CRPM-008

Top 100: W-100

Description: D & D in 9 of date. Not an accepted variety by all die variety specialists.

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75



1959-D 1¢ WRPM-008

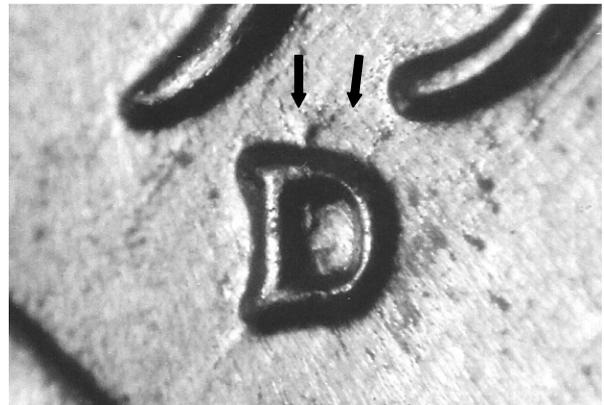
Cross References: RPM #8

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$10	\$15



1960-D 1¢ WRPM-001

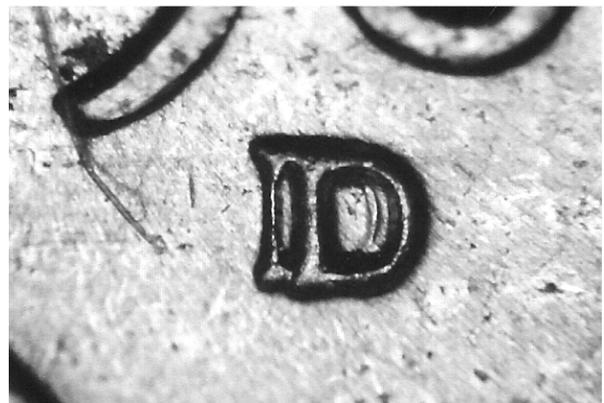
Cross References: CRPM-001, RPM #1

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75



1960-D 1¢ WRPM-002

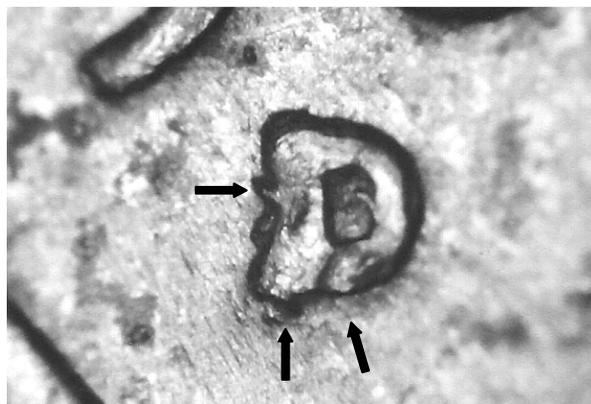
Cross References: CRPM-005, RPM #9

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$10	\$15



1960-D 1¢ WRPM-003

Cross References: CRPM-006, RPM #13

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	\$1	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$10	\$15



1960-D 1¢ WRPM-004

Cross References: RPM #19

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$2	\$3

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$5	\$8	\$12



1960-D 1¢ WRPM-005

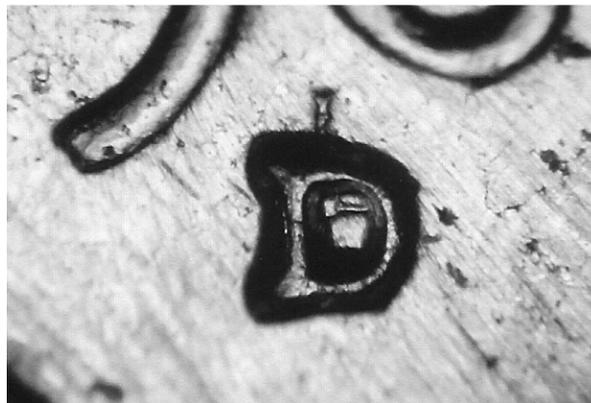
Cross References: RPM #21

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$2	\$3

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$5	\$8	\$12



1960-D 1¢ WRPM-006

Cross References: CRPM-009, RPM #23

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D East

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$2	\$3

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$5	\$8	\$12



1960-D 1¢ WRPM-009

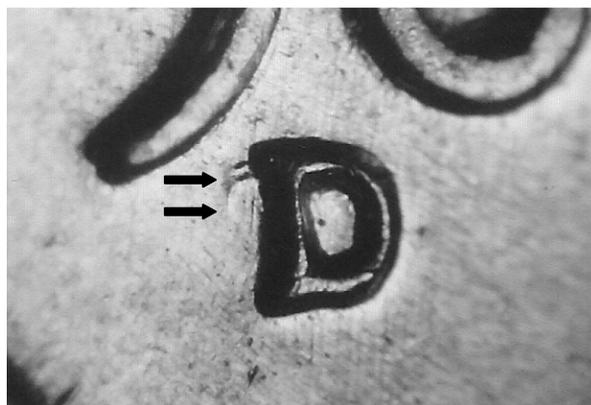
Cross References: CRPM-021, RPM #4, Breen 2234

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D/D West & West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$5	\$10	\$15	\$25

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$35	\$50	\$75



1960-D 1¢ WRPM-016

Cross References: CRPM-007, RPM #16

Description: D/D/D North & North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$2	\$3

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$5	\$8	\$12



1960-D 1¢ WRPM-017

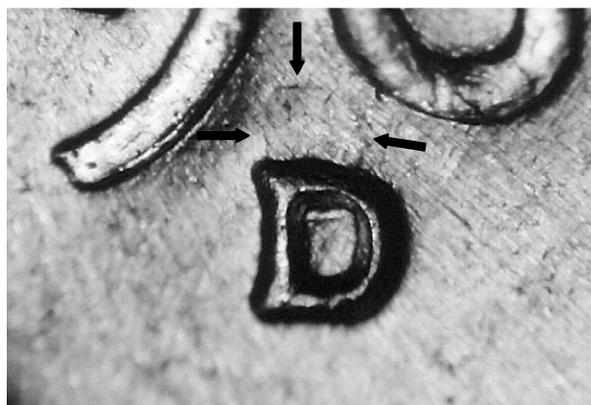
Cross References: RPM #17

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$2	\$3

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$5	\$8	\$12



1960-D 1¢ WRPM-030

Cross References: CRPM-008, RPM #34

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$2	\$3

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$5	\$8	\$12



1960-D 1¢ WRPM-048

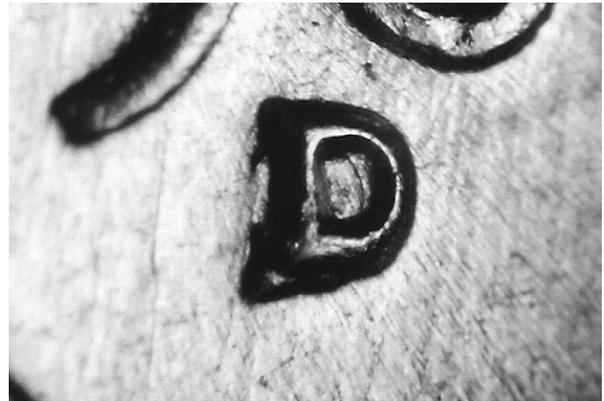
Cross References: RPM #60

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D Southwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$2	\$3

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$5	\$8	\$12



1960-D 1¢ WRPM-090

Cross References: RPM #101

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D Northeast Small Date

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$2	\$3

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$5	\$8	\$12



1960-D 1¢ WRPM-103

Cross References: CRPM-002, RPM #100, Breen 2232, WDDO-001.

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	\$35	\$75	\$125	\$175

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$250	\$350	\$500



1960-D 1¢ WRPM-147

Cross References: RPM #99

Description: D/D Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$2	\$3

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$5	\$8	\$12



1961-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: CRPM-001, RPM #1, FS-01-1961D-501, Breen 2237

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/Horizontal D

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$5	\$8

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$25



1961-D 1¢ WRPM-005

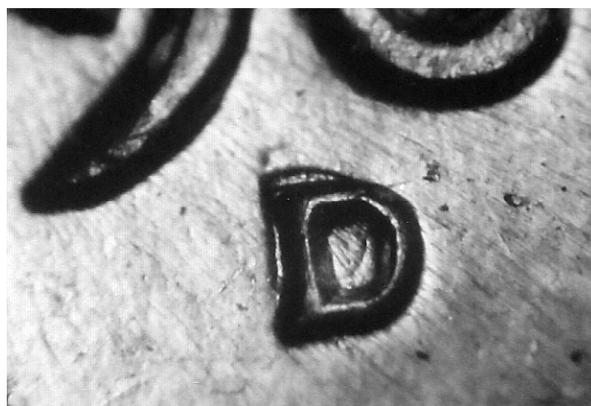
Cross References: RPM #5

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D/D Northwest & Northwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



1961-D 1¢ WRPM-007

Cross References: RPM #7

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D/D North & North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



1961-D 1¢ WRPM-009

Cross References: RPM #9

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D/D Northwest & Serif

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



1961-D 1¢ WRPM-013

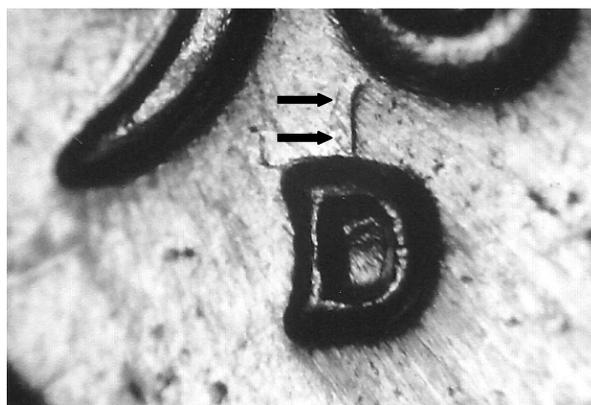
Cross References: RPM #13

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



1961-D 1¢ WRPM-014

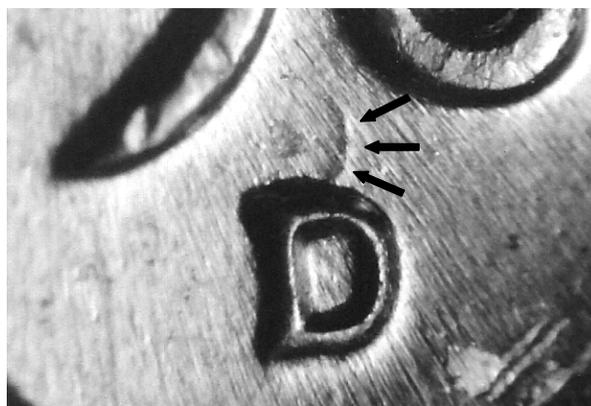
Cross References: RPM # 69

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



1961-D 1¢ WRPM-021

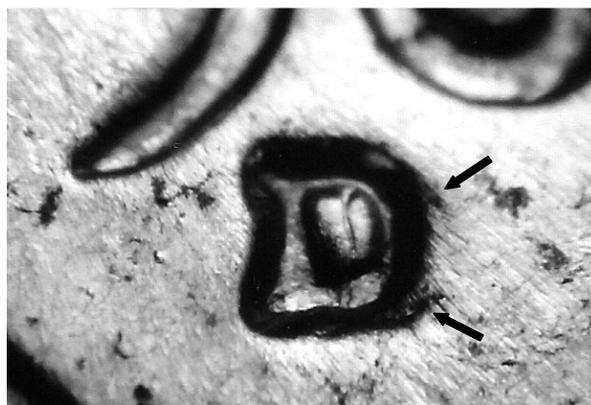
Cross References: RPM #21

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D East

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



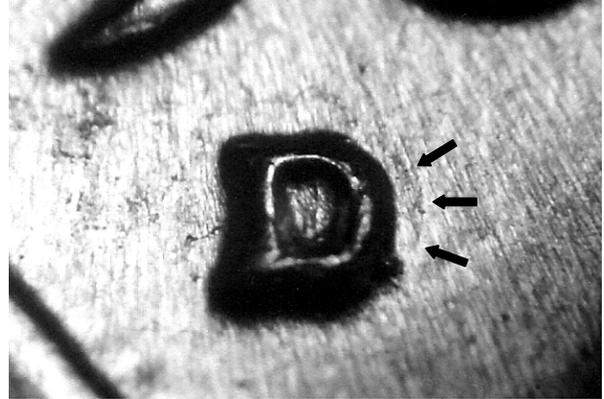
1961-D 1¢ WRPM-028

Cross References: CRPM-006, RPM #28

Description: D/D/D East & Serif

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



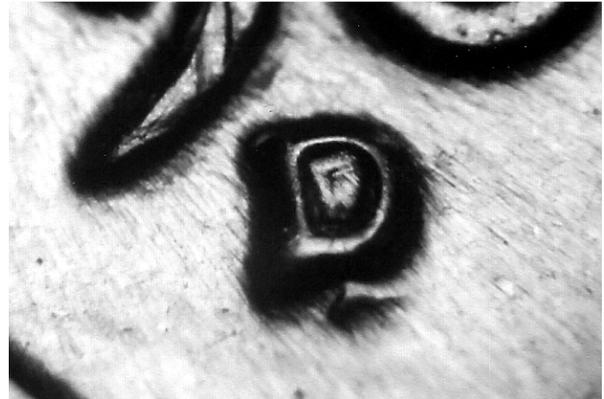
1961-D 1¢ WRPM-038

Cross References: CRPM-007, RPM #38

Description: D/D Southeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



1961-D 1¢ WRPM-047

Cross References: CRPM-009, RPM #47

Description: D/D Southwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



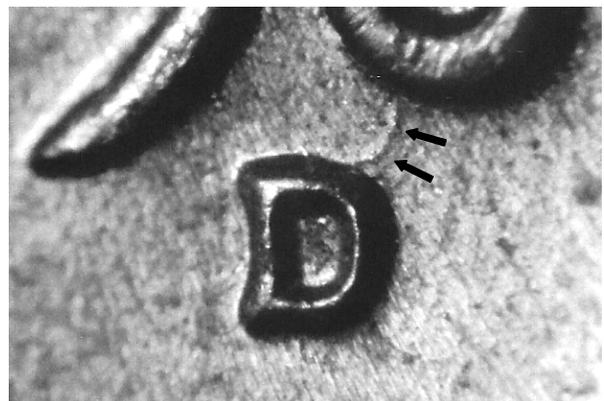
1961-D 1¢ WRPM-067

Cross References: CRPM-010, RPM #42

Description: D/D Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



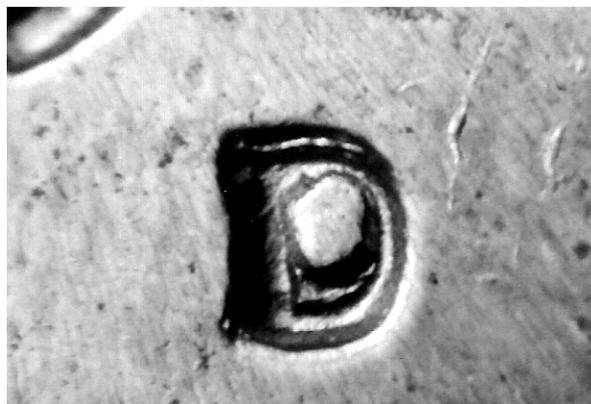
1963-D 1¢ WRPM-004

Cross References: RPM #4

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



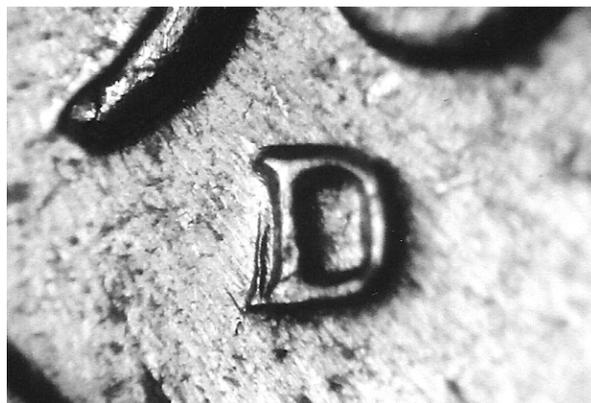
1964-D 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: CRPM-002, RPM #2

Description: D/D West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



1964-D 1¢ WRPM-003

Cross References: CRPM-003, RPM #3

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



1964-D 1¢ WRPM-005

Cross References: CRPM-004, RPM #5
Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



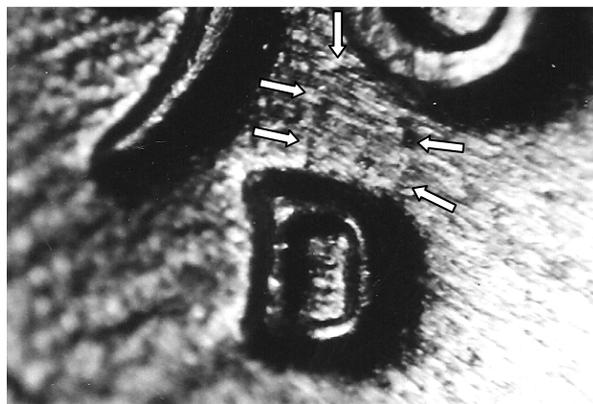
1964-D 1¢ WRPM-061

Cross References: None known

Description: D/D wide Northeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$3	\$5

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$8	\$10	\$15



1968-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: CRPM-001, FS-01-1968D-501 (027.3), RPM #1

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35



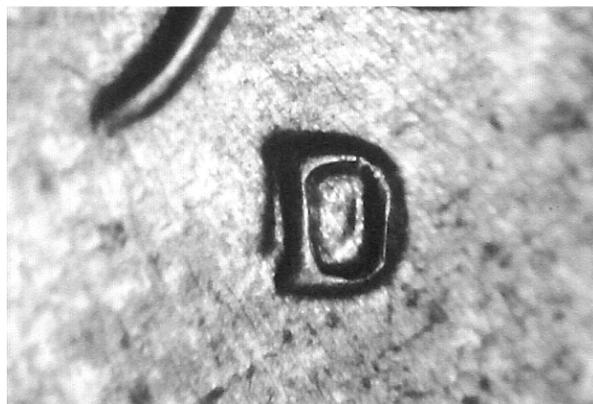
1969-D 1¢ WRPM-006

Cross References: RPM #1

Description: D/D Northwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



1969-S 1¢ WRPM-005

Cross References: None known

Description: S/S South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



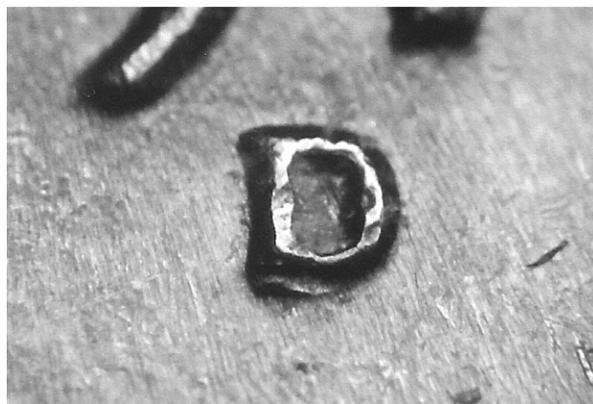
1970-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1

Description: D/D South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



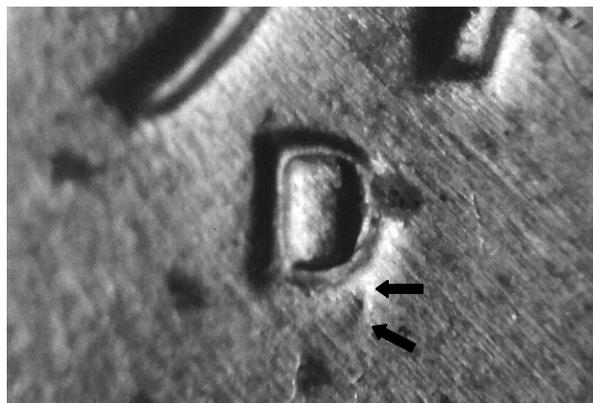
1970-D 1¢ WRPM-004

Cross References: CRPM-001, RPM #2, WDDO-017.)

Description: D/D South

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



1970-S 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: CRPM-001, RPM #1

Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: S/S North (Can be found in Mint sets.)

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$3	\$7

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$10	\$15	\$20



1970-S 1¢ Pr WRPM-002

Cross References: RPM #4

Top 100: W-100

Description: S/S North (Proof)

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$75



1970-S 1¢ WRPM-003

Cross References: CRPM-002, RPM #2

Top 100: W-100

Description: S/S/S West & East

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



1970-S 1¢ Pr WRPM-004

Cross References: RPM #5

Description: S/S North (Proof)

Grade:	PR60	PR63	PR65RD
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$75



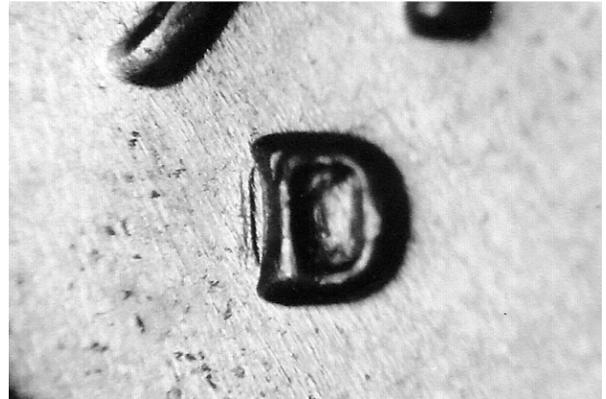
1972-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #1

Description: D/D West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$1	\$2

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$3	\$5	\$10



1981-D 1¢ WRPM-001

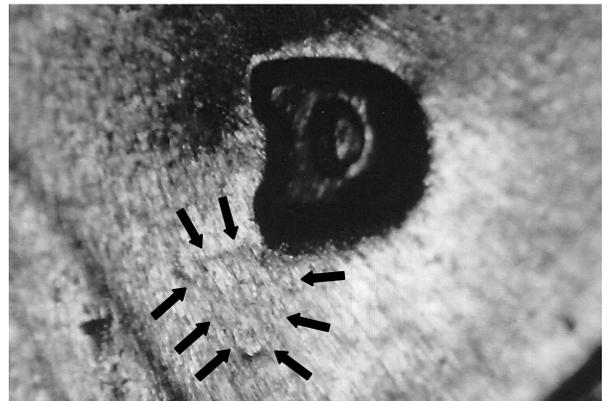
Cross References: None known

Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D & D West & Southwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35



1985-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: CRPM-003, RPM #1
Top 100: W-100, C-100

Description: D/D Southeast

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$10	\$15

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$25	\$50	\$75



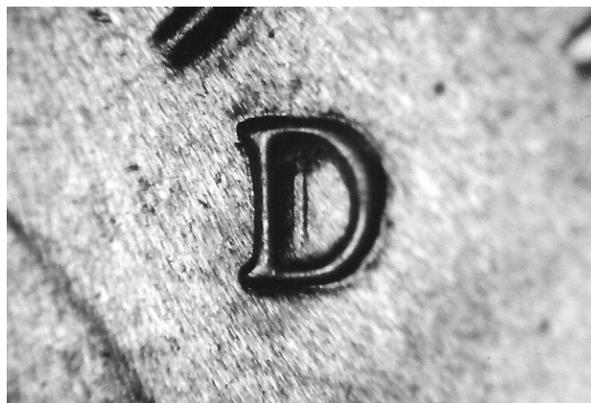
1985-D 1¢ WRPM-003

Cross References: CRPM-004, RPM #7

Description: D/D East

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35



1987-D 1¢ WRPM-001

Cross References: RPM #13
Top 100: W-100

Description: D/D Northwest

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35



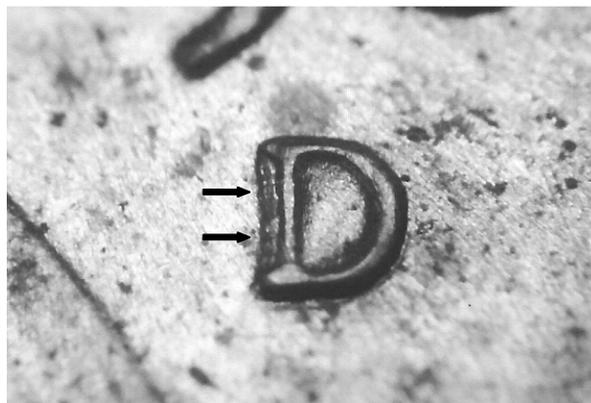
1987-D 1¢ WRPM-002

Cross References: CRPM-003, RPM #1

Description: D/D West

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35



1987-D 1¢ WRPM-014

Cross References: CRPM-001

Description: D & D Northwest in 19

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$50	\$100

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$175	\$250	\$350

Comments: This amazing variety was first discovered by die variety specialist Billy G. Crawford. It shows a totally separated 9 between the upper 1 and the date. For those that may be a little skeptical of this variety Mr. Crawford did an overlay of an actual mint mark from the 1987-D cents and as you can see in the second photo, it fits like a glove. Photos are courtesy of Billy G. Crawford.



1988-D 1¢ WRPM-009

Cross References: RPM #1

Top 100: C-100

Description: D/D North

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35



1989-D 1¢ WRPM-004

Cross References: RPM #2

Description: D/D East

Grade:	F	VF	XF	AU
Value:	---	---	\$7	\$10

Grade:	MS60	MS63	MS65RD
Value:	\$15	\$25	\$35



Lincoln Cent Over Mint Marks

1944D Over Mint Mark

OMM-001

Cross reference : Breen 2177, FS-01-1944D-501 (020), OMM #1, WOMM-001, COMM-001

Description : *Over Mint Mark: D/S*

A very strong S can be seen above and through the middle of the D.

Die Markers:

Obverse - Stage A - Die scratch ENE from upper right 9. Secondary mintmark shows strong upper serif.
Stage B - Die scratch from upper 9 abraded away. Short north to south die scratch between rim and N of IN. **Stage C** - Die scratch at N abraded away. Weak secondary mint mark only showing remnants of the upper curve.

Reverse - None noted.

F VF XF AU MS63 MS65RD

Value : 75 125 180 230 450 4,200

Comments : One of the most sought after over mint marks of any series, this variety commands a great premium. It would seem that the engraver first punched the D over the S without effacing the S. Then he tried to remove the top part of the S above the D. This is based on the fact that the portions of the S under or around the D are fully raised and rounded. The other possibility for this is if the S mint mark was tilted when punched in. The top of the S is very thin and flat. You can see the middle and bottom of the S on top of the lower portion of the D. This means that the S was punched deeper than the D into the working die.



1944D Over Mint Mark

OMM-002

Cross reference : Breen 2177, FS-1-1944D-502 (021), OMM #2, WOMM-002, COMM-002

Description : *Over Mint Mark: D/S*

An S can be seen to the left, in the middle, and below the bottom of the D.

Die Markers:

Obverse - Stage A - Die scratch NW to SE below 19.

Die scratches SSE from underside of horizontal bar of T in LIBERTY. Weak die crack NW from rim to right of designer's initials. Stage B - Die crack NW from rim left of designer's initials. Stage A die crack is stronger. Downward curving die crack in hair between GOD and WE.

Reverse - Stage A - Light die scratches SW from T in CENT. Stage B - New Reverse. Die scratches through upper portion of left wheat stem.

F VF XF AU MS63 MS65RD

Value : 50 65 85 125 300 550

Comments : Not as strong as its 1944D OMM counterpart, but still very rare and in great demand in high grade. For this variety, it would seem that the left portions of the S are much stronger than the right as the serif and the upper left curve of the S are very distinct. This leads to the conclusion that the engraver tried to remove the S first, mainly getting the right side, then struck the D over top.



1946S Over Mint Mark

OMM-001

Cross reference : OMM #1, FS-01-1946S-501 (021.2), WOMM-001, COMM-001

Description : *Over Mint Mark: S/D*

A D mint mark can be seen centered under the lower portion of the S.

Die Markers:

Obverse - Man die scratches above the date in the field, especially two in front of the chin. Many die scratches through the neck and head in front of the ear. Die scratch from the upper left of the T, and another from the upper left of the Y of LIBERTY.

Reverse - Many small die scratches between the left wheat stalk, C of CENT, UN of UNITED and O of OF. Man small die scratches between the right wheat stalk, T of CENT, ES of STATES

F VF XF AU MS63 MS65RD

Value : 55 70 140 170 300 700

Comments : This is an extremely difficult variety to find in any grade; very rare in mint state. There was obviously no attempt to remove the D, as the full raised outline of the D can be seen beneath the S.

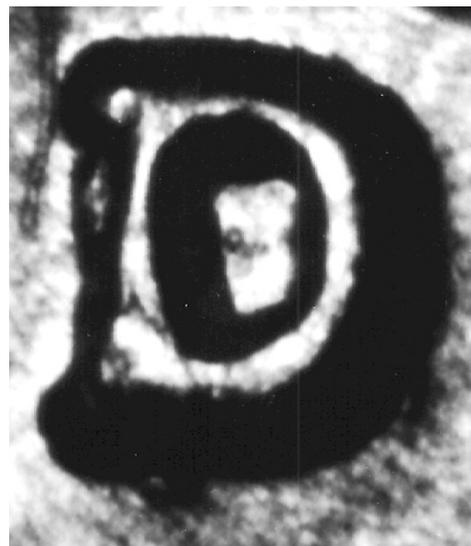


1951D Refuted Over Mint Mark

Cross reference : Breen 2202, FS-01-1951D-501 (021.5), OMM #1, WRPM-077

Description : *Repunched Mint Mark: D/D*

This was believed to be an S mint mark below the bottom, to the left, and through the middle of the D mint mark. As a clear S can not be identified and as overlays do not show the underlying mint mark to be an S, and as this variety can be replicated as a repunched mint mark, a conclusion can be drawn that this is simply a repunched mint mark.



Die Markers:

Obverse - Stage A - Light NW to SE die scratches top of 9. Stage B - Die scratches at 9 weaker. Weak die crack high above designer's initials. Weak die crack north on jacket from left of V in designer's initials. Stage C - Die scratches gone. Die cracks stronger.

Reverse - Stage A - Heavy die chips vertical bar T in CENT. Die break between rim and right wheat at about 3:30. Stage B - Lathe gouge through top of UNUM. NW to SE die scratch inside first A in AMERICA. Stage C - Lathe gouge abraded away. Depression to lower right of T in CENT.

	F	VF	XF	AU	MS63	MS65RD
Value :	3	5	8	10	20	40

Comments : Using overlays of a D and S mint mark for 1951, several conclusions could be derived: That this could not be a underlying S mint mark if both the D and S mint marks were struck upright. If the S is tilted relative to the D mint mark, it is possible that this is an S. This could also easily be a D over tilted D mint mark or D over multiple D mint marks which are both very common. The higher probability and simpler explanation is that this is simply an D over D repunched mint mark. Given the evidence and no clearly evidence of an S mint mark, this must be treated as a D over D mint mark.



1951D Refuted Over Mint Mark

Cross reference : OMM #2, FS-01-1951D-502 (021.52), CRPM-002, WRPM-078

Description : *Repunched Mint Mark: D/D*

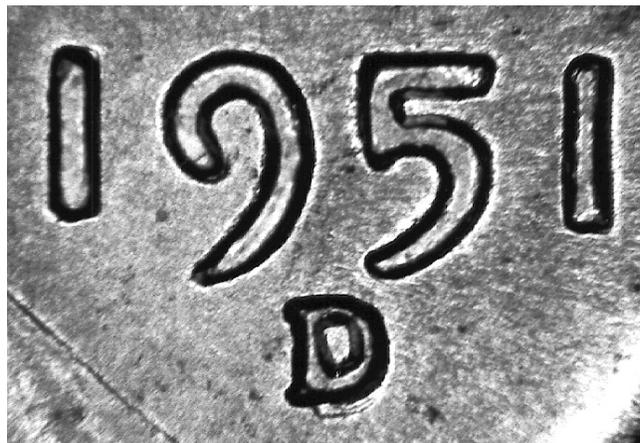
This was believed to be the remnants of the bottom of the S mint mark below the D. This is simply a repunched D mint mark.

Die Markers:

Obverse - Stage A - Die gouge right center of R in LIBERTY. Stage B - Die crack arching over designer's initials. Stage C - Die crack is slightly stronger.

Reverse - Stage A - Die scratch NNE from upper right stem. Stage B - Die scratch is weak. Stage C - Die chips lower right side of T of CENTS.

	F	VF	XF	AU	MS63	MS65RD
Value :	3	5	8	10	15	25



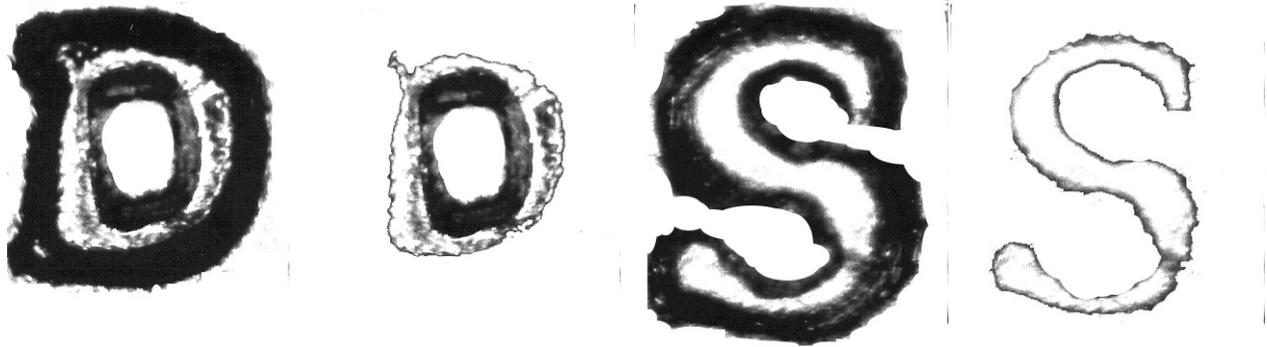
Comments : The left corner of the metal below the D extends forward straight, then curves upward. There is no metal seen to the left, right, above, or in the middle of the normal D mint mark. As can be seen on the following pages, when an overlay of a D is done over a underlying D in the same relative location, the length of the bottom and the curve match that of the repunched mint mark on OMM-002. When the D is overlaid on a S mint mark, the curvature of the bottom of the right side of the S is much more dramatic and does not match the curvature of the repunched D. A conclusion can be drawn that the overlay absolutely proves to be a D over D repunched mint mark.



1951 D over S overlays

The following presents 1951 D over S overlays. Overlays are the best way to verify a questionable overdate. The shape, size, and contours can be compared to see if they are closer to that of the D or S. First, a 1951 D and S mint mark photographed at 60x zoom and digitally scanned with no scaling. As can be seen on the enlarged photo of the D mint mark, the highest point on the D is the thinnest part, with the metal becoming thicker towards the field. This is done to make it easier to strike the mint mark into the working die. If the mint mark is punched lightly, then the size of the mint mark is much smaller.

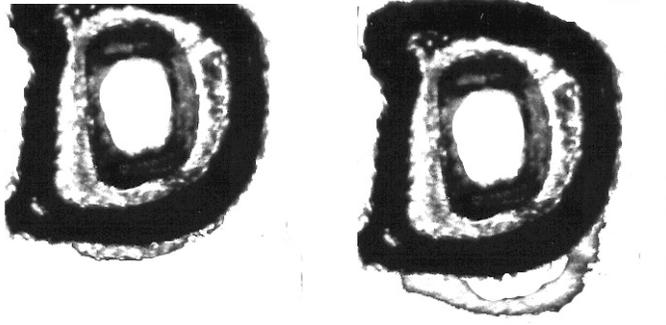
Below are photos of the 1951 D and S mint marks and also the top portion of the mint mark for both the D and S.



Next we over lay the D over top of a D and over top of an S, lining up the bottom left of the underlying mint mark to slightly below and to the right of the normal D as the bottom left corner of the underlying mint mark can be clearly seen starting about one quarter the distance from the left side on both OMM-001 and OMM-002. The underlying mint marks were both aligned upright. In comparing the D over D to 1951D OMM-002, the length of the bottom straight part is relative similar and the curve also lines up, whereas the D over normal S curves downward then back up, matching neither of the 1951D OMMs. In addition, when a normal S is overlaid, no remnants of a mint mark is seen behind the left side of the D as in OMM-001.

1951 D over D

1951 D over S.



1951D - OMM-001

1951D - OMM-002



1951 D over S overlays continued

For the 1951D OMM-002, there is no metal seen to the left, right, above, or in the middle of the normal D mint mark. The contour and size of the underlying letter closely resemble that of a D mint mark. A conclusion can be drawn that this is a D over D mint mark.

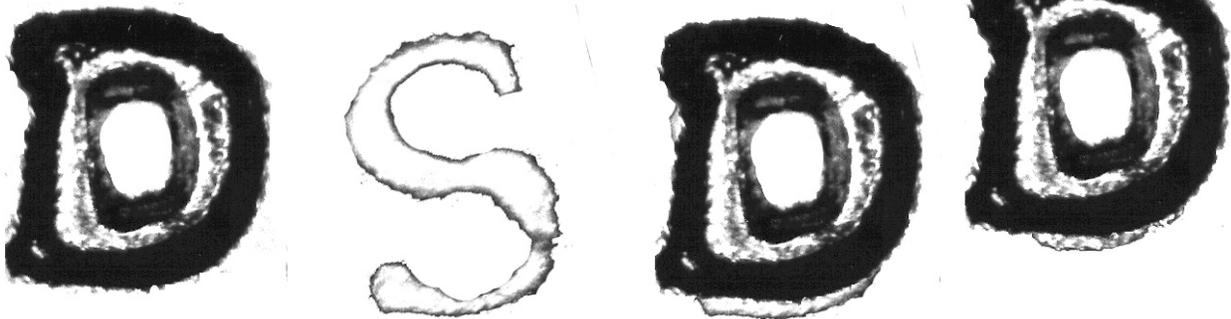
For the 1951D OMM-001, in addition to the metal below the mint mark, there is metal behind the left vertical bar and through the middle. As seen on the previous page, if the S mintmark is aligned straight and the left lower serif is slightly to the right of the base of the D, there is no part of the S which is seen to the left of the D. In trying to replicate this, we attempt to tilt the S mint mark relative to the D so part of the S is seen to the left of the D. The photo below on the left is a 1951D mint mark, the second is a 1951S mint mark tilted, third is a D over tilted S mint mark, and the right photo is of a D over D. The D over tilted S does line up with the 1951D OMM-001 for the metal behind the vertical bar and the metal below the D. Notice on the bottom of the tilted S, the length of the bottom which is straight is long than that on the bottom of the D. The metal on the bottom of the 1951D OMM-001 shows the left side roughly 1/4 from the bottom left of the D, and also shows to the right about 1/4 the way up the right side. The metal between these two is not clearly visible and therefore cannot be used as a determining factor.

1951D

1951S tilted

1951D over S tilted

1951D over D



Many of the known over mint marks have a logical explanation. For example, working dies were returned from the Carson City Mint and six unused reverses were struck with an O mint mark over the CC mint mark. In 1938 and in 1955, working dies were created for the San Francisco Mint with an S mint mark. When it was decided not to strike Buffalo nickels in 1938 and Jefferson nickels in 1955 at the San Francisco Mint, the reverse working dies were struck with a D mint mark and sent to the Denver Mints. For other over mint marks, the underlying mint mark can be clearly identified. For example, for the two 1944D/S Lincoln cents, the underlying S is very clear. A CC mint mark can be clearly seen under the S for the 1875S/CC Trade Dollar.

As mint marks were all struck at the Philadelphia Mint up until the mid-1980s, it is possible that an engraver struck a die with two different mint marks. This would be a purely a careless mistake or intentional act. A more reasonable and predictable explanation is that dies were prepared for one mint and subsequently required for another mint. As these two varieties do not have convincing evidence of an underlying S mint mark and as they can be explained as simply D over D repunched mint marks, they cannot be classified as over mint marks.

1951D - OMM-001



1951D - OMM-002

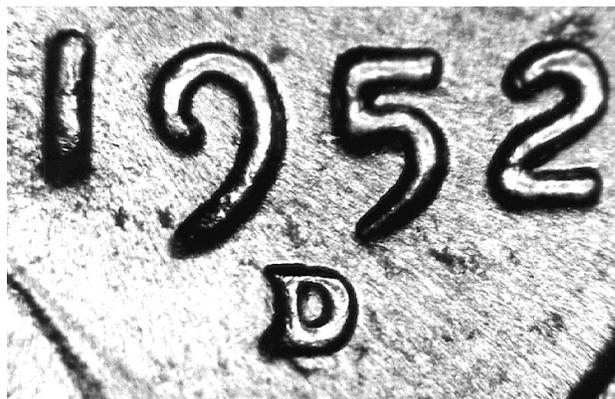


1952D Refuted Over Mint Mark

Cross reference : Breen 2206, FS-01-1952D-501 (021.6), OMM #1, WOMM-001, COMM-001

Description : *Repunched Mint Mark: D/D*

Metal is seen below the normal D mint mark. No metal is seen to the left, above, right, or through the middle of the normal D mint mark. This was believed to be a lower curve of an S, but there is no conclusive evidence in the length and shape of the underlying metal to conclude this is a S mint mark. This is simply a repunched D mint mark.



Die Markers:

Obverse - Many small die scratches under the chin and between the nose and chin.

Reverse - None noted.

	F	VF	XF	AU	MS63	MS65RD
Value :	3	5	8	10	15	25

Comments : As there is no conclusive evidence of an underlying S mint mark, and as the shape and contour of the metal below the normal D follows the general shape and size of the bottom of a D mint mark, this variety must be concluded to be a D over repunched D mint mark unless a higher grade early die state is found which clearly shows a defined shape of an S mint mark.



1956D Over Mint Mark

OMM-001

Cross reference : RPM #12, WOMM-001

Description : *Over Mint Mark: D/S*

D/D/S northeast and northeast. This variety was originally listed as RPM-012. On early and mid die states, the S cannot be seen, but on early to mid die states, the upper left curve is seen touching the top right of the D with the bottom of the S touching the lower right part of the D. When tilted correctly, the complete outline of the S can be seen.



Die Markers:

Obverse Stage A - Heavy die scratches SW to NE throughout the obverse. Stage B - Few of the Stage A scratches remain. New die scratches run SSW to NNE with a strong scratch below the chin and another from the top of the beard. Stage C - Few die scratches remain.

Reverse Stage A - Die chip on top right T of CENT. Die scratch NW from top right N of CENT. Stage B - Die chip on T of CENT is larger. Die scratch from top of N is gone and top of N in CENT is extremely weak from heavy abrading. X-shaped die scratches below 1st A in AMERICA. Stage C - Stage B die scratches are gone. Large die break in upper left wheat grains.

F VF XF AU MS63 MS65RD

Value : 5 10 15 20 35 50

Comments : Discovered in 1996 by Bill Affanato. It is believed that the S mint mark was punched more deeply into the die than the abrasion die scratches. As the die scratches wore away, the remnants of the S mint mark became more visible as the die scratches no longer masked the mint mark. A Stage C specimen of the variety found by Bill Affanato shows a nearly complete S mint mark outline. Stage B specimens which still have a large number of die scratches do show a significant amount of the S mint mark when the coin is tilted in the light at the proper angle. Prices for the variety are on the lower side and specimens can be obtained for what one would normally expect to pay for an RPM variety.



1956D Over Mint Mark

OMM-002

Cross reference : WDMM-001, CDMM-001, FS-01-1956D-511

Description : *Over Mint Mark: D/S*

An S is seen to the left of the tail of the 9. The bottom and middle bars are seen clearly, and if you tilt the coin right you can see the upper curve, upper bar and serif of the S making it absolutely 100% verified as an S.

Die Markers:

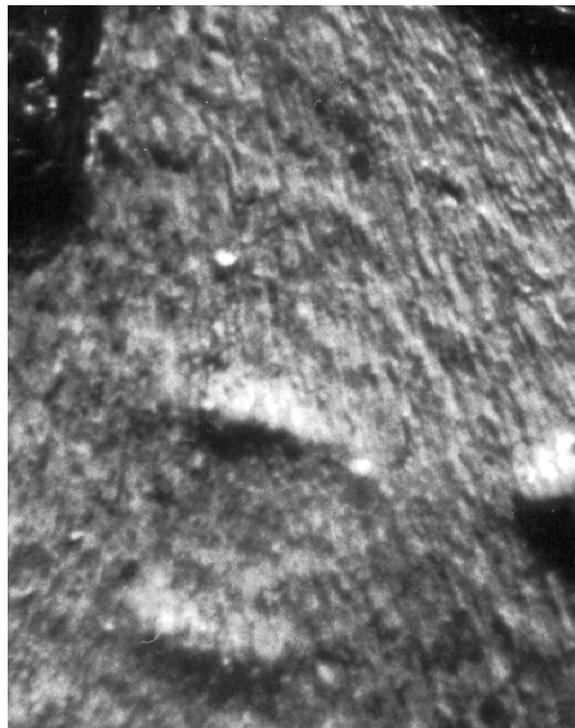
Obverse - Stage A - Light die scratch from midpoint of forehead NNW to front of hair. Short east to west die scratch above upper lip and nose extending into field. Die scratch connecting left side horizontal bar of last T in TRUST to lower vertical bar on left side and a short die scratch ESE from right center of vertical bar. Stage B - Die scratch from bottom center of mint mark south to tip of bust. Stage C - Stage A markers weaker. Scratch from mint mark is gone. Stage D - All markers gone except a weak stage A scratch from the forehead to the hair. Stage E - Die crack SE from center of shoulder turning ESE toward bust.

Reverse - Stage A - NNE to SSW die scratches strongest along O of ONE, C of CENT and U of UNITED. Two long die scratches forming an X between left wheat tip, the rim, and E of EPU. Stage B - Heavy wide die scratch from center of left vertical bar of N in UNITED NW through wheat lines. Lighter wide die scratch from left center of vertical bar of E in CENT to E of EPU. These scratches appear to be damage by the feeder fingers. Stage C - Light, short, east to west die crack at upper left corner of E in ONE. Stage A & B markers weak. Stage D - Only faint traces of former markers present. Heavy abrasion through NIT of UNITED with new NW to SE die scratches in that area. Stage E - Die scratches at NIT of AMERICA abraded away. Heavy abrasion marks at the A and 2nd T of STATES.

F VF XF AU MS63 MS65RD

Value : 8 15 20 35 65 100

Comments : Discovered by John Wexler in 1997. Almost the entire outline of the S is seen. A specimen recently submitted by Hartley G. Cole shows a nearly complete S mint mark between the lower 1 and 9. Later states show only a partial S



1980D Refuted Over Mint Mark

Cross reference : OMM #1, FS-01-1980D-501 (034.1), CDMM-001

Description : *Not an OMM*

What was believed to be a lower curve of an S is seen below the left side of the 8.

Die Markers:

Obverse - Stage A - NE to SW die scratch in field below RT of LIBERTY. NE to SW die scratches at 1 and 9. Stage B - Scratches below LIBERTY weaker. Scratches at date abraded away. Stage C - Die gouge (dot) in field east of forehead.

Reverse - Stage A - NNW die scratches below M of UNUM. Stage B - Stage A scratches abraded away. Weak SSW die scratch from left center of 11th column. Stage C - Light die crack left base to rim on the left side. Die cracks on 12th column with large chip.

Comments : Gary Darlington submitted an early die state specimen that showed the S to be indentations in the die and not a raised mint mark. Later abrading created the illusion of an S mint mark.

